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# The APEC Region Trade and Investment 2002



**The APEC Region**  
**Trade and Investment**  
**2002**

*incorporating the*  
**Australian Supplement**

**Market Information and Analysis Section**  
**Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade**  
**Australia**  
**October 2002**



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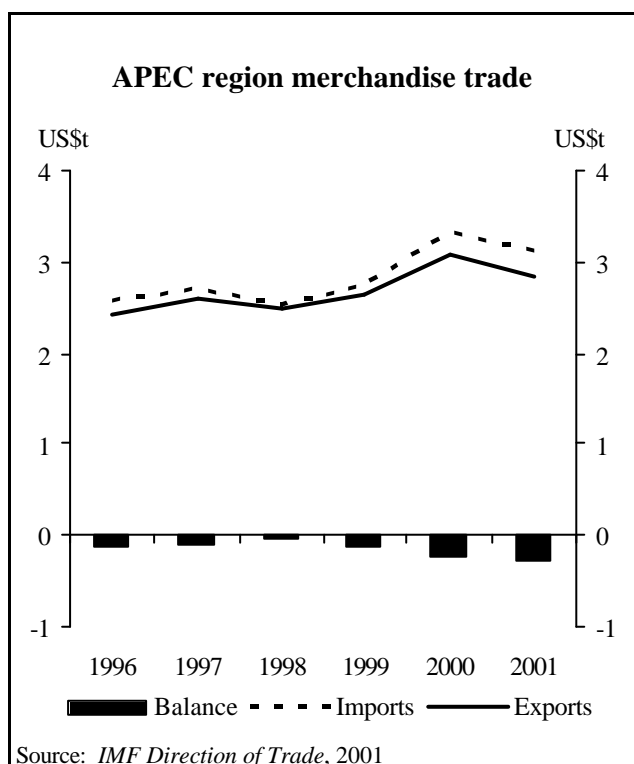
# The APEC Region

## Recent Trade Developments

### Regional Patterns of trade

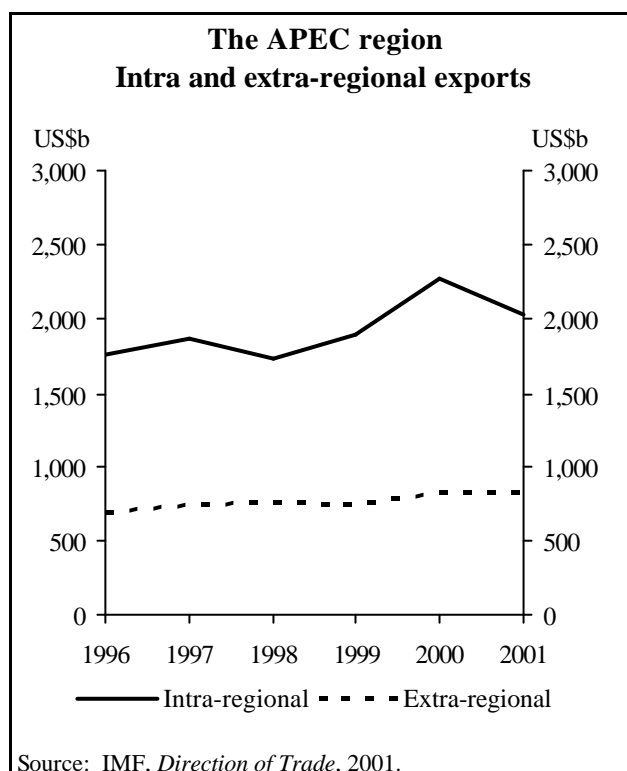
In 2001, merchandise exports from APEC members: Australia; Brunei; Canada; Chile; China; Hong Kong, China; Indonesia; Japan; the Republic of Korea; Malaysia; Mexico; New Zealand; Papua New Guinea; Peru; Philippines; Russian Federation; Singapore; Chinese Taipei; Thailand; the United States and Vietnam – were valued at US\$2.8 trillion<sup>1</sup>. This accounted for 46 per cent of total world merchandise exports in 2001.

2 per cent. Over the longer term, APEC's merchandise imports increased by 5 per cent per annum on average between 1996 and 2001, while total world merchandise imports increased by 4 per cent per annum on average. Much of APEC members' trade is intra-regional, due to geographical proximity and members' complementarities and linkages. In 2001, 71 per cent of APEC's merchandise trade was with other APEC members.



In 2001, APEC's total merchandise exports decreased by 8 per cent to US\$2.9 trillion. Total world merchandise exports decreased by 3 per cent in the same period. Between 1996 and 2001, APEC's merchandise exports increased by 4 per cent per annum, on average, while total world merchandise exports increased by 3.6 per cent on average.

APEC's merchandise imports from the world decreased by 6 per cent to US\$3.1 trillion in 2001, while total world merchandise imports decreased by



APEC's intra-regional merchandise exports have increased by an average 4 per cent per annum since 1996. APEC's intra-regional merchandise imports have increased by 5 per cent per annum on average since 1996.

The United States continued to run a large merchandise trade deficit with APEC - in 2001 it was US\$232 billion. Other APEC members with significant deficits in 2001 included Hong Kong (\$110 billion)<sup>2</sup>, and Singapore (US\$16 billion).

<sup>1</sup> IMF, *Direction of Trade*, 2001.

<sup>2</sup> Hong Kong, China's deficit needs to be viewed in the light of its entrepot role for trade in the region.



APEC members with significant merchandise trade surpluses with the APEC region in 2001 included China (US\$145 billion), Japan (US\$115 billion) Canada (US\$56 billion) and Mexico (US\$30 billion).

APEC's trade with the members of ASEAN7 decreased by 12 per cent in 2001. In the longer term, exports to ASEAN7 members have decreased by an average of less than one per cent per annum while imports have increased at 5 per cent per annum on average.

In terms of individual members' growth rates, APEC's exports to Mexico and Vietnam recorded the strongest increases between 1996 and 2001: 13 per cent and 7 per cent per annum, on average, respectively. Exports to the China and USA both increased by an average 6 per cent annually.

APEC's merchandise imports from Vietnam increased by an average 15 per cent annually between 1996 and 2001. Merchandise imports from the Philippines and Mexico also increased strongly, by 14 per cent and 13 per cent per annum on average, respectively, over this period. Merchandise imports from China and Brunei also displayed strong growth, both increasing by 10 per cent per annum on average.

## ASEAN7

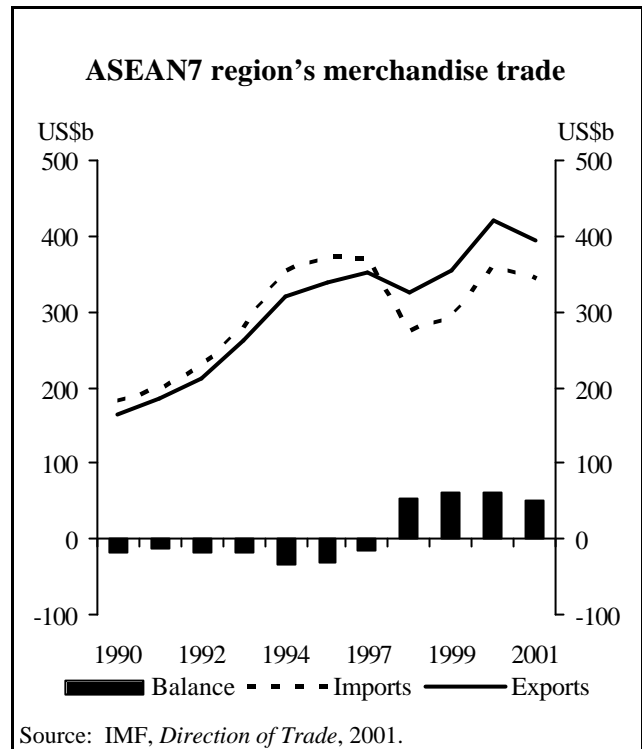
ASEAN7's merchandise trade decreased by 6 per cent to US\$739.9 billion in 2001. Merchandise exports decreased by 7 per cent to US\$395 billion, while merchandise imports decreased by 5 per cent to US\$344.9 billion. In 2001, ASEAN7 had a merchandise trade surplus with the rest of the world of US\$50.1 billion, a decrease on the surplus of US\$60.8 billion recorded in 2000.

Between 1996 and 2001, ASEAN7's merchandise exports increased by 4 per cent per annum on average, while merchandise imports decreased by an average 1 per cent per annum.

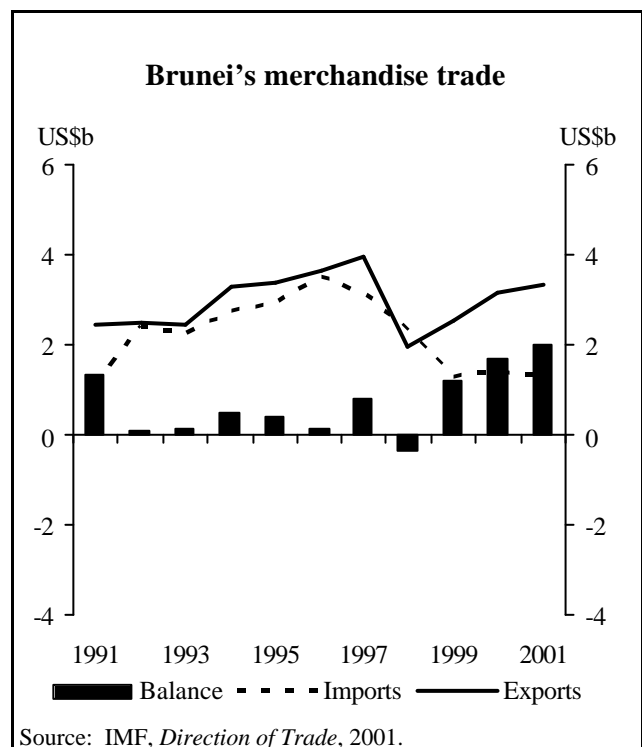
Between 1996 and 2001, ASEAN7's intra-regional (ie, other ASEAN7 members) exports increased by 2 per cent per annum on average. Intra-regional exports accounted for 23 per cent of total merchandise exports in 2001.

ASEAN7's intra-regional merchandise imports have increased by an average 3 per cent per annum since

1996. In 2001, intra-regional imports accounted for 23 per cent of merchandise imports.



## Brunei



Brunei's merchandise trade increased by 2 per cent to US\$4.7 billion in 2001. Exports increased by 6 per cent to US\$3.3 billion, while imports decreased by 7 per cent to US\$1.3 billion. In 2001, Brunei had a merchandise trade surplus of US\$2.0 billion with the rest of the world.

Brunei's merchandise exports decreased by 3 per cent per annum, on average, between 1996 and 2001. Over the same period, merchandise imports decreased by an average 20 per cent annually.

Merchandise exports to ASEAN7 members accounted for 16 per cent of Brunei's total merchandise exports in 2001. Exports to ASEAN7 have decreased by an average 3 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001. Merchandise imports from ASEAN7 members accounted for 63 per cent of Brunei's total merchandise imports in 2001 and have decreased by an average 13 per cent per annum since 1996.

In 2001, 98 per cent of Brunei's merchandise exports were destined for APEC members. Exports to APEC decreased by an average 2 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001. Merchandise imports from APEC members accounted for 85 per cent of Brunei's total merchandise imports in 2001. Brunei's imports from other APEC members decreased by 18 per cent annually, on average, between 1996 and 2001.

## Indonesia

Indonesia's merchandise trade increased by 8 per cent to US\$103.3 billion in 2001. Exports increased by 6 per cent to US\$66.3 billion, while imports increased by 10 per cent to US\$37.0 billion. In 2001, Indonesia had a merchandise trade surplus of US\$29.2 billion with the rest of the world.

Indonesia's merchandise exports increased by 6 per cent per annum, on average, between 1996 and 2001. Over the same period, merchandise imports decreased by an average 4 per cent annually.

Merchandise exports to ASEAN7 members accounted for 18 per cent of Indonesia's total merchandise exports in 2001. Exports to ASEAN7 increased by an average 8 per cent annually between 1996 and 2001. Merchandise imports from ASEAN7 members accounted for 20 per cent of Indonesia's total merchandise imports in 2001 and have increased by 7 per cent per annum, on average, since 1996.



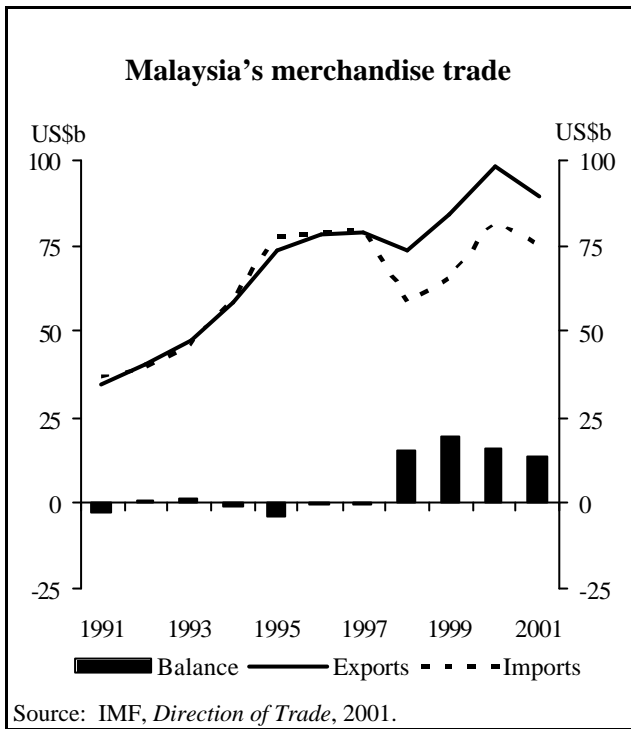
In 2001, 76 per cent of Indonesia's merchandise exports were to APEC members. Exports to APEC increased by an average 6 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001. Merchandise imports from APEC members accounted for 76 per cent of Indonesia's total merchandise imports in 2001 and decreased by an average 2 per cent annually between 1996 and 2001.

## Malaysia

Malaysia's merchandise trade decreased by 9 per cent to US\$165.1 billion in 2001. Exports decreased by 9 per cent to US\$89.5 billion, while imports decreased by 8 per cent to US\$75.6 billion. In 2001, Malaysia had a merchandise trade surplus of US\$14 billion with the rest of the world.

Malaysia's merchandise exports increased by 4 per cent per annum, on average, between 1996 and 2001. Over the same period, merchandise imports increased on average by less than one per cent annually.

Exports to ASEAN7 members accounted for 25 per cent of Malaysia's total merchandise exports in 2001. Exports to ASEAN7 increased by 2 per cent annually, on average, between 1996 and 2001. Merchandise imports from ASEAN7 members accounted for 23 per cent of Malaysia's total merchandise imports in 2001 and have increased by 4 per cent per annum, on average, since 1996.



In 2001, 80 per cent of Malaysia's merchandise exports were to APEC members. Exports to APEC increased by an average 5 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001. Merchandise imports from APEC members accounted for 77 per cent of Malaysia's total merchandise imports in 2001 and increased by less than one per cent annually, on average, between 1996 and 2001.

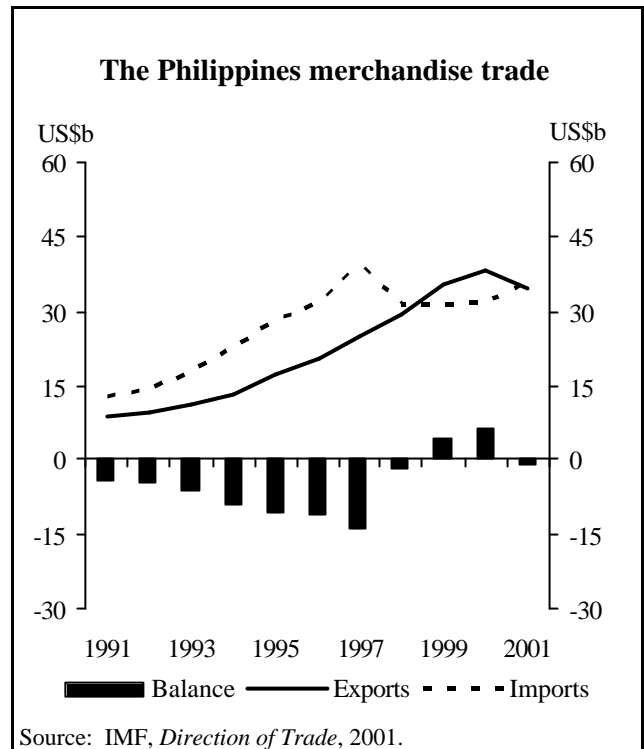
## Philippines

The Philippines merchandise trade increased by one per cent to US\$70.6 billion in 2001. Exports decreased by 9 per cent to US\$34.7 billion, while imports increased by 13 per cent to US\$35.9 billion. In 2001, the Philippines had a merchandise trade deficit of US\$1.1 billion with the rest of the world, a turnaround of \$7.6 billion on the surplus recorded in 2000.

The Philippines merchandise exports increased by 12 per cent per annum on average between 1996 and 2001. Over the same period, merchandise imports decreased by less than one per cent on average annually.

Exports to ASEAN7 members accounted for 15 per cent of the Philippines' total merchandise exports in 2001. Exports to ASEAN7 increased by an average 16 per cent annually between 1996 and 2001. Merchandise imports from ASEAN7 members accounted for 16 per cent of the Philippines' total

merchandise imports in 2001 and have risen by an average 8 per cent per annum since 1996.



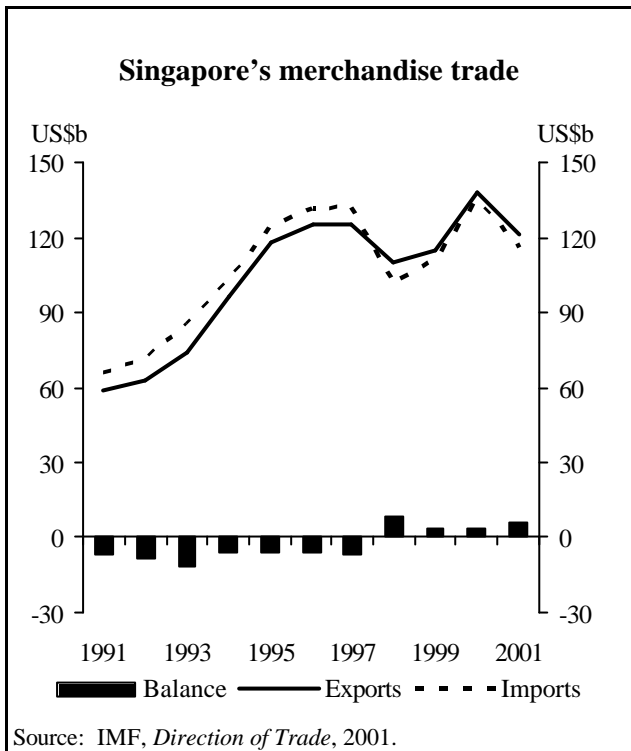
In 2001, 83 per cent of the Philippines' merchandise exports were to APEC members. Exports to APEC increased by an average 13 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001. Merchandise imports from APEC members accounted for 78 per cent of the Philippines' total merchandise imports in 2001 and increased by an average one per cent annually between 1996 and 2001.

## Singapore

Singapore's merchandise trade decreased by 13 per cent to US\$237.7 billion in 2001. Exports fell by 12 per cent to US\$121.7 billion, while imports decreased by 14 per cent to US\$116.0 billion. In 2001, Singapore had a merchandise trade surplus with the world of US\$5.7 billion.

Singapore's merchandise exports increased by an average one per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001. Over the same period, merchandise imports decreased by an average one per cent annually.

Exports to ASEAN7 members accounted for 29 per cent of Singapore's total merchandise exports in 2001. Exports to ASEAN7 increased by less than one per cent on average annually between 1996 and 2001.



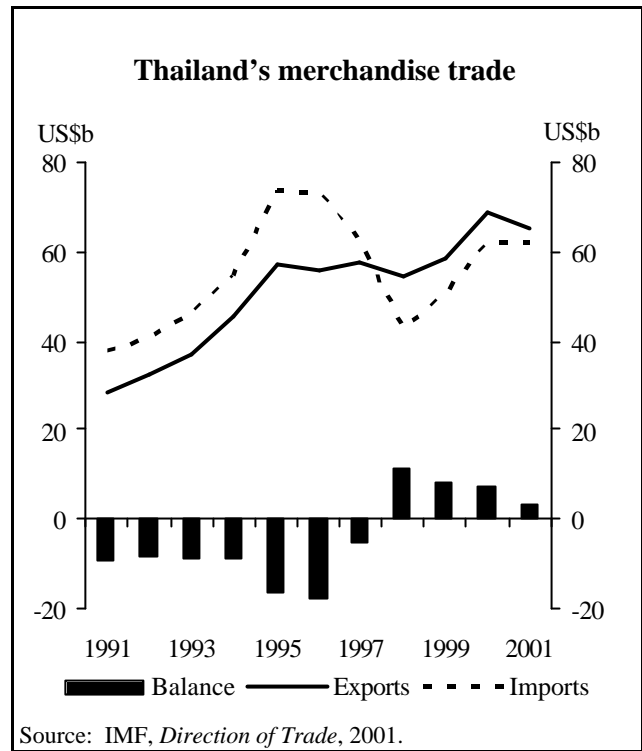
Imports from ASEAN7 members accounted for 31 per cent of Singapore's total merchandise imports in 2001 and have increased by an average 2 per cent per annum since 1996.

In 2001, 77 per cent of Singapore's merchandise exports were destined for APEC members. Exports to APEC increased by an average of less than one per cent per annum, between 1996 and 2001. Merchandise imports from APEC members accounted for 80 per cent of total merchandise imports in 2001 and decreased by one per cent per annum, on average, between 1996 and 2001.

## Thailand

Thailand's merchandise trade decreased by 3 per cent to US\$127.2 billion in 2001. Exports decreased by 5 per cent to US\$65.1 billion, while imports increased marginally to US\$62.1 billion. In 2001, Thailand had a merchandise trade surplus with the world of US\$3.1 billion.

Thailand's merchandise exports increased by 4 per cent per annum, on average, between 1996 and 2001. Over the same period, merchandise imports decreased by an average 2 per cent per annum.

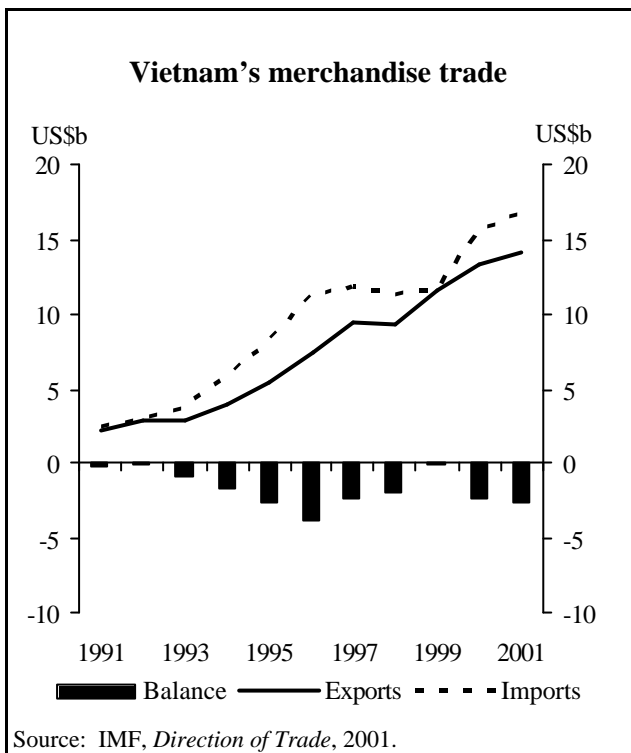


Exports to ASEAN7 members accounted for 18 per cent of Thailand's total merchandise exports in 2001. Exports to ASEAN7 increased by an average one per cent annually between 1996 and 2001. Merchandise imports from ASEAN7 members accounted for 15 per cent of Thailand's merchandise imports in 2001 and have increased by an average 2 per cent per annum since 1996.

In 2001, 72 per cent of Thailand's merchandise exports were destined for APEC members. Exports to APEC increased by an average 5 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001. Merchandise imports from APEC members accounted for 67 per cent of total merchandise imports in 2001 and decreased by 2 per cent per annum, on average, between 1996 and 2001.

## Vietnam

Vietnam's merchandise trade increased by 7 per cent to US\$31.3 billion in 2001. Exports increased by 7 per cent to US\$14.3 billion, while imports increased by 8 per cent to US\$17.1 billion. In 2001, Vietnam had a merchandise trade deficit with the world of US\$2.8 billion.



Vietnam's merchandise exports increased by 14 per cent per annum on average between 1996 and 2001. Over the same period, merchandise imports increased by an average 9 per cent annually.

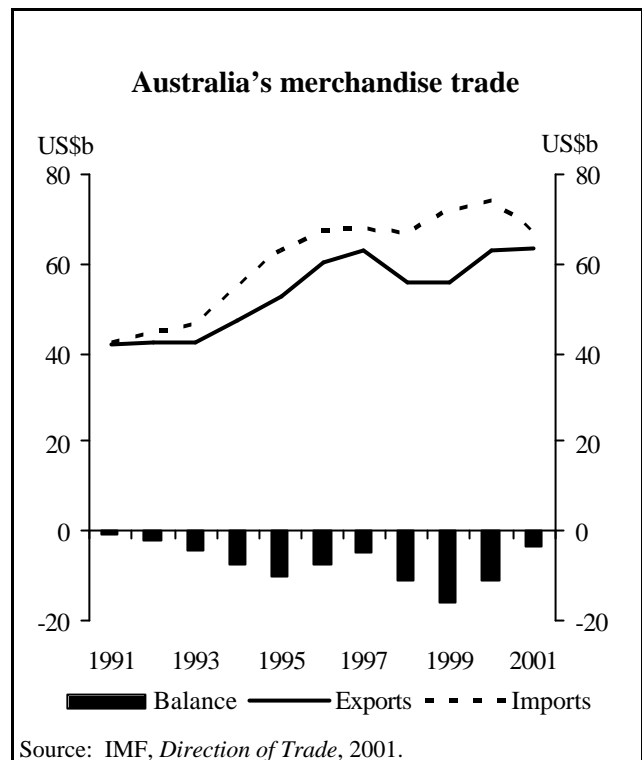
Exports to ASEAN7 members accounted for 13 per cent of Vietnam's total merchandise exports in 2001. Exports to ASEAN7 increased by 2 per cent annually, on average, between 1996 and 2001. Merchandise imports from ASEAN7 members accounted for 25 per cent of Vietnam's merchandise imports in 2001 and have increased by an average 8 per cent per annum since 1996.

In 2001, 62 per cent of Vietnam's merchandise exports were destined for APEC members. Exports to APEC increased by an average 12 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001. Merchandise imports from APEC members accounted for 81 per cent of total merchandise imports in 2001 and increased by an average 10 per cent annually between 1996 and 2001.

## OTHER APEC MEMBERS

### Australia

Australia's merchandise trade decreased by 5 per cent to US\$130.4 billion in 2001. Exports increased marginally to US\$63.5 billion, while imports decreased by 10 per cent to US\$66.9 billion.



In 2001, Australia had a merchandise trade deficit with the world of US\$3.3 billion.

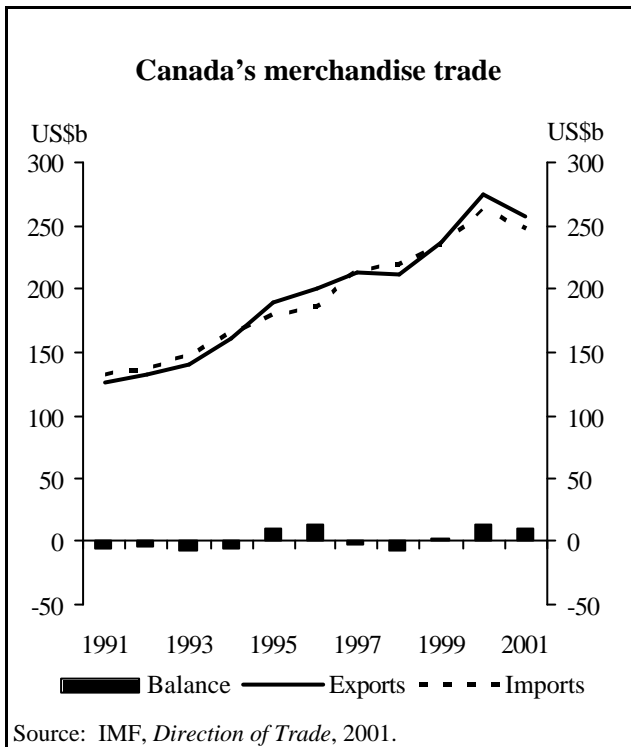
Australia's merchandise exports increased by an average one per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001, while for the same period merchandise imports also increased by an average one per cent per annum.

In 2001, 72 per cent of Australia's merchandise exports were to APEC members. Exports to APEC increased by less than one per cent per annum on average between 1996 and 2001. Japan was Australia's major individual export market, accounting for 19 per cent (US\$12.2 billion) of total merchandise exports in 2001. Imports from the APEC region accounted for 69 per cent of Australian merchandise imports in 2001 and increased by an average 2 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001. In 2001, Australia imported merchandise valued at US\$12.3 billion (18 per cent of total) from the United States and US\$8.7 billion (13 per cent of total) from Japan.

### Canada

Canada's merchandise trade decreased by 6 per cent to US\$509.6 billion in 2001. Exports decreased by 6 per cent to US\$261.6 billion, while imports decreased by 6 per cent to US\$247.9 billion.

In 2001, Canada had a merchandise trade surplus with the world of US\$13.8 billion.

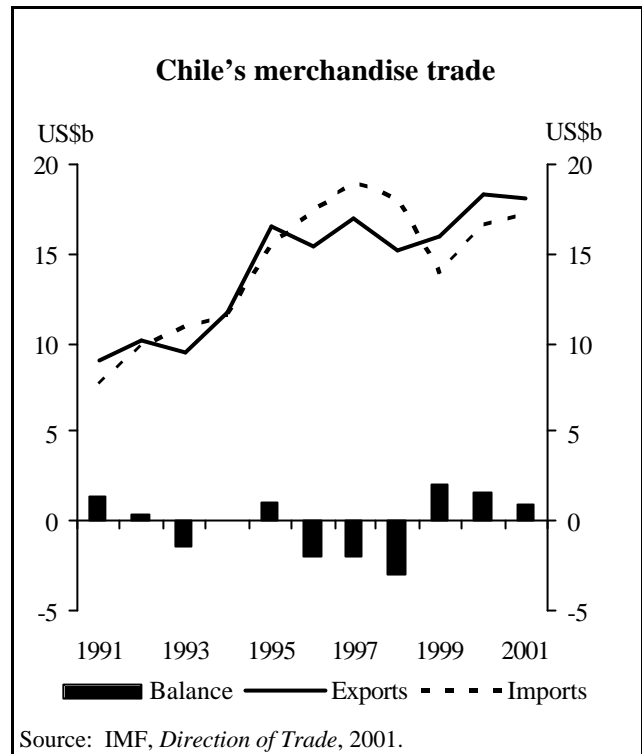


Canada's merchandise exports increased by an average 7 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001. Over the same period, merchandise imports also increased by an average 6 per cent annually.

In 2001, 93 per cent of Canada's merchandise exports were to APEC members, including exports to the United States valued at US\$224.9 billion, or 87 per cent of the total. Exports to APEC increased by an average 7 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001. Imports from the APEC region accounted for 81 per cent of Canadian merchandise imports in 2001 and increased by an average 6 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001. In 2001, Canada imported merchandise valued at US\$158.9 billion (64 per cent of total) from the United States.

## Chile

Chile's merchandise trade increased by one per cent to US\$35.4 billion in 2001. Exports decreased by one per cent to US\$18.2 billion, while imports increased by 3 per cent to US\$17.3 billion.



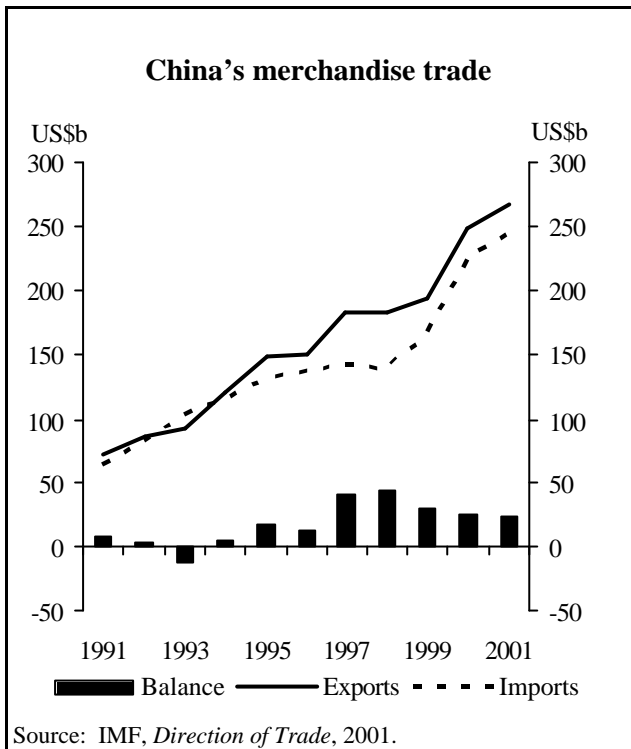
In 2001, Chile had a merchandise trade surplus with the world of US\$894 million.

Chile's merchandise exports increased by 3 per cent per annum on average between 1996 and 2001. Over the same period, merchandise imports decreased by an average 2 per cent annually.

In 2001, 52 per cent of Chile's merchandise exports were to APEC members. Exports to APEC increased by an average 2 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001. Imports from the APEC region accounted for 43 per cent of Chile's merchandise imports in 2001 and decreased by an average 4 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001.

## China

China's merchandise trade increased by 8 per cent to US\$510.2 billion in 2001. Exports increased by 7 per cent to US\$266.7 billion, while imports increased by 8 per cent to US\$243.6 billion. In 2001, China had a merchandise trade surplus with the world of US\$23.1 billion.



China's merchandise exports increased by 12 per cent per annum on, average, between 1996 and 2001. Over the same period, merchandise imports increased by an average 13 per cent annually.

In 2001, 73 per cent of China's merchandise exports were to the APEC region. Exports to APEC increased by 10 per cent per annum on average between 1996 and 2001. Imports from the APEC region accounted for 62 per cent of China's merchandise imports in 2001 and increased by an average 12 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001.

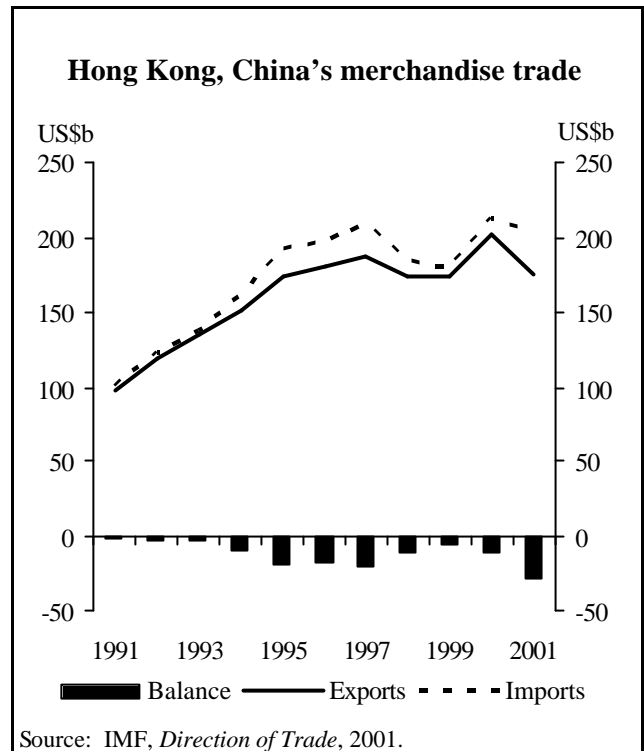
### Hong Kong, China

Hong Kong's merchandise trade decreased by 9 per cent to US\$381.3 billion in 2001. Exports decreased by 13 per cent to US\$176.7 billion, while imports decreased by 4 per cent to US\$204.6 billion. In 2001, Hong Kong had a merchandise trade deficit of US\$27.9 billion, up from US\$11.3 billion in 2000.

Hong Kong's merchandise exports increased by less than one per cent on average per annum between 1996 and 2001. Over the same period, merchandise imports increased by an average one per cent annually.

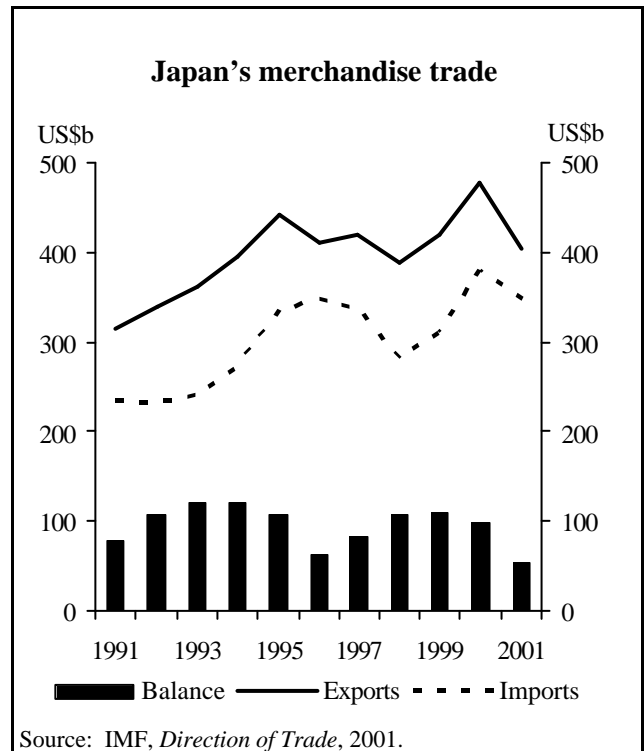
In 2001, 77 per cent of Hong Kong's merchandise exports were to APEC members. Exports to APEC increased by one per cent per annum on average

between 1996 and 2001. Imports from the APEC region accounted for 92 per cent of Hong Kong's



merchandise imports in 2001 and increased by an average one per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001.

### Japan



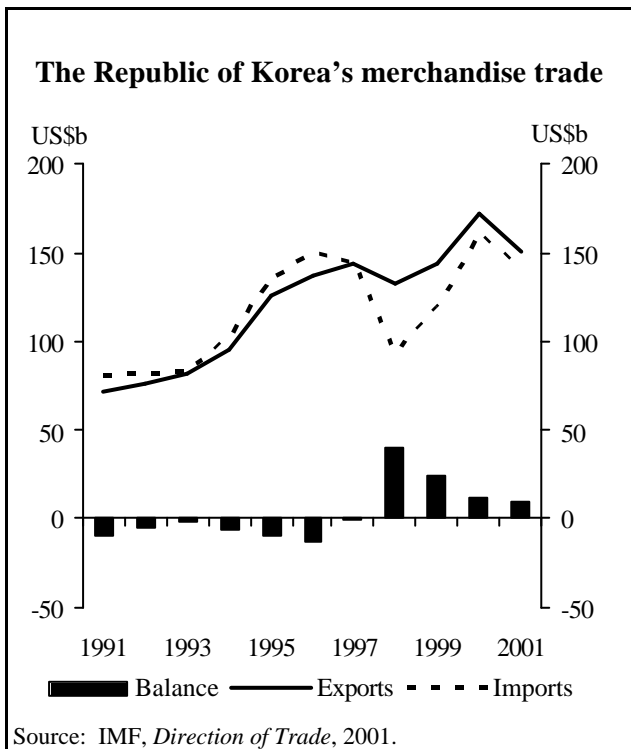
Japan's merchandise trade decreased by 12 per cent to US\$752.6 billion in 2001. Exports decreased

by 16 per cent to US\$403.5 billion, while imports decreased by 8 per cent to US\$349.1 billion. In 2001, Japan's merchandise exports exceeded merchandise imports by US\$54.4 billion.

Japan's merchandise exports increased by an average one per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001. Over the same period, merchandise imports also increased on average one per cent annually.

In 2001, 75 per cent of Japan's merchandise exports were to APEC members. Exports to APEC increased by just over 1 per cent per annum on average between 1996 and 2001. Imports from the APEC region accounted for 69 per cent of Japan's merchandise imports in 2001 and also increased by just over 1 per cent per annum, on average, between 1996 and 2001.

### Korea, Republic of



Korea's merchandise trade decreased by 12 per cent to US\$291.5 billion in 2001. Exports decreased by 12 per cent to US\$150.4 billion, while imports decreased by 12 per cent to US\$141.1 billion. In 2001, Korea had a merchandise trade surplus of \$9.3 billion.

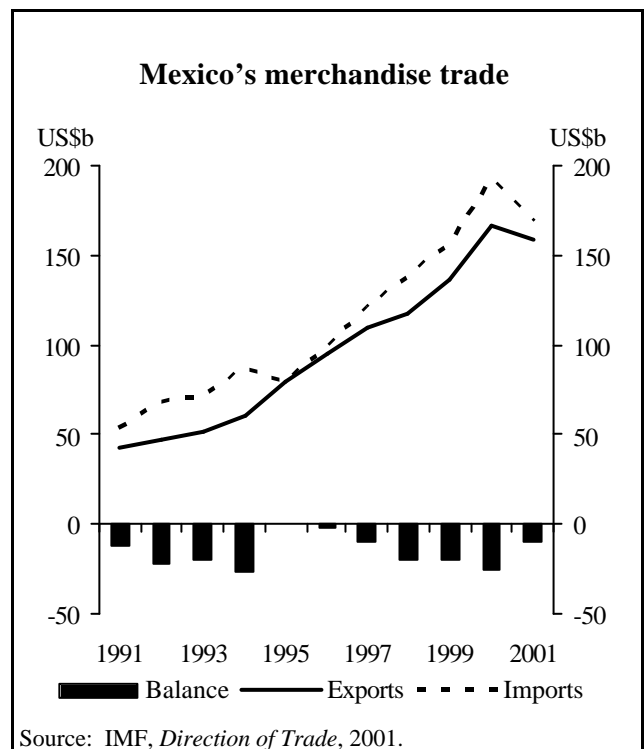
Korea's merchandise exports increased by 3 per cent per annum, on average, between 1996 and 2001. Over the same period, merchandise imports increased by an average one per cent annually.

In 2001, 71 per cent of Korea's merchandise exports were destined for APEC members. Exports to APEC increased by 5 per cent per annum, on average, between 1996 and 2001. Imports from the APEC region accounted for 66 per cent of Korea's merchandise imports in 2001 and increased by an average of less than one per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001.

### Mexico

Mexico's merchandise trade fell by 9 per cent to US\$326.9 billion in 2001. Exports decreased by 5 per cent to US\$158.5 billion, while imports decreased by 12 per cent to US\$168.4 billion. In 2001, Mexico had a merchandise trade deficit of US\$9.9 billion, a significant improvement on the deficit of US\$25.4 billion recorded in 2000.

Mexico's merchandise exports increased by 12 per cent per annum, on average, between 1996 and 2001. Over the same period, merchandise imports increased by an average 13 per cent annually.



In 2001, 69 per cent of Mexico's merchandise exports were destined for APEC members (67 per cent to the United States). Exports to APEC increased by 8 per cent per annum, on average, between 1996 and 2001. Imports from the APEC region accounted for 63 per cent of Mexico's merchandise imports in 2001 (51 per cent from the

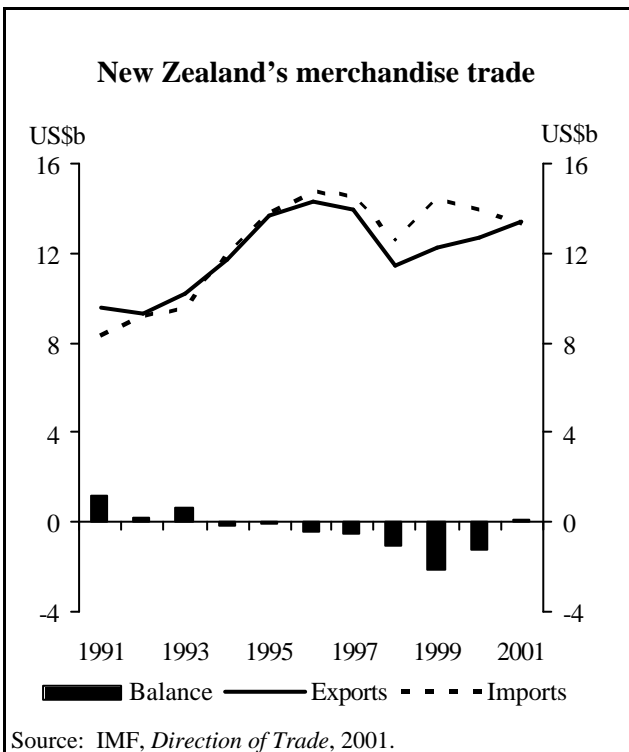


United States) and increased by an average 8 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001.

## New Zealand

New Zealand's merchandise trade increased by one per cent to US\$26.8 billion in 2001. Exports increased by 6 per cent to US\$13.5 billion, while imports decreased by 4 per cent to US\$13.4 billion. In 2001, New Zealand had a small merchandise trade surplus of US\$103 million with the rest of the world.

New Zealand's merchandise exports decreased by 2 per cent per annum, on average, between 1996 and 2001, while merchandise imports decreased by an average one per cent per annum.



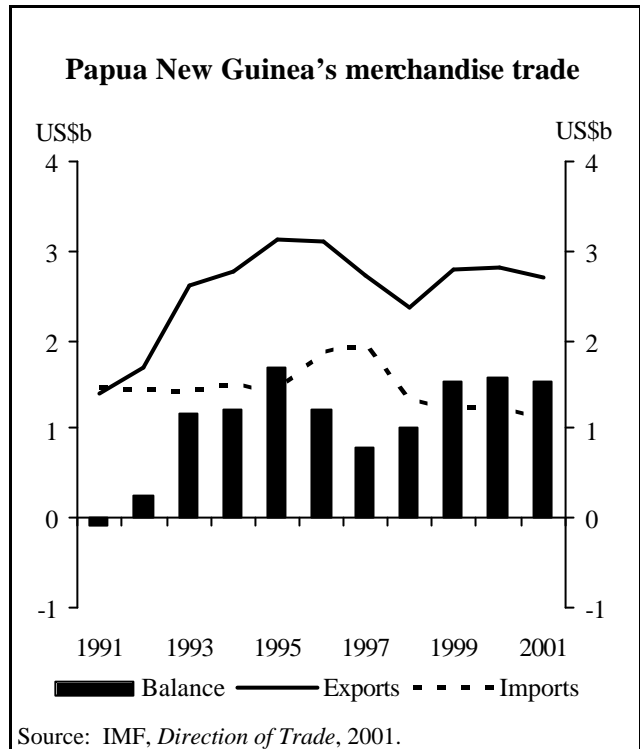
In 2001, 74 per cent of New Zealand's merchandise exports were to APEC members. Exports to APEC decreased by one per cent per annum, on average, between 1996 and 2001. Imports from the APEC region accounted for 72 per cent of New Zealand's imports in 2001 and decreased by an average 2 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001.

## Papua New Guinea (PNG)

PNG's merchandise trade decreased by 5 per cent to US\$3.8 billion in 2001. Exports decreased by 4 per cent to US\$2.7 billion, while imports decreased by 7 per cent to US\$1.1 billion. In 2001, PNG had a

merchandise trade surplus of US\$1.6 billion with the rest of the world.

PNG's merchandise exports decreased by one per cent per annum, on average, between 1996 and 2001, while merchandise imports decreased by an average 11 per cent per annum.

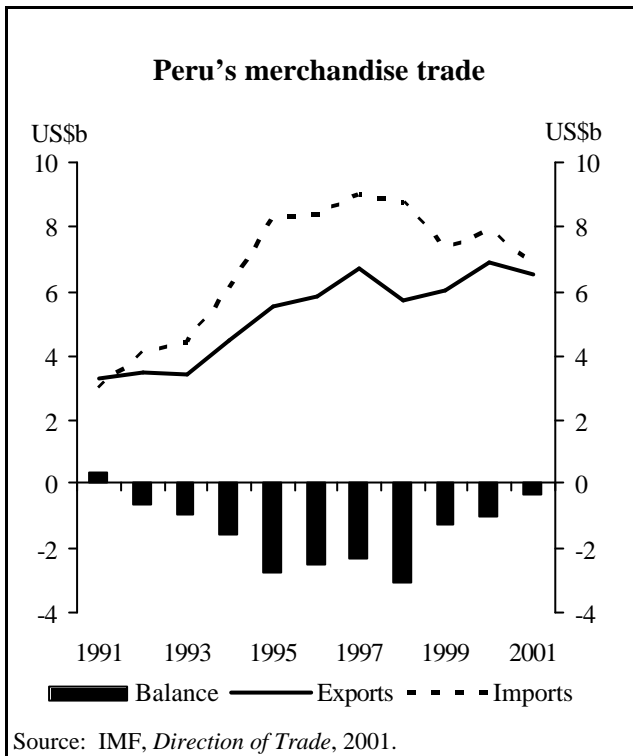


In 2001, 54 per cent of PNG's merchandise exports were to APEC members. Exports to APEC decreased by 5 per cent per annum on average between 1996 and 2001. Imports from the APEC region accounted for 93 per cent of PNG's merchandise imports in 2001 (50 per cent from Australia) and decreased by an average 11 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001.

## Peru

Peru's merchandise trade decreased by 10 per cent to US\$13.5 billion in 2001. Exports decreased by 6 per cent to US\$6.6 billion, while imports decreased by 13 per cent to US\$6.9 billion. In 2001, Peru had a merchandise trade deficit of US\$271 million with the rest of the world.

Peru's merchandise exports increased by 2 per cent per annum, on average, between 1996 and 2001 and merchandise imports decreased by an average 4 per cent per annum.



In 2001, 56 per cent of Peru's merchandise exports were to APEC members. Exports to APEC increased by 4 per cent per annum, on average, between 1996 and 2001. Imports from the APEC region accounted for 54 per cent of Peru's merchandise imports in 2001 and decreased by an average 4 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001.

### Russian Federation

The Russian Federation's merchandise trade decreased by 17 per cent to US\$139.1 billion in 2001. Exports decreased by 22 per cent to US\$94.9 billion, while imports increased by 3 per cent to US\$44.2 billion. In 2001, the Russian Federation had a merchandise trade surplus of US\$44.2 billion with the rest of the world.

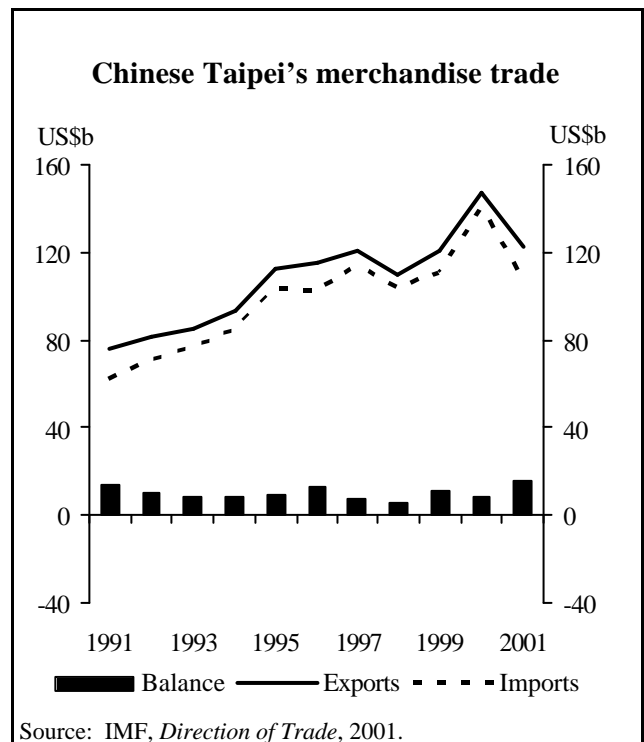
The Russian Federation's merchandise exports increased by 5 per cent per annum, on average, between 1996 and 2001 while merchandise imports decreased by an average 2 per cent per annum.

In 2001, 19 per cent of the Russian Federation's merchandise exports were to APEC members. Exports to APEC increased by an average one per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001. Imports from the APEC region accounted for 21 per cent of the Russian Federation's merchandise imports in 2001 and decreased by an average 3 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001.



### Chinese Taipei

Chinese Taipei's merchandise trade decreased by 20 per cent to US\$229.6 billion in 2001. Exports decreased by 17 per cent to US\$122.4 billion, while imports decreased by 23 per cent to US\$107.2 billion. In 2001, Chinese Taipei had a merchandise trade surplus of US\$15.3 billion with the rest of the world, up from \$7.8 billion in 2000.



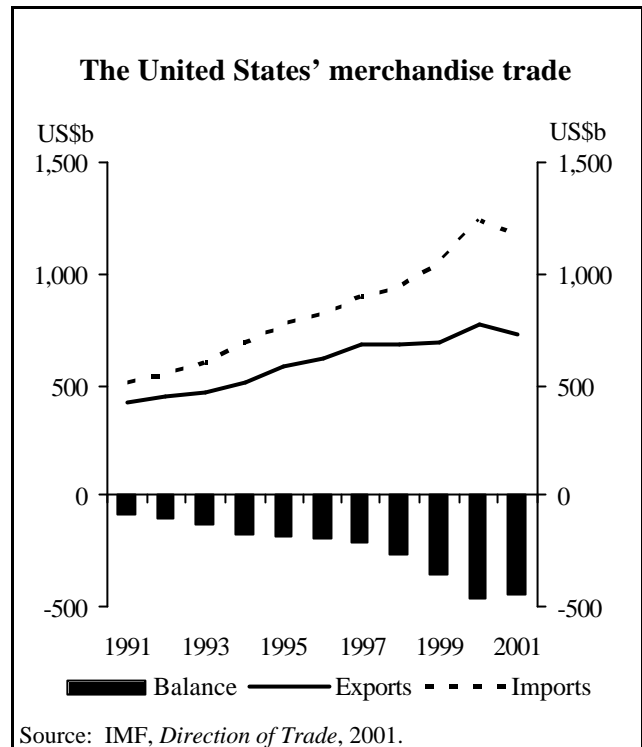
Between 1996 and 2001 Chinese Taipei's merchandise exports and imports both increased by an average 3 per annum.

In 2001, 77 per cent of Chinese Taipei's merchandise exports were to APEC members. Exports to APEC members increased by an average 3 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001. Imports from the APEC region accounted for 75 per cent of Chinese Taipei's merchandise imports in 2001 and increased by an average 4 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001.

## United States

The United States' merchandise trade decreased by 5 per cent to US\$1.9 trillion in 2001. Exports decreased by 5 per cent to US\$730.9 billion, and imports decreased by 5 per cent to US\$1.2 trillion. In 2001, the United States had a merchandise trade deficit of US\$450.2 billion with the rest of the world.

The United States' merchandise exports increased by 3 per cent per annum, on average, between 1996 and 2001 and merchandise imports increased by 9 per cent per annum on average.



In 2001, 63 per cent of the United States' merchandise exports were to APEC members. Exports to APEC members increased by an average 4 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001. Imports from the APEC region accounted for 65 per cent of the United States' merchandise imports in 2001 and increased by an average 8 per cent per annum between 1996 and 2001.

**TABLE A : PRINCIPAL EXPORT ITEMS OF EACH APEC MEMBER (a)**

\$US millions and percentage change						
<b>1. Australia</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>		<b>6. China, Hong Kong</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>
Coal	5,418	5,404	0%	Integrated circuits	9,480	14,046
Crude petroleum	1,490	4,355	192%	Telecommunications equipment	10,496	13,806
Non-monetary gold	3,103	2,887	-7%	Toys, games & sporting goods	12,108	13,315
Iron ore	2,305	2,557	11%	Computer parts	8,303	10,832
Aluminium	2,146	2,527	18%	Clothing of textile fabrics	7,620	8,591
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,004</b>	<b>63,128</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>173,793</b>	<b>201,990</b>
<b>2. Brunei</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>		<b>7. Chinese Taipei</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>
Not yet available				Electronic integrated circuits	11,714	18,556
				Computers	12,852	16,070
				Computer parts	11,660	12,843
				Printed circuits	2,333	3,675
				Telecommunications equipment	1,932	2,705
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,552</b>	<b>3,156</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>121,308</b>	<b>147,583</b>
<b>3. Canada</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>		<b>8. Indonesia</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>
Passenger motor vehicles	34,805	35,095	1%	Natural gas	4,082	6,236
Natural gas	7,374	13,553	84%	Crude petroleum	4,517	6,090
Crude petroleum	6,814	13,051	92%	Veneers, plywood, particle board	2,552	2,326
Telecommunications equipment	6,358	11,514	81%	Computers	294	2,018
Motor vehicle parts	10,214	10,931	7%	Telecommunications equipment	775	1,756
<b>Total</b>	<b>237,337</b>	<b>275,183</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>48,655</b>	<b>62,103</b>
<b>4. Chile</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>		<b>9. Japan</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>
Copper	4,250	5,064	19%	Passenger motor vehicles	55,003	56,923
Copper ores	1,735	2,394	38%	Integrated circuits	32,726	42,454
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	1,110	1,192	7%	Telecommunications equipment	17,827	22,872
Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen	1,060	1,190	12%	Other electrical machinery	15,943	20,232
Pulp & waste paper	768	1,114	45%	Motor vehicle parts	14,497	17,445
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,940</b>	<b>18,310</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>419,207</b>	<b>478,156</b>
<b>5. China</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>		<b>10. Republic of Korea</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>
Telecommunications equipment	8,102	12,697	57%	Integrated circuits	21,843	24,688
Computers	7,922	10,994	39%	Passenger motor vehicles	9,969	11,896
Clothing of textile fabrics	8,952	10,964	22%	Telecommunications equipment	7,861	10,957
Toys, games & sporting goods	8,567	10,181	19%	Computer parts	3,203	10,021
Footwear	8,679	9,850	13%	Computers	7,157	9,291
<b>Total</b>	<b>194,931</b>	<b>249,195</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>143,647</b>	<b>171,826</b>

Source: United Nations data stored on DFAT STARS database. ABS data for Australia. World Trade Atlas for Chinese Taipei  
Chinese Taipei is based on AHECC 4 digit

(a) Market ranking is based on 2000. No commodity data is yet available for 1999 or 2000 for Brunei and Vietnam.

**TABLE A : PRINCIPAL EXPORT ITEMS OF EACH APEC MEMBER - CONT. (a)**

\$US millions and percentage change							
<b>11. Malaysia</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>		<b>16. The Philippines</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	
Integrated circuits	17,232	18,729	9%	Integrated circuits	17,068	16,663	-2%
Computer parts	10,561	13,276	26%	Computers	3,610	4,644	29%
Computers	6,416	7,181	12%	Computer parts	2,345	2,517	7%
Telecommunications equipment	4,219	6,171	46%	Electrical equipment for circuits	1,322	1,622	23%
Crude petroleum	2,669	3,905	46%	Telecommunications equipment	793	1,044	32%
<b>Total</b>	<b>84,550</b>	<b>98,153</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>35,474</b>	<b>38,207</b>	<b>8%</b>
<b>12. Mexico</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>		<b>17. Russian Federation</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	
Passenger motor vehicles	12,408	16,297	31%	Crude petroleum	13,467	23,644	76%
Crude petroleum	8,859	14,878	68%	Natural gas	11,446	16,824	47%
Telecommunications equipment	7,103	11,337	60%	Refined petroleum	5,359	10,712	100%
Computers	6,399	8,138	27%	Aluminium	4,157	4,777	15%
Equipment for distributing electricity	6,051	6,822	13%	Uncoated flat-rolled steel	1,579	2,092	32%
<b>Total</b>	<b>136,391</b>	<b>166,455</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>72,453</b>	<b>102,998</b>	<b>42%</b>
<b>13. New Zealand</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>		<b>18. Singapore</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	
Milk and cream	986	1,121	14%	Integrated circuits	23,037	34,436	49%
Meat (excl. bovine) f.c.f.	948	982	4%	Computers	19,784	19,424	-2%
Bovine meat f.c.f.	632	696	10%	Refined petroleum	8,690	12,877	48%
Starches, inulin & wheat gluten	453	554	22%	Computer parts	10,132	11,259	11%
Aluminium	462	520	12%	Telecommunications equipment	5,168	6,031	17%
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,228</b>	<b>12,716</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>114,730</b>	<b>137,932</b>	<b>20%</b>
<b>14. Papua New Guinea</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>		<b>19. Thailand</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	
Precious metal ores (excl. gold)	n.y.a	1,020		Computer parts	6,033	6,522	8%
Crude petroleum	n.y.a	692		Integrated circuits	4,031	5,876	46%
Copper ores	n.y.a	214		Telecommunications equipment	1,656	2,165	31%
"Hard" fixed vegetable fats & oils	n.y.a	148		Prepared seafood	2,016	2,058	2%
Coffee and coffee substitutes	n.y.a	146		Computers	1,935	1,999	3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,792</b>	<b>2,820</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>58,495</b>	<b>68,691</b>	<b>17%</b>
<b>15. Peru</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>		<b>20. United States</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	
Non-monetary gold	1,192	1,144	-4%	Integrated circuits	49,351	47,762	-3%
Animal feed	565	902	60%	Aircraft & parts	49,611	39,918	-20%
Copper	726	866	19%	Computers	26,715	30,929	16%
Other ores	510	528	4%	Motor vehicle parts	29,398	30,500	4%
Clothing of textile fabrics	226	296	31%	Telecommunications equipment	24,519	25,628	5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,019</b>	<b>6,920</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>690,689</b>	<b>771,991</b>	<b>12%</b>

Source: United Nations data stored on DFAT STARS database. ABS data for Australia. World Trade Atlas for Chinese Taipei

(a) Market ranking is based on 2000. No commodity data is yet available for 1999 or 2000 for Brunei and Vietnam.

# **Section 1**

**Trade by APEC members,  
Intra and Extra regional**



**TABLE 1: APEC MEMBERS RANK IN TOP 50 EXPORTING NATIONS**  
(US\$ million)

	1981 % Share Rank			1991 % Share Rank			2001 % Share Rank		
<b>World</b>	<b>1,914,800</b>			<b>3,492,360</b>			<b>6,247,960</b>		
<b>United States</b>	<b>233,739</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>421,755</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>730,906</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>1</b>
Germany (a)	176,086	9.2	2	403,208	11.5	2	570,269	9.1	2
<b>Japan</b>	<b>151,500</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>314,892</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>403,489</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>3</b>
France	106,425	5.6	5	217,083	6.2	4	325,565	5.2	4
<b>China</b>	<b>21,476</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>71,966</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>321,936</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5</b>
United Kingdom	102,266	5.3	6	184,960	5.3	5	268,536	4.3	6
<b>Canada</b>	<b>72,726</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>126,160</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>261,646</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>7</b>
Italy	75,284	3.9	7	169,593	4.9	6	240,760	3.9	8
Netherlands	68,743	3.6	9	133,076	3.8	7	228,876	3.7	9
Belgium-Luxembourg	55,615	2.9	10	117,828	3.4	9	182,198	2.9	10
<b>Hong Kong (b)</b>	<b>21,816</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>98,579</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>176,706</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Mexico</b>	<b>19,381</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>42,688</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>158,494</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Korea</b>	<b>21,271</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>72,372</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>150,439</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Chinese Taipei</b>	<b>22,611</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>76,178</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>122,866</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Singapore</b>	<b>20,970</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>59,192</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>121,717</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>15</b>
Spain	20,336	1.1	23	60,327	1.7	15	108,951	1.7	16
<b>Russian Federation</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>94,893</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>11,773</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>34,405</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>89,540</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>18</b>
Switzerland	27,037	1.4	11	61,380	1.8	14	86,022	1.4	19
Ireland	7,683	0.4	43	24,218	0.7	29	83,044	1.3	20
Sweden	26,335	1.4	12	51,190	1.5	17	75,892	1.2	21
Saudi Arabia	113,236	5.9	4	47,816	1.4	18	71,602	1.1	22
Austria	15,832	0.8	30	41,113	1.2	21	70,329	1.1	23
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>23,810</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>29,178</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>66,258</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Thailand</b>	<b>7,027</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>28,811</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>65,112</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>21,796</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>41,873</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>63,506</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>26</b>
Brazil	23,329	1.2	14	31,621	0.9	25	62,027	1.0	27
Norway	18,217	1.0	27	33,426	1.0	24	57,624	0.9	28
Finland	14,011	0.7	33	23,095	0.7	31	47,558	0.8	29
India	6,827	0.4	45	17,873	0.5	33	45,471	0.7	30
Denmark	16,087	0.8	29	35,092	1.0	22	44,146	0.7	31
United Arab Emirates	21,238	1.1	20	23,546	0.7	30	41,403	0.7	32
Poland	13,249	0.7	35	14,913	0.4	37	34,888	0.6	33
<b>Philippines</b>	<b>5,721</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>8,840</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>34,714</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>34</b>
Venezuela, Rep. Bol.	20,002	1.0	24	16,337	0.5	35	33,671	0.5	35
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	31,867	0.5	36
Turkey	4,696	0.2	53	13,723	0.4	38	31,284	0.5	37
Hungary	8,717	0.5	42	9,972	0.3	44	30,838	0.5	38
Israel	5,673	0.3	48	11,598	0.3	41	30,111	0.5	39
Argentina	9,143	0.5	41	11,975	0.3	39	28,640	0.5	40
South Africa	20,853	1.1	22	28,382	0.8	28	26,189	0.4	41
Iran, I.R. of	9,937	0.5	40	18,661	0.5	32	25,843	0.4	42
Portugal	4,181	0.2	57	17,024	0.5	34	23,892	0.4	43
Nigeria	19,220	1.0	26	7,726	0.2	49	20,827	0.3	44
Algeria	13,296	0.7	34	11,790	0.3	40	20,257	0.3	45
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,132	0.3	46
<b>Chile</b>	<b>3,949</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>9,028</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>18,150</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>Vietnam</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>2,189</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>14,288</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>New Zealand</b>	<b>5,607</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>9,584</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>13,456</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>49</b>
Qatar	5,389	0.3	51	3,247	0.1	59	13,032	0.2	50
<b>Peru</b>	<b>3,247</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>3,329</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>6,594</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>Brunei</b>	<b>4,001</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>2,466</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>3,332</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>86</b>
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>1,407</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>2,700</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>90</b>

Source: IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics July 2002. Taiwan Statistical Data Book, 2002. World Trade Atlas.

(a) Trade in 1981 & 1991 for Germany includes the Democratic Republic of Germany.

(b) Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China.



**TABLE 2.1 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - TOTAL APEC****Part A : APEC's exports to**

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	2,836	2,264	1,224	1,002	1,136	1,040	-18.8%
Indonesia	29,123	33,104	17,999	20,441	29,167	26,911	-1.8%
Malaysia	63,374	65,799	50,120	56,141	70,150	60,666	0.2%
Philippines	27,743	32,115	28,561	32,301	37,411	31,955	3.7%
Singapore	91,360	92,950	74,322	81,367	99,186	84,839	-0.2%
Thailand	48,831	43,358	30,332	34,740	43,026	39,751	-2.6%
Vietnam	9,189	9,730	9,241	9,451	12,125	12,513	6.6%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>272,457</b>	<b>279,320</b>	<b>211,799</b>	<b>235,443</b>	<b>292,201</b>	<b>257,674</b>	<b>-0.1%</b>
Australia	38,197	40,169	40,631	42,392	46,177	41,808	2.6%
Canada	150,353	169,873	173,927	184,819	200,483	186,775	4.8%
Chile	8,501	9,294	8,368	6,490	7,575	6,699	-5.7%
China	128,703	134,758	125,445	130,928	167,643	169,045	6.1%
Hong Kong, China	135,427	154,552	130,946	129,288	154,199	145,279	1.0%
Japan	219,217	212,679	179,367	195,126	238,634	222,383	1.4%
Korea, Rep	92,463	87,428	56,461	78,052	101,645	89,867	1.8%
Mexico	64,760	81,110	90,016	98,944	125,208	117,057	13.3%
New Zealand	9,852	9,978	8,557	9,940	9,497	9,434	-0.6%
Papua New Guinea	1,581	1,653	1,127	1,076	1,045	961	-10.6%
Peru	3,316	3,718	3,837	3,223	3,437	3,289	-1.3%
Russian Federation	10,156	10,360	9,017	5,745	6,940	8,425	-7.1%
Chinese Taipei	74,593	83,788	77,205	85,416	108,920	80,401	3.7%
United States	549,215	595,679	622,026	692,581	804,983	691,977	6.4%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>1,758,791</b>	<b>1,874,360</b>	<b>1,738,729</b>	<b>1,899,464</b>	<b>2,268,587</b>	<b>2,031,076</b>	<b>4.0%</b>
European Union	372,155	402,175	421,514	435,588	489,741	448,894	4.6%
All Other Countries	307,835	333,628	326,789	303,684	351,877	385,040	3.5%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>2,438,782</b>	<b>2,610,163</b>	<b>2,487,033</b>	<b>2,638,737</b>	<b>3,110,205</b>	<b>2,865,011</b>	<b>4.1%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-22.0%
Indonesia	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	-5.7%
Malaysia	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.1	-3.7%
Philippines	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	-0.3%
Singapore	3.7	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	-4.1%
Thailand	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	-6.4%
Vietnam	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.4%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>-4.0%</b>
Australia	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	-1.4%
Canada	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.0	6.4	6.5	0.7%
Chile	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-9.4%
China	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.9	1.9%
Hong Kong, China	5.6	5.9	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.1	-3.0%
Japan	9.0	8.1	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.8	-2.5%
Korea, Rep	3.8	3.3	2.3	3.0	3.3	3.1	-2.1%
Mexico	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	8.8%
New Zealand	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	-4.5%
Papua New Guinea	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-14.0%
Peru	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-5.1%
Russian Federation	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	-10.7%
Chinese Taipei	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.5	2.8	-0.4%
United States	22.5	22.8	25.0	26.2	25.9	24.2	2.2%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
European Union	15.3	15.4	16.9	16.5	15.7	15.7	0.5%
All Other Countries	12.6	12.8	13.1	11.5	11.3	13.4	-0.5%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

**TABLE 2.1 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - TOTAL APEC (cont.)**

**Part B : APEC's imports from**

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	2,474	2,372	1,847	2,215	3,559	3,527	9.5%
Indonesia	43,540	47,024	43,161	45,690	56,419	53,664	4.8%
Malaysia	72,683	74,913	65,754	74,581	96,872	87,847	5.4%
Philippines	19,544	24,338	27,170	30,884	39,319	34,657	13.5%
Singapore	73,842	72,733	61,047	65,105	77,965	68,504	-0.3%
Thailand	44,254	46,257	42,551	46,642	56,020	53,073	4.6%
Vietnam	4,742	5,775	5,705	6,795	9,144	9,406	15.3%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>261,080</b>	<b>273,411</b>	<b>247,236</b>	<b>271,913</b>	<b>339,297</b>	<b>310,680</b>	<b>4.7%</b>
Australia	48,172	48,836	42,080	43,397	51,013	50,276	1.1%
Canada	184,769	196,066	198,749	220,093	255,246	242,758	6.7%
Chile	10,309	10,750	9,104	10,038	11,893	11,269	2.4%
China	201,652	226,196	223,326	250,471	310,675	314,045	9.8%
Hong Kong, China	35,102	34,361	31,609	32,525	37,778	35,190	0.9%
Japan	339,566	341,689	299,691	328,373	388,870	336,953	1.3%
Korea, Rep	89,988	93,013	89,279	105,700	133,202	120,161	8.0%
Mexico	83,909	97,664	105,776	121,199	149,619	147,353	12.9%
New Zealand	11,388	11,283	9,717	10,062	11,248	11,398	0.1%
Papua New Guinea	2,193	1,796	1,355	1,726	1,766	1,476	-5.0%
Peru	3,257	4,019	3,390	3,510	4,117	3,950	3.1%
Russian Federation	17,311	17,612	15,930	18,827	24,048	22,658	7.2%
Chinese Taipei	90,225	92,964	81,875	92,860	114,030	94,320	2.8%
United States	448,540	484,036	465,685	489,936	549,356	459,366	1.6%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>1,827,460</b>	<b>1,933,694</b>	<b>1,824,801</b>	<b>2,000,628</b>	<b>2,382,158</b>	<b>2,161,854</b>	<b>4.6%</b>
European Union	399,315	417,674	401,073	419,105	467,916	470,121	3.5%
All Other Countries	343,486	365,879	305,866	341,482	481,995	504,602	8.5%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>2,570,261</b>	<b>2,717,247</b>	<b>2,531,740</b>	<b>2,761,216</b>	<b>3,332,070</b>	<b>3,136,576</b>	<b>5.0%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.3%
Indonesia	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	-0.1%
Malaysia	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8	0.4%
Philippines	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	8.1%
Singapore	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	-5.0%
Thailand	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	-0.3%
Vietnam	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	9.8%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>-0.2%</b>
Australia	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	-3.7%
Canada	7.2	7.2	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.7	1.6%
Chile	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	-2.4%
China	7.8	8.3	8.8	9.1	9.3	10.0	4.6%
Hong Kong, China	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	-3.8%
Japan	13.2	12.6	11.8	11.9	11.7	10.7	-3.5%
Korea, Rep	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.8	2.9%
Mexico	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	7.5%
New Zealand	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	-4.6%
Papua New Guinea	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-9.5%
Peru	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-1.8%
Russian Federation	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.2%
Chinese Taipei	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.0	-2.1%
United States	17.5	17.8	18.4	17.7	16.5	14.6	-3.2%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>-0.4%</b>
European Union	15.5	15.4	15.8	15.2	14.0	15.0	-1.4%
All Other Countries	13.4	13.5	12.1	12.4	14.5	16.1	3.4%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

**TABLE 2.2 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - ASEAN7**

**Part A : ASEAN7's exports to**

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	2,140	1,782	939	771	810	762	-19.8%
Indonesia	4,991	6,281	4,967	5,338	7,318	7,204	7.0%
Malaysia	26,439	26,611	21,125	24,325	31,624	27,517	2.5%
Philippines	4,688	5,831	5,495	6,147	7,158	6,566	7.1%
Singapore	30,164	30,843	25,593	27,467	34,717	30,792	1.5%
Thailand	12,434	11,041	8,417	10,054	12,418	11,798	0.8%
Vietnam	2,855	3,015	2,929	2,849	3,839	3,846	6.4%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>83,710</b>	<b>85,405</b>	<b>69,463</b>	<b>76,951</b>	<b>97,884</b>	<b>88,485</b>	<b>2.3%</b>
Australia	6,333	7,229	8,017	9,124	10,501	10,067	10.7%
Canada	2,155	2,284	2,447	2,536	2,993	2,936	7.1%
Chile	273	320	319	233	275	288	-1.4%
China	9,871	10,597	10,444	11,440	15,543	17,211	12.2%
Hong Kong, China	20,860	23,184	18,928	19,080	22,435	21,585	0.2%
Japan	50,179	48,029	38,216	44,527	57,056	55,649	3.4%
Korea, Rep	13,003	12,269	8,479	11,912	15,606	14,959	5.2%
Mexico	788	1,132	1,391	1,574	2,361	2,239	24.1%
New Zealand	875	829	845	1,038	1,073	1,114	6.5%
Papua New Guinea	243	291	198	246	317	280	3.5%
Peru	87	58	72	49	63	66	-4.1%
Russian Federation	1,097	1,037	649	451	378	525	-18.3%
Chinese Taipei	11,159	13,231	12,597	14,445	20,150	15,943	9.5%
United States	61,380	65,224	67,778	71,551	79,813	71,154	4.1%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>262,013</b>	<b>271,119</b>	<b>239,843</b>	<b>265,157</b>	<b>326,448</b>	<b>302,501</b>	<b>4.0%</b>
European Union	47,814	52,285	55,096	57,005	61,902	57,720	4.3%
All Other Countries	30,805	30,514	32,533	33,834	33,775	34,740	2.7%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>340,632</b>	<b>353,918</b>	<b>327,472</b>	<b>355,997</b>	<b>422,125</b>	<b>394,960</b>	<b>3.9%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-22.8%
Indonesia	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.9%
Malaysia	7.8	7.5	6.5	6.8	7.5	7.0	-1.4%
Philippines	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.1%
Singapore	8.9	8.7	7.8	7.7	8.2	7.8	-2.3%
Thailand	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	-3.1%
Vietnam	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	2.4%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>-1.6%</b>
Australia	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	6.5%
Canada	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.0%
Chile	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-5.1%
China	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.4	7.9%
Hong Kong, China	6.1	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.5	-3.6%
Japan	14.7	13.6	11.7	12.5	13.5	14.1	-0.5%
Korea, Rep	3.8	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.7	3.8	1.2%
Mexico	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	19.4%
New Zealand	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.4%
Papua New Guinea	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.5%
Peru	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-7.7%
Russian Federation	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-21.4%
Chinese Taipei	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.8	4.0	5.4%
United States	18.0	18.4	20.7	20.1	18.9	18.0	0.1%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
European Union	14.0	14.8	16.8	16.0	14.7	14.6	0.4%
All Other Countries	9.0	8.6	9.9	9.5	8.0	8.8	-1.2%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*.

**TABLE 2.2 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - ASEAN7 (cont.)**

**Part B : ASEAN7's imports from**

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	445	331	203	355	776	591	13.8%
Indonesia	7,131	8,848	9,046	8,845	11,245	11,884	9.7%
Malaysia	25,570	25,511	20,002	21,918	29,259	26,870	2.2%
Philippines	2,900	3,617	4,539	5,496	6,648	5,743	16.8%
Singapore	21,976	22,215	17,294	18,670	23,858	21,990	0.8%
Thailand	12,040	12,337	9,529	10,084	11,899	11,578	-0.7%
Vietnam	858	1,281	1,623	1,817	2,067	2,068	18.5%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>70,918</b>	<b>74,141</b>	<b>62,234</b>	<b>67,185</b>	<b>85,751</b>	<b>80,724</b>	<b>3.4%</b>
Australia	9,149	8,862	6,263	6,397	7,878	8,164	-2.5%
Canada	2,688	2,791	1,881	1,801	2,081	1,719	-8.6%
Chile	907	951	448	472	399	266	-22.0%
China	10,940	13,133	11,279	13,305	18,228	20,090	12.7%
Hong Kong, China	9,361	9,324	7,338	7,548	8,881	8,625	-1.5%
Japan	80,488	74,885	50,868	55,167	69,499	60,800	-4.3%
Korea, Rep	17,506	16,691	13,157	14,912	16,954	16,660	-0.2%
Mexico	675	870	817	878	707	695	-1.2%
New Zealand	1,263	1,322	934	947	1,161	1,398	0.4%
Papua New Guinea	138	204	217	163	92	142	-7.0%
Peru	191	243	107	149	193	197	-0.6%
Russian Federation	568	973	568	1,050	1,089	979	11.1%
Chinese Taipei	15,358	16,009	11,635	14,005	17,988	14,546	0.8%
United States	55,085	57,936	47,152	46,582	50,483	48,322	-3.0%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>275,236</b>	<b>278,335</b>	<b>214,897</b>	<b>230,561</b>	<b>281,385</b>	<b>263,326</b>	<b>-0.3%</b>
European Union	54,838	53,788	37,203	35,495	39,156	40,535	-6.9%
All Other Countries	42,492	38,158	23,317	29,295	41,045	41,039	0.8%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>372,566</b>	<b>370,281</b>	<b>275,417</b>	<b>295,352</b>	<b>361,586</b>	<b>344,900</b>	<b>-1.1%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	15.1%
Indonesia	1.9	2.4	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.4	11.0%
Malaysia	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.4	8.1	7.8	3.3%
Philippines	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	18.1%
Singapore	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.4	2.0%
Thailand	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	0.4%
Vietnam	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	19.8%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>4.5%</b>
Australia	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	-1.5%
Canada	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	-7.6%
Chile	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-21.1%
China	2.9	3.5	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.8	14.0%
Hong Kong, China	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	-0.4%
Japan	21.6	20.2	18.5	18.7	19.2	17.6	-3.3%
Korea, Rep	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.8	0.9%
Mexico	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.1%
New Zealand	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.5%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-6.0%
Peru	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5%
Russian Federation	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	12.3%
Chinese Taipei	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.2	1.9%
United States	14.8	15.6	17.1	15.8	14.0	14.0	-2.0%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
European Union	14.7	14.5	13.5	12.0	10.8	11.8	-5.9%
All Other Countries	11.4	10.3	8.5	9.9	11.4	11.9	1.9%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*.

**TABLE 2.3 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - NAFTA**

**Part A : NAFTA's exports to**

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	382	180	124	71	145	105	-19.7%
Indonesia	4,603	5,108	2,627	2,286	2,956	2,823	-11.4%
Malaysia	8,915	11,216	9,261	9,121	11,154	9,659	1.1%
Philippines	6,327	7,713	6,861	7,385	8,941	7,905	4.8%
Singapore	17,319	18,475	16,377	17,060	17,936	18,110	0.5%
Thailand	7,660	7,794	5,494	5,253	6,833	6,313	-3.9%
Vietnam	650	314	308	326	381	503	-1.8%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>45,855</b>	<b>50,799</b>	<b>41,053</b>	<b>41,501</b>	<b>48,345</b>	<b>45,417</b>	<b>-0.5%</b>
Australia	12,751	12,796	12,601	12,081	13,191	11,681	-1.1%
Canada	134,754	152,281	155,673	165,347	177,969	166,092	4.6%
Chile	5,052	5,473	4,836	3,720	4,110	3,666	-7.5%
China	14,083	14,406	15,661	14,743	18,610	21,970	8.7%
Hong Kong, China	15,242	16,596	13,873	13,600	15,618	14,963	-0.8%
Japan	76,370	74,079	63,531	63,763	71,405	63,442	-2.9%
Korea, Rep	28,746	27,164	17,735	23,616	29,002	23,662	-1.4%
Mexico	57,616	72,294	79,868	87,408	110,141	103,059	12.9%
New Zealand	1,879	2,116	2,004	2,060	2,126	2,302	3.1%
Papua New Guinea	74	134	68	42	26	25	-26.8%
Peru	2,087	2,379	2,352	1,980	2,025	1,826	-3.7%
Russian Federation	3,536	3,530	3,759	2,300	2,439	2,933	-7.0%
Chinese Taipei	21,563	24,888	21,056	21,319	26,906	19,627	-0.6%
United States	245,434	271,848	286,108	328,406	388,331	330,479	8.0%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>665,041</b>	<b>730,782</b>	<b>720,179</b>	<b>781,885</b>	<b>910,244</b>	<b>811,144</b>	<b>5.1%</b>
European Union	141,856	155,989	164,021	167,485	182,477	175,307	4.5%
All Other Countries	112,198	124,261	125,055	115,047	120,908	164,596	5.1%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>919,095</b>	<b>1,011,032</b>	<b>1,009,255</b>	<b>1,064,417</b>	<b>1,213,629</b>	<b>1,151,047</b>	<b>5.1%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-23.6%
Indonesia	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-15.6%
Malaysia	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	-3.8%
Philippines	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	-0.3%
Singapore	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	-4.3%
Thailand	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	-8.6%
Vietnam	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6.5%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>-5.3%</b>
Australia	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	-5.9%
Canada	14.7	15.1	15.4	15.5	14.7	14.4	-0.4%
Chile	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	-11.9%
China	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.9	3.5%
Hong Kong, China	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	-5.6%
Japan	8.3	7.3	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.5	-7.6%
Korea, Rep	3.1	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.1	-6.1%
Mexico	6.3	7.2	7.9	8.2	9.1	9.0	7.5%
New Zealand	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-1.9%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.4%
Peru	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-8.3%
Russian Federation	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	-11.5%
Chinese Taipei	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.7	-5.4%
United States	26.7	26.9	28.3	30.9	32.0	28.7	2.8%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
European Union	15.4	15.4	16.3	15.7	15.0	15.2	-0.5%
All Other Countries	12.2	12.3	12.4	10.8	10.0	14.3	0.1%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*

**TABLE 2.3 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - NAFTA (cont.)**

**Part B : NAFTA's imports from**

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	51	58	224	423	409	426	63.2%
Indonesia	9,522	10,725	11,017	11,172	12,277	11,928	4.5%
Malaysia	20,195	20,910	21,932	24,396	29,318	25,722	6.9%
Philippines	9,093	11,679	13,403	13,886	15,902	13,090	8.3%
Singapore	22,028	21,765	20,070	20,106	21,331	16,723	-4.0%
Thailand	12,908	14,398	15,359	16,559	18,956	17,138	6.8%
Vietnam	421	531	730	797	1,017	1,350	25.2%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>74,217</b>	<b>80,066</b>	<b>82,735</b>	<b>87,338</b>	<b>99,209</b>	<b>86,378</b>	<b>4.2%</b>
Australia	5,311	6,025	6,932	7,021	8,173	8,184	9.2%
Canada	161,664	173,605	180,569	202,072	233,609	223,238	7.8%
Chile	3,299	3,295	3,688	4,313	4,997	5,282	11.3%
China	59,216	72,187	82,756	95,213	117,725	121,040	16.0%
Hong Kong, China	11,327	11,883	12,102	12,261	13,436	11,638	1.5%
Japan	130,684	138,952	140,478	150,715	168,917	145,705	3.5%
Korea, Rep	26,783	28,052	29,404	37,741	48,976	42,240	12.7%
Mexico	78,820	92,632	101,603	116,388	143,607	141,606	13.3%
New Zealand	2,012	2,192	2,259	2,347	2,752	2,922	7.7%
Papua New Guinea	92	71	140	150	39	49	-12.9%
Peru	1,567	2,126	2,352	2,372	2,446	2,240	6.5%
Russian Federation	4,103	5,018	6,544	6,640	8,679	6,958	13.1%
Chinese Taipei	28,660	31,425	31,627	33,475	37,726	30,126	2.5%
United States	200,480	235,543	251,631	273,641	309,356	245,150	5.6%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>788,235</b>	<b>883,072</b>	<b>934,819</b>	<b>1,031,687</b>	<b>1,199,648</b>	<b>1,072,756</b>	<b>7.6%</b>
European Union	174,347	194,779	215,892	237,265	266,840	264,879	9.4%
All Other Countries	140,697	156,608	150,792	171,227	226,338	258,759	13.0%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>1,103,278</b>	<b>1,234,459</b>	<b>1,301,503</b>	<b>1,440,179</b>	<b>1,692,825</b>	<b>1,596,395</b>	<b>8.6%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.2%
Indonesia	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	-3.8%
Malaysia	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	-1.6%
Philippines	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	-0.3%
Singapore	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.0	-11.6%
Thailand	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	-1.6%
Vietnam	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	15.3%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>-4.0%</b>
Australia	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6%
Canada	14.7	14.1	13.9	14.0	13.8	14.0	-0.8%
Chile	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.5%
China	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.6	6.8%
Hong Kong, China	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	-6.6%
Japan	11.8	11.3	10.8	10.5	10.0	9.1	-4.7%
Korea, Rep	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.6	3.8%
Mexico	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.9	4.3%
New Zealand	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.9%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-19.8%
Peru	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-1.9%
Russian Federation	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	4.1%
Chinese Taipei	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	-5.7%
United States	18.2	19.1	19.3	19.0	18.3	15.4	-2.8%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>-1.0%</b>
European Union	15.8	15.8	16.6	16.5	15.8	16.6	0.7%
All Other Countries	12.8	12.7	11.6	11.9	13.4	16.2	4.0%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*

**TABLE 2.4 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - BRUNEI**

**Part A : Brunei's exports to**

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Indonesia	5	6	0	67	25	25	68.8%
Malaysia	38	111	3	135	7	5	-35.2%
Philippines	1	1	0	3	0	0	-14.4%
Singapore	318	264	159	146	239	165	-9.9%
Thailand	421	446	21	288	461	352	5.4%
Vietnam	0	0	1	0	0	0	-12.0%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>-2.6%</b>
Australia	2	28	3	64	155	219	151.3%
Canada	1	1	0	0	1	2	8.3%
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
China	0	0	0	11	56	119	472.1%
Hong Kong, China	1	1	3	4	1	1	-5.7%
Japan	1,955	2,108	934	1,072	1,286	1,569	-6.8%
Korea, Rep	678	721	309	288	407	411	-11.5%
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
New Zealand	23	29	0	16	10	11	29.2%
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
Peru	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
Russian Federation	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
Chinese Taipei	80	74	44	6	0	0	-76.4%
United States	76	97	204	391	378	385	44.3%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>3,600</b>	<b>3,887</b>	<b>1,683</b>	<b>2,492</b>	<b>3,026</b>	<b>3,265</b>	<b>-2.4%</b>
European Union	39	46	285	53	114	50	6.9%
All Other Countries	31	40	12	7	16	17	nm
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>3,670</b>	<b>3,973</b>	<b>1,980</b>	<b>2,552</b>	<b>3,156</b>	<b>3,332</b>	<b>-2.6%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Indonesia	0.1	0.2	0.0	2.6	0.8	0.7	73.3%
Malaysia	1.0	2.8	0.2	5.3	0.2	0.1	-33.5%
Philippines	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-12.1%
Singapore	8.7	6.6	8.0	5.7	7.6	4.9	-7.6%
Thailand	11.5	11.2	1.1	11.3	14.6	10.6	8.2%
Vietnam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-9.7%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
Australia	0.0	0.7	0.2	2.5	4.9	6.6	158.0%
Canada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	11.1%
Chile	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.8	3.6	487.3%
Hong Kong, China	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-3.2%
Japan	53.3	53.1	47.2	42.0	40.7	47.1	-4.3%
Korea, Rep	18.5	18.1	15.6	11.3	12.9	12.3	-9.2%
Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
New Zealand	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	32.6%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Peru	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Russian Federation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Chinese Taipei	2.2	1.9	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	-75.7%
United States	2.1	2.5	10.3	15.3	12.0	11.6	48.1%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
European Union	1.1	1.2	14.4	2.1	3.6	1.5	9.7%
All Other Countries	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	nm
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

**TABLE 2.4 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - BRUNEI (cont.)**

**Part B : Brunei's imports from**

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Indonesia	52	59	39	60	26	28	-14.0%
Malaysia	426	428	256	225	270	310	-8.5%
Philippines	16	14	4	4	4	5	-23.3%
Singapore	900	807	677	378	475	451	-14.9%
Thailand	104	124	56	53	46	41	-19.8%
Vietnam	2	1	0	1	1	1	-8.9%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>1,501</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>1,033</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>-13.2%</b>
Australia	96	83	32	39	29	26	-23.9%
Canada	10	9	2	4	1	1	-44.4%
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
China	92	78	10	19	17	18	-29.5%
Hong Kong, China	123	115	28	53	60	53	-14.7%
Japan	278	353	68	106	67	57	-29.9%
Korea, Rep	53	57	20	16	16	18	-23.5%
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
New Zealand	20	12	4	5	2	1	-40.5%
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
Peru	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
Russian Federation	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	nm
Chinese Taipei	19	17	14	14	15	11	-8.1%
United States	614	316	135	174	154	114	-25.5%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>2,807</b>	<b>2,472</b>	<b>1,345</b>	<b>1,150</b>	<b>1,181</b>	<b>1,135</b>	<b>-17.9%</b>
European Union	563	565	905	149	225	167	-26.2%
All Other Countries	147	117	96	29	21	26	-34.7%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>3,516</b>	<b>3,154</b>	<b>2,345</b>	<b>1,328</b>	<b>1,427</b>	<b>1,328</b>	<b>-20.0%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Indonesia	1.5	1.9	1.7	4.5	1.8	2.1	7.5%
Malaysia	12.1	13.6	10.9	16.9	18.9	23.3	14.4%
Philippines	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	-4.1%
Singapore	25.6	25.6	28.9	28.5	33.3	34.0	6.5%
Thailand	3.0	3.9	2.4	4.0	3.2	3.1	0.3%
Vietnam	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	13.9%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>8.5%</b>
Australia	2.7	2.6	1.3	2.9	2.0	1.9	-4.8%
Canada	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	-30.5%
Chile	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
China	2.6	2.5	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	-11.8%
Hong Kong, China	3.5	3.6	1.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	6.6%
Japan	7.9	11.2	2.9	8.0	4.7	4.3	-12.3%
Korea, Rep	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	-4.4%
Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
New Zealand	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	-25.6%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Peru	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Russian Federation	n.a	n.a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Chinese Taipei	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.9	14.9%
United States	17.5	10.0	5.8	13.1	10.8	8.6	-6.9%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>2.7%</b>
European Union	16.0	17.9	38.6	11.3	15.8	12.6	-7.8%
All Other Countries	4.2	3.7	4.1	2.2	1.5	2.0	-18.4%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*



**TABLE 2.5 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - INDONESIA**

**Part A : Indonesia's exports to**

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	27	40	36	28	26	28	-3.9%
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Malaysia	1,110	1,357	1,358	1,336	1,972	2,047	12.6%
Philippines	688	794	707	695	820	762	1.7%
Singapore	4,565	5,468	5,718	4,931	6,562	7,081	7.7%
Thailand	823	848	943	813	1,026	1,240	7.3%
Vietnam	337	390	351	332	361	389	1.2%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>7,549</b>	<b>8,897</b>	<b>9,113</b>	<b>8,133</b>	<b>10,766</b>	<b>11,547</b>	<b>7.7%</b>
Australia	1,202	1,517	1,533	1,485	1,519	1,942	7.0%
Canada	368	400	412	354	404	602	6.9%
Chile	88	86	89	74	85	81	-1.9%
China	2,057	2,229	1,832	2,009	2,768	3,277	9.2%
Hong Kong, China	1,625	1,785	1,865	1,330	1,554	1,421	-4.0%
Japan	12,885	12,485	9,116	10,397	14,415	14,471	3.3%
Korea, Rep	3,281	3,462	2,568	3,320	4,318	4,068	5.9%
Mexico	128	168	214	180	244	237	12.2%
New Zealand	101	85	104	108	107	163	9.4%
Papua New Guinea	27	29	30	33	33	36	5.8%
Peru	10	16	27	19	22	23	14.7%
Russian Federation	20	87	48	34	57	86	17.4%
Chinese Taipei	1,886	2,169	2,101	2,293	3,009	2,521	7.5%
United States	6,795	7,154	7,046	6,908	8,489	9,916	7.0%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>38,023</b>	<b>40,570</b>	<b>36,097</b>	<b>36,677</b>	<b>47,790</b>	<b>50,391</b>	<b>5.6%</b>
European Union	7,723	8,100	7,774	7,096	8,681	8,989	2.5%
All Other Countries	4,128	4,770	4,973	4,881	5,900	6,878	nm
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>49,873</b>	<b>53,439</b>	<b>48,843</b>	<b>48,655</b>	<b>62,371</b>	<b>66,258</b>	<b>5.5%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-9.0%
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Malaysia	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.1	6.7%
Philippines	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	-3.6%
Singapore	9.2	10.2	11.7	10.1	10.5	10.7	2.1%
Thailand	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7%
Vietnam	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	-4.1%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>2.0%</b>
Australia	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.9	1.4%
Canada	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.3%
Chile	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-7.0%
China	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.9	3.5%
Hong Kong, China	3.3	3.3	3.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	-9.0%
Japan	25.8	23.4	18.7	21.4	23.1	21.8	-2.1%
Korea, Rep	6.6	6.5	5.3	6.8	6.9	6.1	0.3%
Mexico	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	6.3%
New Zealand	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.6%
Papua New Guinea	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3%
Peru	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7%
Russian Federation	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.3%
Chinese Taipei	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.8	3.8	1.8%
United States	13.6	13.4	14.4	14.2	13.6	15.0	1.4%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
European Union	15.5	15.2	15.9	14.6	13.9	13.6	-2.8%
All Other Countries	8.3	8.9	10.2	10.0	9.5	10.4	nm
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

**TABLE 2.5 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - INDONESIA (cont.)****Part B : Indonesia's imports from**

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	1	7	0	38	16	16	93.3%
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Malaysia	823	865	627	606	1,131	1,699	13.4%
Philippines	90	127	65	56	115	137	4.8%
Singapore	2,875	3,411	2,543	2,526	3,789	3,773	4.9%
Thailand	1,095	867	842	933	1,109	1,502	7.2%
Vietnam	204	117	421	605	303	302	16.0%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>5,088</b>	<b>5,393</b>	<b>4,497</b>	<b>4,763</b>	<b>6,463</b>	<b>7,430</b>	<b>7.4%</b>
Australia	2,535	2,427	1,761	1,460	1,694	1,830	-7.9%
Canada	786	682	504	421	638	360	-11.5%
Chile	260	187	109	89	109	57	-23.6%
China	1,598	1,518	906	1,242	2,022	2,528	10.4%
Hong Kong, China	262	325	264	227	342	834	18.0%
Japan	8,504	8,252	4,292	2,913	5,397	6,951	-7.3%
Korea, Rep	2,411	2,322	1,528	1,330	2,083	3,608	4.5%
Mexico	114	63	41	24	30	29	-24.1%
New Zealand	245	212	143	110	228	252	0.3%
Papua New Guinea	3	23	77	43	7	7	2.0%
Peru	41	42	13	26	41	41	1.7%
Russian Federation	10	288	107	50	110	33	6.7%
Chinese Taipei	1,950	2,112	1,045	1,296	1,726	1,469	-5.0%
United States	5,060	5,444	3,523	2,841	3,393	2,750	-12.5%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>28,867</b>	<b>29,291</b>	<b>18,811</b>	<b>16,838</b>	<b>24,284</b>	<b>28,180</b>	<b>-2.2%</b>
European Union	9,169	8,336	5,866	3,801	4,166	4,335	-16.4%
All Other Countries	4,866	4,053	2,659	3,363	5,328	4,495	1.9%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>42,902</b>	<b>41,680</b>	<b>27,337</b>	<b>24,002</b>	<b>33,777</b>	<b>37,009</b>	<b>-4.2%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	101.7%
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Malaysia	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.3	4.6	18.3%
Philippines	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	9.4%
Singapore	6.7	8.2	9.3	10.5	11.2	10.2	9.5%
Thailand	2.6	2.1	3.1	3.9	3.3	4.1	11.9%
Vietnam	0.5	0.3	1.5	2.5	0.9	0.8	21.0%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>12.1%</b>
Australia	5.9	5.8	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.9	-3.9%
Canada	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.0	-7.7%
Chile	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	-20.3%
China	3.7	3.6	3.3	5.2	6.0	6.8	15.3%
Hong Kong, China	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.3	23.1%
Japan	19.8	19.8	15.7	12.1	16.0	18.8	-3.3%
Korea, Rep	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	6.2	9.7	9.1%
Mexico	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-20.8%
New Zealand	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	4.7%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	6.5%
Peru	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.1%
Russian Federation	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	11.3%
Chinese Taipei	4.5	5.1	3.8	5.4	5.1	4.0	-0.9%
United States	11.8	13.1	12.9	11.8	10.0	7.4	-8.7%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>2.0%</b>
European Union	21.4	20.0	21.5	15.8	12.3	11.7	-12.7%
All Other Countries	11.3	9.7	9.7	14.0	15.8	12.1	6.4%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*

**TABLE 2.6 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - MALAYSIA**

**Part A : Malaysia's exports to**

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	326	273	233	213	254	282	-2.9%
Indonesia	1,219	1,225	1,009	1,231	1,707	1,597	7.5%
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Philippines	939	1,148	1,157	1,297	1,727	1,317	9.0%
Singapore	16,018	15,869	12,444	13,974	18,050	15,181	0.7%
Thailand	3,207	2,869	2,317	2,758	3,550	3,277	2.7%
Vietnam	323	322	376	385	475	476	9.3%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>22,031</b>	<b>21,707</b>	<b>17,536</b>	<b>19,858</b>	<b>25,764</b>	<b>22,130</b>	<b>1.9%</b>
Australia	1,217	1,347	1,693	2,029	2,426	2,034	13.8%
Canada	548	578	548	628	801	578	4.0%
Chile	68	79	78	51	51	83	-2.2%
China	1,882	1,852	1,994	2,318	3,028	3,758	15.6%
Hong Kong, China	4,607	4,355	3,410	3,775	4,440	4,077	-1.3%
Japan	10,498	9,983	7,716	9,839	12,780	12,130	5.0%
Korea, Rep	2,386	2,521	1,672	2,487	3,235	2,990	6.7%
Mexico	199	273	296	275	631	662	27.3%
New Zealand	241	200	211	303	356	300	9.5%
Papua New Guinea	40	39	31	41	38	31	-3.2%
Peru	13	18	20	9	14	13	-4.2%
Russian Federation	113	88	86	70	75	142	1.1%
Chinese Taipei	3,569	4,198	3,623	3,885	5,317	4,211	4.7%
United States	14,251	14,553	15,885	18,533	20,162	18,055	6.8%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>61,664</b>	<b>61,792</b>	<b>54,799</b>	<b>64,101</b>	<b>79,117</b>	<b>71,193</b>	<b>4.7%</b>
European Union	10,728	11,350	11,885	13,301	13,435	12,052	3.5%
All Other Countries	5,823	5,766	6,786	7,148	5,600	6,295	1.0%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>78,214</b>	<b>78,909</b>	<b>73,470</b>	<b>84,550</b>	<b>98,153</b>	<b>89,540</b>	<b>4.3%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-6.9%
Indonesia	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	3.1%
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Philippines	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.5	4.6%
Singapore	20.5	20.1	16.9	16.5	18.4	17.0	-3.5%
Thailand	4.1	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.7	-1.6%
Vietnam	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	4.8%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>-2.3%</b>
Australia	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	9.1%
Canada	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	-0.3%
Chile	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-6.2%
China	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.1	4.2	10.9%
Hong Kong, China	5.9	5.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	-5.3%
Japan	13.4	12.7	10.5	11.6	13.0	13.5	0.7%
Korea, Rep	3.1	3.2	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.3%
Mexico	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	22.1%
New Zealand	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	5.0%
Papua New Guinea	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-7.2%
Peru	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-8.1%
Russian Federation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	-3.0%
Chinese Taipei	4.6	5.3	4.9	4.6	5.4	4.7	0.4%
United States	18.2	18.4	21.6	21.9	20.5	20.2	2.4%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
European Union	13.7	14.4	16.2	15.7	13.7	13.5	-0.8%
All Other Countries	7.4	7.3	9.2	8.5	5.7	7.0	-3.1%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

**TABLE 2.6 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - MALAYSIA (cont.)**

**Part B : Malaysia's imports from**

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	5	25	4	12	4	5	-10.6%
Indonesia	1,426	1,464	1,477	1,757	2,269	2,260	11.4%
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Philippines	800	908	1,383	1,635	1,991	1,831	21.0%
Singapore	10,475	10,434	7,902	9,166	11,763	10,232	1.1%
Thailand	2,594	3,093	2,259	2,467	3,176	2,907	2.1%
Vietnam	151	161	137	248	455	319	23.8%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>15,451</b>	<b>16,084</b>	<b>13,162</b>	<b>15,285</b>	<b>19,657</b>	<b>17,555</b>	<b>4.0%</b>
Australia	2,210	1,962	1,278	1,492	1,593	1,564	-6.1%
Canada	473	616	375	381	379	313	-9.5%
Chile	180	232	128	130	94	62	-20.4%
China	1,876	2,232	1,849	2,139	3,237	3,687	14.2%
Hong Kong, China	1,820	1,923	1,518	1,645	2,264	1,884	2.1%
Japan	19,241	17,368	11,470	13,633	17,331	14,575	-3.4%
Korea, Rep	4,070	4,070	3,359	3,415	3,663	2,936	-5.4%
Mexico	99	98	72	78	141	163	11.0%
New Zealand	365	386	251	277	300	343	-2.7%
Papua New Guinea	30	33	17	19	12	10	-21.5%
Peru	88	83	31	25	25	17	-29.0%
Russian Federation	266	370	127	289	191	136	-12.1%
Chinese Taipei	2,946	3,002	2,278	2,841	3,594	3,050	2.7%
United States	12,133	13,246	11,444	11,414	13,668	11,991	0.1%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>61,248</b>	<b>61,704</b>	<b>47,358</b>	<b>53,061</b>	<b>66,148</b>	<b>58,287</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
European Union	11,296	11,190	6,904	7,624	8,870	9,478	-4.1%
All Other Countries	5,897	6,153	4,057	4,807	7,177	7,807	6.0%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>78,441</b>	<b>79,047</b>	<b>58,319</b>	<b>65,492</b>	<b>82,195</b>	<b>75,572</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-10.7%
Indonesia	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	11.3%
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Philippines	1.0	1.1	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	20.8%
Singapore	13.4	13.2	13.6	14.0	14.3	13.5	1.0%
Thailand	3.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	2.0%
Vietnam	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	23.6%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>3.9%</b>
Australia	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.1	-6.2%
Canada	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	-9.6%
Chile	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-20.5%
China	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.9	14.0%
Hong Kong, China	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.0%
Japan	24.5	22.0	19.7	20.8	21.1	19.3	-3.6%
Korea, Rep	5.2	5.1	5.8	5.2	4.5	3.9	-5.5%
Mexico	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	10.9%
New Zealand	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	-2.9%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-21.6%
Peru	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-29.1%
Russian Federation	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	-12.2%
Chinese Taipei	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.0	2.6%
United States	15.5	16.8	19.6	17.4	16.6	15.9	0.0%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
European Union	14.4	14.2	11.8	11.6	10.8	12.5	-4.3%
All Other Countries	7.5	7.8	7.0	7.3	8.7	10.3	5.8%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*

**TABLE 2.7 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - PHILIPPINES**

**Part A : Philippines's exports to**

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	3	4	4	5	4	5	6.9%
Indonesia	0	214	111	123	183	169	nm
Malaysia	687	640	1,142	1,479	1,377	1,331	18.2%
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Singapore	1,224	1,621	1,832	2,467	3,124	2,305	16.8%
Thailand	780	856	634	842	1,206	1,327	12.0%
Vietnam	0	95	94	63	75	78	nm
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>2,694</b>	<b>3,430</b>	<b>3,817</b>	<b>4,979</b>	<b>5,970</b>	<b>5,214</b>	<b>16.1%</b>
Australia	161	204	170	225	309	259	11.8%
Canada	206	234	234	320	343	412	15.1%
Chile	0	32	27	18	16	14	nm
China	328	244	344	575	663	786	25.2%
Hong Kong, China	868	1,172	1,326	1,947	1,907	1,732	16.3%
Japan	3,668	4,194	4,234	4,660	5,609	5,725	9.6%
Korea, Rep	371	436	509	1,032	1,173	1,223	31.7%
Mexico	0	39	67	119	285	177	nm
New Zealand	20	22	16	18	19	27	3.3%
Papua New Guinea	0	9	2	3	2	2	nm
Peru	0	2	2	0	1	1	nm
Russian Federation	0	0	0	0	0	12	nm
Chinese Taipei	841	1,363	1,824	2,174	3,587	3,248	32.4%
United States	6,966	8,856	10,145	10,493	11,406	9,762	7.3%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>16,123</b>	<b>20,237</b>	<b>22,715</b>	<b>26,564</b>	<b>31,289</b>	<b>28,593</b>	<b>13.2%</b>
European Union	3,271	4,544	5,995	6,778	6,831	5,919	13.1%
All Other Countries	1,149	447	786	2,132	87	202	-30.2%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>20,543</b>	<b>25,228</b>	<b>29,496</b>	<b>35,474</b>	<b>38,207</b>	<b>34,714</b>	<b>12.3%</b>

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.7%
Indonesia	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	nm
Malaysia	3.3	2.5	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.8	5.3%
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Singapore	6.0	6.4	6.2	7.0	8.2	6.6	4.0%
Thailand	3.8	3.4	2.2	2.4	3.2	3.8	-0.2%
Vietnam	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	nm
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>3.4%</b>
Australia	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	-0.4%
Canada	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	2.5%
Chile	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	nm
China	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.3	11.5%
Hong Kong, China	4.2	4.6	4.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	3.6%
Japan	17.9	16.6	14.4	13.1	14.7	16.5	-2.4%
Korea, Rep	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	17.3%
Mexico	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	nm
New Zealand	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	-8.0%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Peru	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Russian Federation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Chinese Taipei	4.1	5.4	6.2	6.1	9.4	9.4	18.0%
United States	33.9	35.1	34.4	29.6	29.9	28.1	-4.4%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
European Union	15.9	18.0	20.3	19.1	17.9	17.1	0.7%
All Other Countries	5.6	1.8	2.7	6.0	0.2	0.6	-37.9%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*.

TABLE 2.7 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - PHILIPPINES (cont.)

## Part B : Philippines's imports from

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0	1	0	1	0	0	nm
Indonesia	0	773	658	705	693	723	nm
Malaysia	792	1,017	980	979	1,144	1,166	6.7%
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Singapore	1,689	2,287	1,824	1,742	2,115	2,365	4.1%
Thailand	575	865	848	822	846	1,092	9.3%
Vietnam	0	286	406	209	157	269	nm
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>3,056</b>	<b>5,229</b>	<b>4,717</b>	<b>4,458</b>	<b>4,954</b>	<b>5,615</b>	<b>8.4%</b>
Australia	790	1,117	748	757	816	678	-4.7%
Canada	250	345	240	198	202	238	-5.6%
Chile	0	72	26	60	70	49	nm
China	653	972	1,326	1,040	768	918	2.2%
Hong Kong, China	1,343	1,636	1,360	1,226	1,217	1,642	0.0%
Japan	6,916	7,955	6,371	6,136	6,027	7,258	-1.8%
Korea, Rep	1,643	2,295	2,293	2,723	2,351	2,250	5.3%
Mexico	0	45	31	28	26	24	nm
New Zealand	158	245	147	141	171	240	2.8%
Papua New Guinea	0	79	63	54	19	32	nm
Peru	0	60	14	25	32	40	nm
Russian Federation	0	0	0	0	0	23	nm
Chinese Taipei	1,926	2,218	1,928	2,605	3,021	2,141	5.1%
United States	6,243	7,624	6,887	6,366	5,325	6,602	-2.5%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>22,978</b>	<b>29,894</b>	<b>26,152</b>	<b>25,817</b>	<b>24,999</b>	<b>27,748</b>	<b>1.1%</b>
European Union	2,989	5,039	2,854	2,787	2,979	3,448	-2.5%
All Other Countries	5,789	4,198	2,387	2,765	3,716	4,663	-3.6%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>31,756</b>	<b>39,131</b>	<b>31,393</b>	<b>31,368</b>	<b>31,694</b>	<b>35,859</b>	<b>-0.1%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Indonesia	0.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	nm
Malaysia	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.3	6.8%
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Singapore	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.6	6.7	6.6	4.2%
Thailand	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0	9.4%
Vietnam	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	nm
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>8.5%</b>
Australia	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.6	1.9	-4.7%
Canada	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	-5.6%
Chile	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	nm
China	2.1	2.5	4.2	3.3	2.4	2.6	2.2%
Hong Kong, China	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.6	0.1%
Japan	21.8	20.3	20.3	19.6	19.0	20.2	-1.7%
Korea, Rep	5.2	5.9	7.3	8.7	7.4	6.3	5.4%
Mexico	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	nm
New Zealand	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	2.9%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	nm
Peru	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	nm
Russian Federation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	nm
Chinese Taipei	6.1	5.7	6.1	8.3	9.5	6.0	5.2%
United States	19.7	19.5	21.9	20.3	16.8	18.4	-2.4%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>1.2%</b>
European Union	9.4	12.9	9.1	8.9	9.4	9.6	-2.4%
All Other Countries	18.2	10.7	7.6	8.8	11.7	13.0	-3.6%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*.

**TABLE 2.8 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - SINGAPORE****Part A : Singapore's exports to**

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	1,710	1,396	616	483	486	410	-26.0%
Indonesia (a)	2,875	3,411	2,543	2,526	3,789	3,773	4.9%
Malaysia	22,511	21,879	16,726	18,994	25,042	21,122	0.6%
Philippines	2,297	2,949	2,463	2,831	3,387	3,085	6.0%
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Thailand	7,096	5,786	4,206	5,041	5,872	5,304	-3.5%
Vietnam	1,716	1,667	1,514	1,497	2,091	2,105	4.9%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>38,205</b>	<b>37,088</b>	<b>28,068</b>	<b>31,372</b>	<b>40,666</b>	<b>35,800</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
Australia	2,847	2,971	3,167	3,191	3,222	3,171	2.3%
Canada	401	382	557	441	523	402	2.1%
Chile	76	75	59	34	35	35	-17.4%
China	3,395	4,053	4,065	3,920	5,377	5,329	9.2%
Hong Kong, China	10,208	12,034	9,220	8,810	10,842	10,820	-0.2%
Japan	10,253	8,850	7,226	8,513	10,404	9,341	0.5%
Korea, Rep	4,715	3,699	2,566	3,557	4,916	4,688	3.3%
Mexico	388	487	511	694	830	736	15.7%
New Zealand	384	377	367	412	370	402	0.8%
Papua New Guinea	155	195	120	146	222	194	4.9%
Peru	16	13	11	8	12	14	-3.2%
Russian Federation	879	738	359	139	135	133	-35.7%
Chinese Taipei	2,792	3,126	2,695	3,315	5,005	3,365	7.6%
United States	23,062	23,122	21,856	22,055	23,891	18,755	-2.6%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>97,775</b>	<b>97,211</b>	<b>80,846</b>	<b>86,607</b>	<b>106,449</b>	<b>93,186</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
European Union	16,286	17,446	17,404	17,417	18,244	16,278	0.4%
All Other Countries	11,064	10,669	11,635	10,707	13,239	12,254	3.1%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>125,125</b>	<b>125,326</b>	<b>109,886</b>	<b>114,730</b>	<b>137,932</b>	<b>121,717</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	-26.4%
Indonesia	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.1	4.3%
Malaysia	18.0	17.5	15.2	16.6	18.2	17.4	0.1%
Philippines	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.4%
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Thailand	5.7	4.6	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.4	-4.0%
Vietnam	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	4.4%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>-0.4%</b>
Australia	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.6	1.7%
Canada	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.5%
Chile	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-17.9%
China	2.7	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.9	4.4	8.6%
Hong Kong, China	8.2	9.6	8.4	7.7	7.9	8.9	-0.7%
Japan	8.2	7.1	6.6	7.4	7.5	7.7	0.0%
Korea, Rep	3.8	3.0	2.3	3.1	3.6	3.9	2.8%
Mexico	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	15.1%
New Zealand	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3%
Papua New Guinea	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	4.4%
Peru	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.7%
Russian Federation	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	-36.1%
Chinese Taipei	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.6	2.8	7.0%
United States	18.4	18.4	19.9	19.2	17.3	15.4	-3.1%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>-0.3%</b>
European Union	13.0	13.9	15.8	15.2	13.2	13.4	-0.2%
All Other Countries	8.8	8.5	10.6	9.3	9.6	10.1	2.6%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*

(a) Derived from partner country data.

**TABLE 2.8 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - SINGAPORE (cont.)****Part B : Singapore's imports from**

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	224	212	175	154	266	181	-1.4%
Indonesia (a)	4,565	5,468	5,718	4,931	6,562	7,081	7.7%
Malaysia	19,722	19,955	15,692	17,292	22,848	20,094	1.7%
Philippines	1,390	1,983	2,394	2,936	3,358	2,555	14.8%
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Thailand	7,176	6,814	4,849	5,246	5,801	5,160	-5.7%
Vietnam	436	540	424	525	820	850	14.7%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>33,513</b>	<b>34,972</b>	<b>29,252</b>	<b>31,085</b>	<b>39,655</b>	<b>35,921</b>	<b>2.3%</b>
Australia	1,984	1,796	1,296	1,456	2,298	2,406	5.3%
Canada	589	688	459	412	480	417	-8.0%
Chile	292	282	120	129	55	29	-37.4%
China	4,439	5,668	4,851	5,697	7,116	7,195	9.8%
Hong Kong, China	4,200	3,908	2,845	3,188	3,516	2,785	-6.2%
Japan	23,840	23,282	17,010	18,505	23,189	16,091	-5.3%
Korea, Rep	4,864	4,132	3,041	4,171	4,822	3,823	-1.2%
Mexico	305	464	544	592	388	352	0.8%
New Zealand	236	226	166	181	192	180	-4.9%
Papua New Guinea	34	32	28	12	22	22	-11.6%
Peru	15	21	12	5	4	2	-35.3%
Russian Federation	105	157	43	132	227	291	23.3%
Chinese Taipei	4,562	4,840	3,243	3,810	5,428	4,037	-0.3%
United States	21,549	22,385	18,783	19,022	20,270	19,159	-2.5%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>100,527</b>	<b>102,854</b>	<b>81,693</b>	<b>88,397</b>	<b>107,660</b>	<b>92,712</b>	<b>-0.5%</b>
European Union	18,989	18,475	14,098	14,133	15,248	13,686	-6.1%
All Other Countries	11,814	11,262	5,816	8,542	11,722	9,620	-1.5%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>131,329</b>	<b>132,591</b>	<b>101,606</b>	<b>111,071</b>	<b>134,630</b>	<b>116,018</b>	<b>-1.4%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.1%
Indonesia	3.5	4.1	5.6	4.4	4.9	6.1	9.2%
Malaysia	15.0	15.1	15.4	15.6	17.0	17.3	3.1%
Philippines	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.2	16.4%
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Thailand	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.4	-4.4%
Vietnam	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	16.3%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>3.7%</b>
Australia	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.1	6.8%
Canada	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	-6.7%
Chile	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-36.5%
China	3.4	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.3	6.2	11.3%
Hong Kong, China	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.4	-4.9%
Japan	18.2	17.6	16.7	16.7	17.2	13.9	-3.9%
Korea, Rep	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.8	3.6	3.3	0.2%
Mexico	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	2.2%
New Zealand	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-3.6%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-10.4%
Peru	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-34.4%
Russian Federation	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	25.0%
Chinese Taipei	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.4	4.0	3.5	1.1%
United States	16.4	16.9	18.5	17.1	15.1	16.5	-1.1%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
European Union	14.5	13.9	13.9	12.7	11.3	11.8	-4.8%
All Other Countries	9.0	8.5	5.7	7.7	8.7	8.3	-0.1%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*

(a) Derived from partner country data.



**TABLE 2.9 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - THAILAND****Part A : Thailand's exports to**

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	74	69	51	42	40	37	-14.0%
Indonesia	846	1,377	986	970	1,338	1,366	6.8%
Malaysia	2,014	2,483	1,780	2,124	2,813	2,722	6.0%
Philippines	631	698	767	928	1,082	1,156	13.8%
Singapore	6,749	6,406	4,698	5,073	5,997	5,287	-3.8%
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Vietnam	478	540	593	572	838	797	11.6%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>10,794</b>	<b>11,573</b>	<b>8,875</b>	<b>9,710</b>	<b>12,107</b>	<b>11,365</b>	<b>1.4%</b>
Australia	840	931	980	1,315	1,615	1,358	13.2%
Canada	599	625	616	702	778	787	6.3%
Chile	40	44	57	50	77	64	11.8%
China	1,868	1,744	1,769	1,861	2,806	2,863	10.9%
Hong Kong, China	3,240	3,407	2,785	2,979	3,474	3,298	0.6%
Japan	9,373	8,733	7,475	8,259	10,164	9,964	2.5%
Korea, Rep	1,013	1,014	626	910	1,265	1,229	5.9%
Mexico	69	143	271	286	372	427	40.9%
New Zealand	99	96	121	162	182	182	16.3%
Papua New Guinea	20	17	15	19	19	15	-2.6%
Peru	34	9	10	11	14	14	-8.6%
Russian Federation	0	0	30	94	78	81	nm
Chinese Taipei	1,674	1,913	1,967	2,385	2,763	2,179	7.8%
United States	10,026	11,154	12,175	12,667	14,706	13,246	6.7%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>39,690</b>	<b>41,401</b>	<b>37,773</b>	<b>41,409</b>	<b>50,421</b>	<b>47,072</b>	<b>4.5%</b>
European Union	8,919	9,191	9,674	9,845	10,877	10,505	3.9%
All Other Countries	7,134	6,968	7,042	7,241	7,664	7,534	1.7%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>55,743</b>	<b>57,560</b>	<b>54,489</b>	<b>58,495</b>	<b>68,961</b>	<b>65,112</b>	<b>4.1%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-17.4%
Indonesia	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.6%
Malaysia	3.6	4.3	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.2	1.9%
Philippines	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	9.4%
Singapore	12.1	11.1	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.1	-7.5%
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Vietnam	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	7.2%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>-2.6%</b>
Australia	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.1	8.8%
Canada	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	2.2%
Chile	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.4%
China	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.4	6.6%
Hong Kong, China	5.8	5.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	-3.3%
Japan	16.8	15.2	13.7	14.1	14.7	15.3	-1.5%
Korea, Rep	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8%
Mexico	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	35.4%
New Zealand	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	11.8%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6.4%
Peru	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-12.2%
Russian Federation	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	nm
Chinese Taipei	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.6%
United States	18.0	19.4	22.3	21.7	21.3	20.3	2.5%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
European Union	16.0	16.0	17.8	16.8	15.8	16.1	-0.1%
All Other Countries	12.8	12.1	12.9	12.4	11.1	11.6	-2.3%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*

**TABLE 2.9 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - THAILAND (cont.)**

**Part B : Thailand's imports from**

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	215	87	23	149	490	388	33.1%
Indonesia	939	884	897	1,107	1,299	1,364	9.7%
Malaysia	3,606	3,019	2,198	2,512	3,344	3,078	-1.0%
Philippines	575	548	625	817	1,098	1,129	17.8%
Singapore	4,004	3,147	2,383	2,980	3,416	2,854	-3.4%
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Vietnam	66	176	235	230	331	327	32.7%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>9,405</b>	<b>7,862</b>	<b>6,361</b>	<b>7,795</b>	<b>9,979</b>	<b>9,139</b>	<b>2.2%</b>
Australia	1,401	1,286	896	977	1,160	1,380	-0.9%
Canada	545	414	259	334	344	345	-7.1%
Chile	174	178	65	63	65	65	-20.5%
China	1,953	2,260	1,822	2,495	3,377	3,711	14.5%
Hong Kong, China	854	818	765	705	883	825	-0.1%
Japan	20,449	16,165	10,175	12,256	15,315	13,881	-5.3%
Korea, Rep	2,684	2,251	1,496	1,770	2,165	2,121	-3.2%
Mexico	154	200	126	151	123	127	-6.2%
New Zealand	218	218	183	178	196	210	-1.5%
Papua New Guinea	70	37	31	35	32	70	-0.9%
Peru	47	36	36	65	87	91	20.3%
Russian Federation	0	0	74	332	376	315	nm
Chinese Taipei	2,782	2,536	1,919	2,101	2,550	2,118	-3.5%
United States	9,240	8,670	6,053	6,443	7,291	7,198	-4.8%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>49,977</b>	<b>42,931</b>	<b>30,261</b>	<b>35,699</b>	<b>43,941</b>	<b>41,597</b>	<b>-1.9%</b>
European Union	10,686	8,851	5,336	5,906	6,300	7,598	-7.2%
All Other Countries	12,673	11,022	7,511	8,745	11,682	12,862	1.2%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>73,336</b>	<b>62,804</b>	<b>43,108</b>	<b>50,350</b>	<b>61,923</b>	<b>62,057</b>	<b>-2.0%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.6	35.9%
Indonesia	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	12.0%
Malaysia	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.0	1.1%
Philippines	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	20.2%
Singapore	5.5	5.0	5.5	5.9	5.5	4.6	-1.4%
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Vietnam	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	35.5%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>4.4%</b>
Australia	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.2%
Canada	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	-5.2%
Chile	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-18.9%
China	2.7	3.6	4.2	5.0	5.5	6.0	16.8%
Hong Kong, China	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.0%
Japan	27.9	25.7	23.6	24.3	24.7	22.4	-3.3%
Korea, Rep	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	-1.1%
Mexico	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-4.3%
New Zealand	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6%
Papua New Guinea	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1%
Peru	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	22.8%
Russian Federation	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	nm
Chinese Taipei	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.4	-1.5%
United States	12.6	13.8	14.0	12.8	11.8	11.6	-2.8%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
European Union	14.6	14.1	12.4	11.7	10.2	12.2	-5.3%
All Other Countries	17.3	17.6	17.4	17.4	18.9	20.7	3.3%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*

**TABLE 2.10 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - VIETNAM**

**Part A : Vietnam's exports to**

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0	0	0	1	1	1	69.6%
Indonesia	46	48	317	420	276	275	51.4%
Malaysia	78	142	115	256	414	290	35.4%
Philippines	132	241	401	393	143	245	4.4%
Singapore	1,290	1,216	741	876	745	772	-10.5%
Thailand	107	235	295	313	301	297	18.3%
Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>1,653</b>	<b>1,881</b>	<b>1,870</b>	<b>2,259</b>	<b>1,879</b>	<b>1,880</b>	<b>2.4%</b>
Australia	65	230	472	815	1,255	1,084	75.7%
Canada	33	64	80	91	142	153	34.1%
Chile	0	4	9	7	11	12	82.8%
China	340	474	440	746	845	1,078	25.8%
Hong Kong, China	311	431	318	236	217	237	-10.1%
Japan	1,546	1,675	1,514	1,786	2,397	2,448	10.6%
Korea, Rep	558	417	229	320	293	351	-8.3%
Mexico	4	22	32	20	0	0	nm
New Zealand	8	20	26	18	29	29	22.6%
Papua New Guinea	0	2	0	2	2	3	nm
Peru	14	1	1	1	1	1	-24.4%
Russian Federation	85	125	126	115	33	72	-13.0%
Chinese Taipei	317	389	343	388	468	419	6.1%
United States	204	287	469	504	782	1,035	37.7%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>5,138</b>	<b>6,022</b>	<b>5,929</b>	<b>7,308</b>	<b>8,355</b>	<b>8,802</b>	<b>11.7%</b>
European Union	849	1,608	2,079	2,515	3,720	3,927	34.5%
All Other Countries	1,476	1,854	1,299	1,718	1,270	1,559	-1.7%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>7,463</b>	<b>9,484</b>	<b>9,307</b>	<b>11,541</b>	<b>13,345</b>	<b>14,288</b>	<b>13.7%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.2%
Indonesia	0.6	0.5	3.4	3.6	2.1	1.9	33.2%
Malaysia	1.0	1.5	1.2	2.2	3.1	2.0	19.1%
Philippines	1.8	2.5	4.3	3.4	1.1	1.7	-8.2%
Singapore	17.3	12.8	8.0	7.6	5.6	5.4	-21.2%
Thailand	1.4	2.5	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.1	4.1%
Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>-9.9%</b>
Australia	0.9	2.4	5.1	7.1	9.4	7.6	54.5%
Canada	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	18.0%
Chile	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	60.8%
China	4.6	5.0	4.7	6.5	6.3	7.5	10.7%
Hong Kong, China	4.2	4.5	3.4	2.0	1.6	1.7	-20.9%
Japan	20.7	17.7	16.3	15.5	18.0	17.1	-2.7%
Korea, Rep	7.5	4.4	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.5	-19.4%
Mexico	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	nm
New Zealand	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	7.8%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Peru	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-33.5%
Russian Federation	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.5	-23.5%
Chinese Taipei	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.5	2.9	-6.7%
United States	2.7	3.0	5.0	4.4	5.9	7.2	21.1%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>-1.7%</b>
European Union	11.4	17.0	22.3	21.8	27.9	27.5	18.3%
All Other Countries	19.8	19.6	14.0	14.9	9.5	10.9	-13.5%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

**TABLE 2.10 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - VIETNAM (cont.)****Part B : Vietnam's imports from**

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0	0	1	0	0	0	nm
Indonesia	149	200	256	287	397	428	23.7%
Malaysia	200	227	249	305	523	524	23.9%
Philippines	29	36	68	47	82	85	23.9%
Singapore	2,033	2,128	1,964	1,879	2,300	2,316	2.4%
Thailand	495	575	674	562	921	877	12.4%
Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>2,906</b>	<b>3,166</b>	<b>3,212</b>	<b>3,080</b>	<b>4,223</b>	<b>4,230</b>	<b>8.0%</b>
Australia	133	193	254	216	290	281	14.7%
Canada	35	37	41	50	37	44	3.9%
Chile	0	0	0	1	7	4	85.3%
China	329	404	515	673	1,691	2,033	47.8%
Hong Kong, China	759	599	557	505	599	603	-3.5%
Japan	1,260	1,509	1,482	1,618	2,172	1,986	10.4%
Korea, Rep	1,781	1,564	1,421	1,486	1,855	1,905	2.6%
Mexico	3	1	3	6	0	0	nm
New Zealand	21	22	40	55	71	170	50.6%
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
Peru	0	0	0	3	5	5	130.9%
Russian Federation	187	158	216	246	185	180	1.2%
Chinese Taipei	1,172	1,283	1,209	1,339	1,655	1,720	8.3%
United States	246	252	326	323	382	507	14.9%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>8,832</b>	<b>9,190</b>	<b>9,277</b>	<b>9,600</b>	<b>13,172</b>	<b>13,667</b>	<b>9.9%</b>
European Union	1,146	1,333	1,241	1,095	1,368	1,823	6.7%
All Other Countries	1,307	1,352	791	1,046	1,400	1,567	3.8%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>11,285</b>	<b>11,875</b>	<b>11,310</b>	<b>11,741</b>	<b>15,940</b>	<b>17,057</b>	<b>8.9%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Indonesia	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	13.6%
Malaysia	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.1	13.8%
Philippines	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	13.8%
Singapore	18.0	17.9	17.4	16.0	14.4	13.6	-5.9%
Thailand	4.4	4.8	6.0	4.8	5.8	5.1	3.2%
Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>-0.8%</b>
Australia	1.2	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	5.3%
Canada	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	-4.6%
Chile	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.2%
China	2.9	3.4	4.6	5.7	10.6	11.9	35.7%
Hong Kong, China	6.7	5.0	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.5	-11.4%
Japan	11.2	12.7	13.1	13.8	13.6	11.6	1.3%
Korea, Rep	15.8	13.2	12.6	12.7	11.6	11.2	-5.8%
Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	nm
New Zealand	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.0	38.3%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Peru	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	112.1%
Russian Federation	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.1	-7.1%
Chinese Taipei	10.4	10.8	10.7	11.4	10.4	10.1	-0.6%
United States	2.2	2.1	2.9	2.8	2.4	3.0	5.5%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
European Union	10.2	11.2	11.0	9.3	8.6	10.7	-2.0%
All Other Countries	11.6	11.4	7.0	8.9	8.8	9.2	-4.7%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*

**TABLE 2.11 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - AUSTRALIA****Part A : Australia's exports to**

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	54	43	29	30	24	23	-15.4%
Indonesia	2,444	2,613	1,342	1,240	1,650	1,664	-9.2%
Malaysia	1,714	1,740	1,140	1,242	1,352	1,336	-5.3%
Philippines	795	982	685	777	867	673	-3.0%
Singapore	2,454	2,884	2,060	2,622	3,394	2,768	3.9%
Thailand	1,297	1,226	798	923	1,126	1,177	-1.7%
Vietnam	164	172	241	210	263	255	10.0%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>8,922</b>	<b>9,660</b>	<b>6,294</b>	<b>7,045</b>	<b>8,676</b>	<b>7,896</b>	<b>-2.3%</b>
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Canada	1,013	851	849	774	827	915	-1.9%
Chile	139	121	148	82	87	69	-13.6%
China	3,029	2,926	2,373	2,630	3,602	3,904	5.9%
Hong Kong, China	2,325	2,776	2,219	1,915	1,980	2,142	-4.4%
Japan	12,019	12,438	10,909	10,779	12,567	12,212	0.3%
Korea, Rep	5,726	4,978	3,852	4,046	4,742	4,929	-2.4%
Mexico	93	113	179	174	190	210	17.3%
New Zealand	4,339	4,539	3,524	4,190	3,722	3,645	-3.6%
Papua New Guinea	945	885	641	608	553	522	-11.9%
Peru	23	38	44	23	25	32	-0.5%
Russian Federation	55	114	133	105	146	95	9.8%
Chinese Taipei	2,848	3,194	2,911	2,959	3,495	3,083	2.0%
United States	3,855	4,681	5,292	5,398	6,249	6,126	9.6%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>45,330</b>	<b>47,314</b>	<b>39,367</b>	<b>40,728</b>	<b>46,862</b>	<b>45,779</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
European Union	6,511	6,393	7,711	6,958	7,265	7,561	3.0%
All Other Countries	8,416	9,390	8,859	8,318	9,001	10,165	2.2%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>60,257</b>	<b>63,097</b>	<b>55,938</b>	<b>56,004</b>	<b>63,128</b>	<b>63,506</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-16.0%
Indonesia	4.1	4.1	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.6	-9.9%
Malaysia	2.8	2.8	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	-6.0%
Philippines	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.1	-3.8%
Singapore	4.1	4.6	3.7	4.7	5.4	4.4	3.1%
Thailand	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	-2.4%
Vietnam	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	9.2%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>-3.1%</b>
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Canada	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	-2.7%
Chile	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	-14.2%
China	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.7	5.7	6.1	5.1%
Hong Kong, China	3.9	4.4	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.4	-5.1%
Japan	19.9	19.7	19.5	19.2	19.9	19.2	-0.5%
Korea, Rep	9.5	7.9	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.8	-3.1%
Mexico	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	16.4%
New Zealand	7.2	7.2	6.3	7.5	5.9	5.7	-4.4%
Papua New Guinea	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	-12.6%
Peru	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-1.2%
Russian Federation	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	9.0%
Chinese Taipei	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	4.9	1.2%
United States	6.4	7.4	9.5	9.6	9.9	9.6	8.8%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>-0.6%</b>
European Union	10.8	10.1	13.8	12.4	11.5	11.9	2.2%
All Other Countries	14.0	14.9	15.8	14.9	14.3	16.0	1.4%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*

**TABLE 2.11 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - AUSTRALIA (cont.)**

**Part B : Australia's imports from**

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0	1	4	67	166	241	403.1%
Indonesia	1,474	1,831	2,452	1,853	1,824	2,136	4.6%
Malaysia	1,470	1,716	1,877	2,295	2,693	2,213	10.8%
Philippines	244	305	271	294	339	289	3.6%
Singapore	2,305	2,037	1,855	2,946	2,364	2,257	2.3%
Thailand	928	1,084	1,130	1,563	1,787	1,511	13.0%
Vietnam	339	474	525	944	1,380	1,193	33.4%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>6,761</b>	<b>7,446</b>	<b>8,113</b>	<b>9,962</b>	<b>10,554</b>	<b>9,840</b>	<b>9.3%</b>
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Canada	1,240	1,019	1,083	1,151	1,209	994	-1.5%
Chile	86	72	44	43	54	47	-10.5%
China	3,550	3,853	4,020	4,682	5,811	5,866	11.8%
Hong Kong, China	783	812	820	865	740	810	-0.2%
Japan	8,799	9,298	9,211	9,684	9,786	8,666	0.4%
Korea, Rep	2,052	2,350	2,881	2,764	2,830	2,633	5.2%
Mexico	141	156	236	269	290	350	20.5%
New Zealand	3,166	3,024	2,644	2,909	2,858	2,697	-2.5%
Papua New Guinea	1,023	777	486	807	928	711	-2.2%
Peru	21	16	9	17	39	36	19.4%
Russian Federation	16	16	15	14	40	13	4.4%
Chinese Taipei	1,832	1,852	1,626	1,843	1,819	1,358	-4.0%
United States	15,804	15,053	15,003	15,151	14,897	12,269	-3.6%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>45,274</b>	<b>45,745</b>	<b>46,191</b>	<b>50,162</b>	<b>51,855</b>	<b>46,290</b>	<b>1.6%</b>
European Union	16,847	16,560	15,870	16,419	16,192	15,073	-1.7%
All Other Countries	5,592	5,661	4,782	5,345	6,218	5,488	0.9%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>67,713</b>	<b>67,965</b>	<b>66,843</b>	<b>71,925</b>	<b>74,265</b>	<b>66,851</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	399.1%
Indonesia	2.2	2.7	3.7	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.7%
Malaysia	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.3	10.0%
Philippines	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	2.8%
Singapore	3.4	3.0	2.8	4.1	3.2	3.4	1.5%
Thailand	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.3	12.1%
Vietnam	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.8	32.3%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>8.5%</b>
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Canada	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	-2.3%
Chile	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-11.2%
China	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.5	7.8	8.8	10.9%
Hong Kong, China	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	-0.9%
Japan	13.0	13.7	13.8	13.5	13.2	13.0	-0.4%
Korea, Rep	3.0	3.5	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.3%
Mexico	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	19.5%
New Zealand	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.0	-3.2%
Papua New Guinea	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	-3.0%
Peru	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	18.4%
Russian Federation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.6%
Chinese Taipei	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.0	-4.7%
United States	23.3	22.1	22.4	21.1	20.1	18.4	-4.4%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>69.7</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
European Union	24.9	24.4	23.7	22.8	21.8	22.5	-2.4%
All Other Countries	8.3	8.3	7.2	7.4	8.4	8.2	0.1%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*

TABLE 2.12 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - CANADA

## Part A : Canada's exports to

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	7	2	1	2	0	1	-36.1%
Indonesia	622	556	324	352	465	312	-10.6%
Malaysia	371	365	276	264	267	232	-9.1%
Philippines	188	261	102	182	252	228	4.2%
Singapore	398	360	254	233	242	262	-9.2%
Thailand	393	316	175	186	250	270	-7.0%
Vietnam	33	36	34	31	34	40	1.9%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>2,012</b>	<b>1,895</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>1,344</b>	<b>-7.2%</b>
Australia	700	680	562	615	775	673	0.8%
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Chile	232	255	226	218	297	238	1.6%
China	2,067	1,555	1,297	1,673	2,443	2,535	7.8%
Hong Kong, China	853	1,197	733	695	864	799	-3.8%
Japan	7,471	7,250	4,788	5,254	5,937	5,345	-6.0%
Korea, Rep	1,965	2,029	1,123	1,297	1,475	1,297	-7.9%
Mexico	855	916	858	1,025	1,390	1,550	13.4%
New Zealand	149	155	113	124	125	152	-1.3%
Papua New Guinea	5	17	2	1	2	2	-27.6%
Peru	109	181	100	97	139	125	-0.3%
Russian Federation	196	241	175	112	131	197	-6.2%
Chinese Taipei	1,356	1,575	1,157	1,122	1,271	992	-6.2%
United States	164,761	177,317	182,802	208,013	240,645	224,910	7.7%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>182,732</b>	<b>195,263</b>	<b>195,101</b>	<b>221,497</b>	<b>257,004</b>	<b>240,160</b>	<b>6.8%</b>
European Union	10,783	10,556	10,302	10,426	12,274	11,781	2.6%
All Other Countries	6,631	7,201	5,952	5,414	5,904	9,705	3.5%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>200,146</b>	<b>213,020</b>	<b>211,355</b>	<b>237,337</b>	<b>275,183</b>	<b>261,646</b>	<b>6.6%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-40.1%
Indonesia	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-16.1%
Malaysia	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-14.7%
Philippines	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-2.2%
Singapore	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-14.8%
Thailand	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-12.7%
Vietnam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.4%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-12.9%</b>
Australia	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-5.4%
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Chile	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-4.7%
China	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2%
Hong Kong, China	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-9.7%
Japan	3.7	3.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	-11.8%
Korea, Rep	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	-13.6%
Mexico	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	6.4%
New Zealand	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	-7.4%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-32.1%
Peru	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-6.5%
Russian Federation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-12.0%
Chinese Taipei	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	-12.0%
United States	82.3	83.2	86.5	87.6	87.4	86.0	1.1%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
European Union	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.5	-3.7%
All Other Countries	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.3	2.1	3.7	-2.8%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*

**TABLE 2.12 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - CANADA (cont.)****Part B : Canada's imports from**

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0	0	0	1	1	2	91.4%
Indonesia	504	642	682	639	656	701	4.8%
Malaysia	1,276	1,575	1,479	1,523	1,839	1,339	2.1%
Philippines	446	574	710	773	1,039	767	14.0%
Singapore	958	929	874	913	1,034	751	-2.4%
Thailand	841	928	942	1,117	1,235	1,124	7.3%
Vietnam	79	118	134	144	156	168	14.4%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>4,104</b>	<b>4,766</b>	<b>4,821</b>	<b>5,109</b>	<b>5,962</b>	<b>4,853</b>	<b>4.6%</b>
Australia	1,042	931	944	893	1,144	1,131	2.8%
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Chile	276	258	269	311	412	483	13.2%
China	3,971	4,983	5,646	6,619	8,343	9,000	18.0%
Hong Kong, China	922	999	929	964	1,073	1,251	5.2%
Japan	8,430	9,919	10,378	11,115	12,285	10,288	5.0%
Korea, Rep	2,190	2,240	2,452	2,644	3,825	3,174	10.6%
Mexico	4,709	5,465	5,526	6,889	8,527	8,828	14.4%
New Zealand	259	291	285	274	384	358	7.1%
Papua New Guinea	1	1	3	10	0	6	27.5%
Peru	102	107	122	109	139	157	8.5%
Russian Federation	358	495	536	449	482	233	-6.6%
Chinese Taipei	1,394	1,580	1,567	1,748	1,873	1,558	3.4%
United States	126,088	145,143	149,054	157,847	169,068	158,865	4.9%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>153,846</b>	<b>177,180</b>	<b>182,533</b>	<b>194,982</b>	<b>213,516</b>	<b>200,185</b>	<b>5.7%</b>
European Union	18,374	21,254	20,924	23,677	27,292	26,710	8.2%
All Other Countries	14,822	16,575	15,693	16,919	21,913	20,993	7.9%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>187,042</b>	<b>215,009</b>	<b>219,150</b>	<b>235,577</b>	<b>262,721</b>	<b>247,888</b>	<b>6.1%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.4%
Indonesia	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	-1.2%
Malaysia	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	-3.8%
Philippines	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	7.4%
Singapore	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	-8.0%
Thailand	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1%
Vietnam	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.8%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-1.5%</b>
Australia	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	-3.1%
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Chile	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	6.7%
China	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.6	11.2%
Hong Kong, China	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	-0.9%
Japan	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.2	-1.1%
Korea, Rep	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	4.2%
Mexico	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.6	7.8%
New Zealand	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.1%
Peru	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.2%
Russian Federation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-12.0%
Chinese Taipei	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	-2.5%
United States	67.4	67.5	68.0	67.0	64.4	64.1	-1.2%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>-0.4%</b>
European Union	9.8	9.9	9.5	10.1	10.4	10.8	1.9%
All Other Countries	7.9	7.7	7.2	7.2	8.3	8.5	1.6%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*



TABLE 2.13 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - CHILE

## Part A : Chile's exports to

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
Indonesia	145	156	69	97	113	55	-14.5%
Malaysia	69	108	69	67	63	35	-13.5%
Philippines	103	68	38	53	52	63	-8.0%
Singapore	86	115	65	39	34	21	-27.3%
Thailand	118	134	49	46	37	47	-21.5%
Vietnam	0	0	0	7	6	4	nm
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>-15.9%</b>
Australia	75	53	36	40	48	41	-8.7%
Canada	140	131	191	174	227	307	17.0%
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
China	354	432	389	359	901	885	21.1%
Hong Kong, China	114	166	174	193	60	50	-18.4%
Japan	2,496	2,676	2,109	2,277	2,556	2,255	-1.6%
Korea, Rep	864	990	444	684	789	587	-6.0%
Mexico	147	376	505	624	809	863	38.4%
New Zealand	0	0	9	10	10	9	nm
Papua New Guinea	0	0	1	1	1	0	nm
Peru	321	348	385	354	431	511	8.6%
Russian Federation	0	42	16	4	13	18	nm
Chinese Taipei	905	999	633	600	638	420	-13.9%
United States	2,559	2,711	2,593	3,089	3,094	3,319	5.5%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>8,495</b>	<b>9,503</b>	<b>7,776</b>	<b>8,717</b>	<b>9,883</b>	<b>9,490</b>	<b>2.3%</b>
European Union	3,680	4,147	4,078	4,139	4,568	4,513	3.9%
All Other Countries	3,278	3,375	3,295	3,085	3,860	4,147	4.4%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>15,453</b>	<b>17,025</b>	<b>15,148</b>	<b>15,940</b>	<b>18,310</b>	<b>18,150</b>	<b>3.1%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Indonesia	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	-17.0%
Malaysia	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	-16.1%
Philippines	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	-10.8%
Singapore	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	-29.5%
Thailand	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	-23.8%
Vietnam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-18.4%</b>
Australia	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	-11.5%
Canada	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.7	13.5%
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
China	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.3	4.9	4.9	17.5%
Hong Kong, China	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.3	-20.9%
Japan	16.1	15.7	13.9	14.3	14.0	12.4	-4.6%
Korea, Rep	5.6	5.8	2.9	4.3	4.3	3.2	-8.9%
Mexico	0.9	2.2	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.8	34.2%
New Zealand	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	nm
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Peru	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.8	5.3%
Russian Federation	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	nm
Chinese Taipei	5.9	5.9	4.2	3.8	3.5	2.3	-16.5%
United States	16.6	15.9	17.1	19.4	16.9	18.3	2.3%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>-0.8%</b>
European Union	23.8	24.4	26.9	26.0	24.9	24.9	0.7%
All Other Countries	21.2	19.8	21.8	19.4	21.1	22.8	1.3%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

**TABLE 2.13 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - CHILE (cont.)****Part B : Chile's imports from**

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
Indonesia	97	109	101	95	81	87	-4.3%
Malaysia	81	96	91	81	71	99	0.1%
Philippines	0	0	26	29	31	33	nm
Singapore	44	48	59	28	19	29	-15.0%
Thailand	50	45	54	51	85	85	13.6%
Vietnam	0	0	15	10	12	13	nm
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>3.0%</b>
Australia	153	139	163	98	109	87	-11.0%
Canada	408	433	353	411	512	451	3.3%
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
China	515	659	710	660	951	1,049	14.0%
Hong Kong, China	121	62	311	50	49	118	-7.4%
Japan	950	1,055	1,012	636	710	557	-11.6%
Korea, Rep	557	589	562	406	535	594	-0.8%
Mexico	927	1,076	710	580	616	593	-11.1%
New Zealand	62	54	31	28	43	25	-13.9%
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
Peru	118	119	136	169	256	288	22.1%
Russian Federation	0	14	25	35	72	35	nm
Chinese Taipei	282	284	233	199	216	176	-9.1%
United States	4,110	4,333	4,164	3,023	3,339	3,031	-7.2%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>8,474</b>	<b>9,113</b>	<b>8,756</b>	<b>6,585</b>	<b>7,705</b>	<b>7,350</b>	<b>-4.2%</b>
European Union	3,549	4,010	3,931	2,835	2,882	3,545	-3.7%
All Other Countries	5,416	5,875	5,451	4,492	6,107	6,360	2.1%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>17,439</b>	<b>18,997</b>	<b>18,139</b>	<b>13,912</b>	<b>16,693</b>	<b>17,256</b>	<b>-2.0%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Indonesia	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	-2.3%
Malaysia	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.1%
Philippines	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	nm
Singapore	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	-13.2%
Thailand	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	15.9%
Vietnam	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	nm
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>5.1%</b>
Australia	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	-9.2%
Canada	2.3	2.3	1.9	3.0	3.1	2.6	5.5%
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
China	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.7	5.7	6.1	16.3%
Hong Kong, China	0.7	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	-5.5%
Japan	5.4	5.6	5.6	4.6	4.3	3.2	-9.8%
Korea, Rep	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.4	1.2%
Mexico	5.3	5.7	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.4	-9.3%
New Zealand	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	-12.2%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Peru	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.7	24.6%
Russian Federation	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	nm
Chinese Taipei	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.0	-7.2%
United States	23.6	22.8	23.0	21.7	20.0	17.6	-5.3%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>-2.2%</b>
European Union	20.4	21.1	21.7	20.4	17.3	20.5	-1.7%
All Other Countries	31.1	30.9	30.1	32.3	36.6	36.9	4.2%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*

TABLE 2.14 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - CHINA

## Part A : China's exports to

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	39	33	9	8	13	17	-18.1%
Indonesia	1,428	1,844	1,172	1,779	3,062	2,847	16.6%
Malaysia	1,374	1,921	1,594	1,674	2,565	3,223	15.9%
Philippines	1,015	1,334	1,499	1,379	1,464	1,622	7.5%
Singapore	3,753	4,321	3,901	4,502	5,761	5,795	9.5%
Thailand	1,259	1,502	1,170	1,436	2,243	2,504	14.8%
Vietnam	842	1,079	1,024	964	1,537	1,805	14.7%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>9,711</b>	<b>12,035</b>	<b>10,368</b>	<b>11,742</b>	<b>16,646</b>	<b>17,814</b>	<b>12.5%</b>
Australia	1,673	2,054	2,340	2,704	3,429	3,574	16.9%
Canada	1,616	1,906	2,124	2,433	3,158	3,350	16.3%
Chile	464	563	619	605	784	816	11.4%
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Hong Kong, China	32,904	43,798	38,782	36,891	44,520	46,503	5.1%
Japan	30,888	31,820	29,718	32,399	41,654	45,078	8.3%
Korea, Rep	7,527	9,136	6,266	7,808	11,293	12,544	10.2%
Mexico	221	415	689	792	1,335	1,802	49.8%
New Zealand	231	238	275	343	416	435	15.6%
Papua New Guinea	28	26	19	29	25	19	-4.3%
Peru	138	98	107	131	144	177	7.7%
Russian Federation	1,693	2,035	1,833	1,497	2,233	2,715	7.2%
Chinese Taipei	3,063	3,884	4,107	4,530	6,212	5,897	nm
United States	26,731	32,744	38,001	42,003	52,162	54,319	15.5%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>116,889</b>	<b>140,751</b>	<b>135,248</b>	<b>143,906</b>	<b>184,011</b>	<b>195,042</b>	<b>10.3%</b>
European Union	19,868	23,871	28,162	30,245	38,230	40,965	15.7%
All Other Countries	14,408	18,296	20,334	20,780	26,954	30,654	15.2%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>151,165</b>	<b>182,917</b>	<b>183,744</b>	<b>194,931</b>	<b>249,195</b>	<b>266,661</b>	<b>11.5%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-26.6%
Indonesia	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.1	4.6%
Malaysia	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	3.9%
Philippines	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	-3.6%
Singapore	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	-1.8%
Thailand	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	3.0%
Vietnam	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	2.9%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
Australia	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	4.8%
Canada	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	4.3%
Chile	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.1%
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Hong Kong, China	21.8	23.9	21.1	18.9	17.9	17.4	-5.8%
Japan	20.4	17.4	16.2	16.6	16.7	16.9	-2.9%
Korea, Rep	5.0	5.0	3.4	4.0	4.5	4.7	-1.2%
Mexico	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	34.3%
New Zealand	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.6%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-14.2%
Peru	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-3.4%
Russian Federation	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	-3.9%
Chinese Taipei	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.8%
United States	17.7	17.9	20.7	21.5	20.9	20.4	3.5%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>-1.1%</b>
European Union	13.1	13.1	15.3	15.5	15.3	15.4	3.7%
All Other Countries	9.5	10.0	11.1	10.7	10.8	11.5	3.3%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*

**TABLE 2.14 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - CHINA (cont.)**

**Part B : China's imports from**

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0	0	0	0	61	148	nm
Indonesia	2,289	2,674	2,462	3,051	4,402	3,888	13.3%
Malaysia	2,246	2,485	2,675	3,606	5,480	6,206	24.8%
Philippines	372	327	517	908	1,677	1,945	48.0%
Singapore	3,613	4,385	4,226	4,061	5,060	5,143	6.4%
Thailand	1,890	2,005	2,423	2,780	4,381	4,713	22.3%
Vietnam	308	357	217	354	929	1,010	30.4%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>10,719</b>	<b>12,233</b>	<b>12,520</b>	<b>14,760</b>	<b>21,990</b>	<b>23,053</b>	<b>17.9%</b>
Australia	3,438	3,245	2,693	3,607	5,024	5,430	11.7%
Canada	2,559	2,002	2,239	2,334	3,751	4,030	12.7%
Chile	455	415	421	664	1,339	1,303	30.2%
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Hong Kong, China	7,839	6,997	6,667	6,892	9,429	9,424	5.4%
Japan	29,190	28,990	28,307	33,768	41,512	42,810	9.5%
Korea, Rep	12,485	14,885	15,021	17,228	23,207	23,396	14.1%
Mexico	297	184	152	159	488	761	24.5%
New Zealand	403	346	408	481	638	737	15.4%
Papua New Guinea	99	77	33	86	201	122	15.0%
Peru	523	617	288	310	560	498	-1.3%
Russian Federation	5,156	4,084	3,627	4,223	5,770	7,959	10.1%
Chinese Taipei	622	619	833	2,531	4,195	4,727	62.5%
United States	16,179	16,290	16,997	19,489	22,375	26,204	10.5%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>89,964</b>	<b>90,985</b>	<b>90,205</b>	<b>106,532</b>	<b>140,480</b>	<b>150,453</b>	<b>12.2%</b>
European Union	19,883	19,205	20,731	25,466	30,847	35,639	13.9%
All Other Countries	29,103	31,974	29,449	33,720	53,770	57,475	15.7%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>138,949</b>	<b>142,163</b>	<b>140,385</b>	<b>165,718</b>	<b>225,096</b>	<b>243,567</b>	<b>13.2%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	nm
Indonesia	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.6	0.0%
Malaysia	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	10.2%
Philippines	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	30.7%
Singapore	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.1	-6.1%
Thailand	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	8.0%
Vietnam	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	15.1%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>4.1%</b>
Australia	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	-1.3%
Canada	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	-0.4%
Chile	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	14.9%
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Hong Kong, China	5.6	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.9	-6.9%
Japan	21.0	20.4	20.2	20.4	18.4	17.6	-3.3%
Korea, Rep	9.0	10.5	10.7	10.4	10.3	9.6	0.7%
Mexico	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	10.0%
New Zealand	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.9%
Papua New Guinea	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5%
Peru	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-12.8%
Russian Federation	3.7	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.3	-2.8%
Chinese Taipei	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.9	nya	nm
United States	11.6	11.5	12.1	11.8	9.9	10.8	-2.4%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>-0.9%</b>
European Union	14.3	13.5	14.8	15.4	13.7	14.6	0.6%
All Other Countries	20.9	22.5	21.0	20.3	23.9	23.6	2.2%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*

TABLE 2.15 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - HONG KONG, CHINA

## Part A : Hong Kong, China's exports to

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	30	24	26	39	55	48	16.4%
Indonesia	1,006	917	521	773	950	865	-0.7%
Malaysia	1,694	1,721	1,364	1,416	1,806	1,625	-0.1%
Philippines	2,155	2,209	1,688	1,743	2,011	1,910	-2.4%
Singapore	4,964	4,926	3,970	4,182	4,717	3,612	-4.7%
Thailand	1,809	1,867	1,473	1,555	1,837	1,683	-1.0%
Vietnam	601	635	510	452	545	548	-2.9%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>12,260</b>	<b>12,299</b>	<b>9,552</b>	<b>10,159</b>	<b>11,921</b>	<b>10,292</b>	<b>-2.6%</b>
Australia	2,451	2,496	2,327	2,306	2,547	2,000	-2.7%
Canada	2,492	2,762	2,766	2,818	3,133	2,546	1.5%
Chile	604	627	553	438	535	338	-9.8%
China	61,980	65,584	59,841	57,994	69,744	66,000	1.3%
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Japan	11,829	11,414	9,122	9,413	11,195	9,724	-2.8%
Korea, Rep	2,935	2,797	1,782	2,748	3,827	3,012	4.4%
Mexico	351	486	638	700	1,169	1,168	28.3%
New Zealand	319	336	291	320	348	237	-3.6%
Papua New Guinea	34	35	18	16	14	10	-23.1%
Peru	61	76	60	41	46	53	-7.0%
Russian Federation	494	443	275	106	147	184	-23.1%
Chinese Taipei	1,706	1,979	1,951	2,094	2,183	1,848	nm
United States	38,369	40,949	40,700	41,502	47,084	36,709	0.6%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>135,884</b>	<b>142,283</b>	<b>129,876</b>	<b>130,657</b>	<b>153,892</b>	<b>134,119</b>	<b>0.5%</b>
European Union	26,866	27,676	27,399	28,003	30,845	25,364	0.2%
All Other Countries	17,780	17,911	16,418	15,133	17,254	17,223	-1.0%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>180,530</b>	<b>187,870</b>	<b>173,693</b>	<b>173,793</b>	<b>201,990</b>	<b>176,706</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0%
Indonesia	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	-1.0%
Malaysia	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	-0.4%
Philippines	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	-2.7%
Singapore	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.0	-5.0%
Thailand	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	-1.3%
Vietnam	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-3.2%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>-2.9%</b>
Australia	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	-3.0%
Canada	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1%
Chile	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	-10.1%
China	34.3	34.9	34.5	33.4	34.5	37.3	1.0%
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Japan	6.6	6.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	-3.1%
Korea, Rep	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.7	4.1%
Mexico	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	27.9%
New Zealand	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-3.9%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-23.3%
Peru	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-7.3%
Russian Federation	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-23.4%
Chinese Taipei	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	nya	nm
United States	21.3	21.8	23.4	23.9	23.3	20.8	0.3%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
European Union	14.9	14.7	15.8	16.1	15.3	14.4	-0.1%
All Other Countries	9.8	9.5	9.5	8.7	8.5	9.7	-1.3%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*

**TABLE 2.15 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - HONG KONG, CHINA (cont.)****Part B : Hong Kong, China's imports from**

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	1	1	4	2	1	1	0.5%
Indonesia	1,631	1,669	1,812	1,535	1,668	1,555	-1.2%
Malaysia	4,397	4,909	4,195	3,871	4,865	4,963	1.4%
Philippines	954	1,269	1,324	1,590	2,088	2,026	16.8%
Singapore	10,537	10,236	7,939	7,739	9,643	10,063	-1.2%
Thailand	3,070	3,368	2,872	2,942	3,600	3,584	2.9%
Vietnam	196	265	233	199	239	261	2.7%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>20,787</b>	<b>21,717</b>	<b>18,379</b>	<b>17,878</b>	<b>22,104</b>	<b>22,452</b>	<b>1.2%</b>
Australia	2,024	2,180	1,887	1,560	1,713	1,736	-4.7%
Canada	1,173	1,354	1,194	995	1,397	1,172	-0.3%
Chile	158	315	259	124	139	120	-12.2%
China	73,757	78,587	74,974	78,338	91,804	86,736	3.8%
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Japan	26,924	28,631	23,251	21,002	25,598	23,568	-3.1%
Korea, Rep	9,478	9,462	8,908	8,444	10,391	9,410	0.5%
Mexico	224	166	212	197	246	291	7.1%
New Zealand	484	472	407	355	407	360	-5.7%
Papua New Guinea	35	38	17	5	7	7	-33.4%
Peru	47	56	43	12	17	21	-22.6%
Russian Federation	653	775	375	315	396	283	-16.6%
Chinese Taipei	26,718	28,364	24,733	25,955	31,183	26,858	1.0%
United States	15,658	16,200	13,767	12,720	14,499	13,848	-2.9%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>178,119</b>	<b>188,318</b>	<b>168,404</b>	<b>167,899</b>	<b>199,900</b>	<b>186,862</b>	<b>1.2%</b>
European Union	22,051	22,968	19,630	16,414	18,691	19,883	-3.7%
All Other Countries	-1,618	-2,663	-3,432	-4,663	-5,271	-2,140	nm
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>198,551</b>	<b>208,623</b>	<b>184,602</b>	<b>179,650</b>	<b>213,319</b>	<b>204,605</b>	<b>0.5%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1%
Indonesia	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	-1.7%
Malaysia	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	0.9%
Philippines	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	16.2%
Singapore	5.3	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.9	-1.8%
Thailand	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.3%
Vietnam	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.2%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
Australia	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	-5.2%
Canada	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	-0.8%
Chile	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-12.7%
China	37.1	37.7	40.6	43.6	43.0	42.4	3.3%
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Japan	13.6	13.7	12.6	11.7	12.0	11.5	-3.6%
Korea, Rep	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.6	0.0%
Mexico	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.5%
New Zealand	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-6.2%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-33.8%
Peru	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-23.1%
Russian Federation	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-17.1%
Chinese Taipei	13.5	13.6	13.4	14.4	14.6	nya	nm
United States	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.8	-3.4%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
European Union	11.1	11.0	10.6	9.1	8.8	9.7	-4.2%
All Other Countries	-0.8	-1.3	-1.9	-2.6	-2.5	-1.0	nm
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*

TABLE 2.16 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - JAPAN

## Part A : Japan's exports to

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	132	149	62	52	56	56	-19.1%
Indonesia	9,059	10,190	4,299	4,908	7,604	6,403	-6.8%
Malaysia	15,341	14,524	9,330	11,153	13,886	11,012	-4.5%
Philippines	8,397	8,694	7,267	8,783	10,257	8,188	1.6%
Singapore	20,800	20,264	14,781	16,345	20,830	14,714	-4.3%
Thailand	18,301	14,615	9,352	11,358	13,634	11,874	-6.0%
Vietnam	1,137	1,278	1,333	1,641	1,975	1,777	11.3%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>73,167</b>	<b>69,714</b>	<b>46,423</b>	<b>54,240</b>	<b>68,242</b>	<b>54,023</b>	<b>-4.0%</b>
Australia	7,411	7,970	8,020	8,446	8,580	7,692	1.3%
Canada	5,124	6,106	6,336	6,945	7,474	6,564	5.7%
Chile	841	1,061	904	551	660	468	-12.9%
China	21,827	21,692	20,182	23,450	30,356	30,947	8.7%
Hong Kong, China	25,364	27,257	22,454	22,148	27,187	23,252	-1.3%
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Korea, Rep	29,369	26,097	15,400	23,089	30,703	25,291	0.4%
Mexico	3,658	3,876	4,209	4,406	5,211	4,087	4.3%
New Zealand	1,675	1,411	1,174	1,487	1,264	1,181	-5.1%
Papua New Guinea	154	156	97	64	45	47	-25.1%
Peru	274	338	353	314	352	277	0.2%
Russian Federation	1,022	1,009	970	483	570	715	-11.3%
Chinese Taipei	27,524	28,805	26,998	30,613	38,492	25,829	2.0%
United States	113,174	118,383	119,717	130,195	144,009	121,307	3.0%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>310,584</b>	<b>313,876</b>	<b>273,239</b>	<b>306,430</b>	<b>363,144</b>	<b>301,680</b>	<b>1.2%</b>
European Union	63,136	65,769	71,720	74,542	78,457	64,374	1.9%
All Other Countries	37,583	41,422	42,996	38,235	36,555	37,435	-1.5%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>411,302</b>	<b>421,067</b>	<b>387,955</b>	<b>419,207</b>	<b>478,156</b>	<b>403,489</b>	<b>1.0%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-19.9%
Indonesia	2.2	2.4	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.6	-7.8%
Malaysia	3.7	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.7	-5.5%
Philippines	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	0.6%
Singapore	5.1	4.8	3.8	3.9	4.4	3.6	-5.3%
Thailand	4.4	3.5	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	-7.0%
Vietnam	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	10.1%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>-5.0%</b>
Australia	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	0.3%
Canada	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	4.6%
Chile	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-13.8%
China	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.6	6.3	7.7	7.5%
Hong Kong, China	6.2	6.5	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.8	-2.3%
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Korea, Rep	7.1	6.2	4.0	5.5	6.4	6.3	-0.6%
Mexico	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	3.3%
New Zealand	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	-6.1%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-25.9%
Peru	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.9%
Russian Federation	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	-12.2%
Chinese Taipei	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.3	8.1	6.4	0.9%
United States	27.5	28.1	30.9	31.1	30.1	30.1	1.9%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
European Union	15.4	15.6	18.5	17.8	16.4	16.0	0.9%
All Other Countries	9.1	9.8	11.1	9.1	7.6	9.3	-2.5%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*

**TABLE 2.16 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - JAPAN (cont.)****Part B : Japan's imports from**

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	1,396	1,407	1,028	1,053	1,653	1,697	4.3%
Indonesia	15,223	14,605	10,824	12,618	16,371	14,876	1.1%
Malaysia	11,762	11,372	8,684	10,943	14,490	12,838	4.1%
Philippines	4,511	5,014	4,415	5,308	7,190	6,418	9.0%
Singapore	7,332	5,875	4,717	5,438	6,426	5,383	-3.2%
Thailand	10,266	9,568	8,165	8,876	10,595	10,354	1.2%
Vietnam	2,012	2,182	1,748	1,972	2,637	2,605	5.8%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>52,501</b>	<b>50,023</b>	<b>39,580</b>	<b>46,208</b>	<b>59,362</b>	<b>54,170</b>	<b>2.4%</b>
Australia	14,228	14,546	12,989	12,808	14,774	14,388	0.3%
Canada	10,127	9,803	7,656	7,896	8,689	7,755	-4.6%
Chile	2,852	2,998	2,380	2,471	2,833	2,518	-2.1%
China	40,405	41,828	37,079	43,070	55,156	57,788	8.2%
Hong Kong, China	2,577	2,248	1,732	1,788	1,668	1,457	-10.1%
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Korea, Rep	15,980	14,606	12,142	16,138	20,454	17,223	4.9%
Mexico	1,885	1,610	1,229	1,661	2,388	2,008	5.3%
New Zealand	2,453	2,328	1,930	1,885	2,194	2,051	-3.1%
Papua New Guinea	606	502	320	357	349	307	-11.8%
Peru	434	545	293	289	351	427	-3.9%
Russian Federation	3,922	3,988	2,906	3,767	4,554	3,854	1.6%
Chinese Taipei	13,623	11,570	9,293	11,873	16,517	12,714	2.8%
United States	79,897	75,975	67,518	67,529	72,514	63,139	-3.7%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>241,488</b>	<b>232,569</b>	<b>197,047</b>	<b>217,740</b>	<b>261,804</b>	<b>239,799</b>	<b>1.2%</b>
European Union	49,474	45,268	39,265	42,820	46,813	44,553	-1.0%
All Other Countries	58,635	60,810	44,931	50,173	70,913	64,785	3.1%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>349,597</b>	<b>338,646</b>	<b>281,243</b>	<b>310,733</b>	<b>379,530</b>	<b>349,136</b>	<b>1.3%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	3.0%
Indonesia	4.4	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	-0.2%
Malaysia	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.7	2.8%
Philippines	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	7.7%
Singapore	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	-4.4%
Thailand	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	0.0%
Vietnam	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	4.5%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>1.1%</b>
Australia	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.1	3.9	4.1	-1.0%
Canada	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	-5.8%
Chile	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	-3.3%
China	11.6	12.4	13.2	13.9	14.5	16.6	6.9%
Hong Kong, China	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	-11.2%
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Korea, Rep	4.6	4.3	4.3	5.2	5.4	4.9	3.6%
Mexico	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	4.0%
New Zealand	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	-4.3%
Papua New Guinea	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-12.9%
Peru	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-5.1%
Russian Federation	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.4%
Chinese Taipei	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.8	4.4	3.6	1.5%
United States	22.9	22.4	24.0	21.7	19.1	18.1	-4.9%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
European Union	14.2	13.4	14.0	13.8	12.3	12.8	-2.2%
All Other Countries	16.8	18.0	16.0	16.1	18.7	18.6	1.8%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*



**TABLE 2.17 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - KOREA, REP****Part A : Korea Rep's exports to**

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	34	29	18	14	16	16	-14.6%
Indonesia	3,198	3,541	1,786	2,539	3,505	3,280	1.3%
Malaysia	4,333	4,356	3,602	3,648	3,515	2,628	-8.6%
Philippines	1,906	2,602	2,844	3,128	3,360	2,535	6.8%
Singapore	6,439	5,797	4,070	4,922	5,648	4,080	-6.0%
Thailand	2,664	2,243	1,451	1,735	2,015	1,848	-5.5%
Vietnam	1,600	1,603	1,364	1,445	1,686	1,732	1.7%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>20,173</b>	<b>20,171</b>	<b>15,136</b>	<b>17,432</b>	<b>19,745</b>	<b>16,119</b>	<b>-2.9%</b>
Australia	1,807	2,210	2,806	2,426	2,606	2,173	3.7%
Canada	1,204	1,514	1,555	1,638	2,427	2,036	12.4%
Chile	641	655	572	455	593	573	-3.1%
China	11,377	13,572	11,981	13,685	18,455	18,190	10.2%
Hong Kong, China	11,131	11,725	9,275	9,048	10,708	9,452	-3.1%
Japan	15,767	14,771	12,262	15,863	20,466	16,506	4.3%
Korea, Rep	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Mexico	1,192	1,471	1,408	2,017	2,391	2,149	14.6%
New Zealand	233	241	210	277	286	272	4.6%
Papua New Guinea	23	37	23	13	12	9	-21.6%
Peru	204	236	265	190	213	188	-3.0%
Russian Federation	1,968	1,768	1,115	637	788	938	-17.4%
Chinese Taipei	4,166	4,984	5,669	7,198	8,973	6,700	13.3%
United States	21,925	21,850	23,076	29,600	37,806	31,211	11.0%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>91,810</b>	<b>95,206</b>	<b>85,351</b>	<b>100,480</b>	<b>125,470</b>	<b>106,516</b>	<b>5.1%</b>
European Union	15,379	16,912	18,298	20,284	23,460	19,627	6.8%
All Other Countries	30,223	31,906	29,054	22,884	22,896	24,297	-6.4%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>137,413</b>	<b>144,023</b>	<b>132,703</b>	<b>143,647</b>	<b>171,826</b>	<b>150,439</b>	<b>3.1%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-17.1%
Indonesia	2.3	2.5	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.2	-1.7%
Malaysia	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.7	-11.3%
Philippines	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.7	3.6%
Singapore	4.7	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.7	-8.8%
Thailand	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	-8.3%
Vietnam	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	-1.3%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>-5.8%</b>
Australia	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.4	0.6%
Canada	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	9.1%
Chile	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	-6.0%
China	8.3	9.4	9.0	9.5	10.7	12.1	6.9%
Hong Kong, China	8.1	8.1	7.0	6.3	6.2	6.3	-6.0%
Japan	11.5	10.3	9.2	11.0	11.9	11.0	1.2%
Korea, Rep	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Mexico	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	11.2%
New Zealand	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.5%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-24.0%
Peru	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-5.9%
Russian Federation	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	-19.9%
Chinese Taipei	3.0	3.5	4.3	5.0	5.2	4.5	9.9%
United States	16.0	15.2	17.4	20.6	22.0	20.7	7.7%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>1.9%</b>
European Union	11.2	11.7	13.8	14.1	13.7	13.0	3.6%
All Other Countries	22.0	22.2	21.9	15.9	13.3	16.2	-9.2%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*

TABLE 2.17 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - KOREA, REP (cont.)

## Part B : Korea Rep's imports from

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	475	487	340	283	492	411	-2.5%
Indonesia	4,013	4,099	3,070	3,986	5,287	4,461	4.5%
Malaysia	3,006	3,275	2,210	3,155	4,878	4,110	9.3%
Philippines	581	704	808	1,159	1,815	1,803	28.8%
Singapore	2,527	2,393	1,712	2,311	3,723	2,953	7.1%
Thailand	1,219	1,280	809	1,068	1,631	1,581	6.8%
Vietnam	232	226	184	264	322	373	11.5%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>12,053</b>	<b>12,464</b>	<b>9,132</b>	<b>12,227</b>	<b>18,148</b>	<b>15,692</b>	<b>8.1%</b>
Australia	6,272	5,892	4,620	4,673	5,959	5,528	-1.7%
Canada	2,724	2,599	1,979	1,793	2,108	1,816	-7.6%
Chile	1,103	1,162	710	815	902	695	-8.0%
China	8,538	9,974	6,488	8,867	12,799	12,845	9.3%
Hong Kong, China	1,142	851	540	883	1,261	1,126	4.7%
Japan	31,448	27,836	16,843	24,142	31,828	26,382	-0.3%
Korea, Rep	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Mexico	408	343	191	292	378	265	-4.1%
New Zealand	816	750	504	593	702	743	-1.4%
Papua New Guinea	150	107	120	145	117	86	-6.3%
Peru	181	104	62	78	143	116	-3.0%
Russian Federation	1,811	1,504	1,000	1,590	2,058	1,929	5.0%
Chinese Taipei	2,655	2,341	1,481	2,599	3,888	3,264	9.3%
United States	33,323	29,993	20,423	24,943	29,286	22,088	-5.4%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>102,624</b>	<b>95,921</b>	<b>64,093</b>	<b>83,638</b>	<b>109,577</b>	<b>92,574</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
European Union	21,208	18,952	10,933	12,631	15,791	14,836	-6.1%
All Other Countries	26,325	29,761	18,344	23,470	35,111	33,688	5.8%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>150,157</b>	<b>144,634</b>	<b>93,370</b>	<b>119,740</b>	<b>160,479</b>	<b>141,098</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	-3.2%
Indonesia	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.8%
Malaysia	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.9	8.5%
Philippines	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	27.9%
Singapore	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.1	6.3%
Thailand	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	6.0%
Vietnam	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	10.7%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>7.4%</b>
Australia	4.2	4.1	4.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	-2.4%
Canada	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	-8.2%
Chile	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	-8.7%
China	5.7	6.9	6.9	7.4	8.0	9.1	8.5%
Hong Kong, China	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	3.9%
Japan	20.9	19.2	18.0	20.2	19.8	18.7	-1.0%
Korea, Rep	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Mexico	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-4.7%
New Zealand	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	-2.1%
Papua New Guinea	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-7.0%
Peru	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-3.7%
Russian Federation	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	4.3%
Chinese Taipei	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.3	8.5%
United States	22.2	20.7	21.9	20.8	18.2	15.7	-6.0%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>-0.3%</b>
European Union	14.1	13.1	11.7	10.5	9.8	10.5	-6.7%
All Other Countries	17.5	20.6	19.6	19.6	21.9	23.9	5.1%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*

**TABLE 2.18 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - MEXICO****Part A : Mexico's exports to**

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
Indonesia	16	20	12	9	12	11	-9.5%
Malaysia	23	24	32	17	57	47	17.4%
Philippines	14	25	23	19	11	12	-9.4%
Singapore	235	387	449	480	196	156	-10.8%
Thailand	55	121	86	98	46	48	-9.6%
Vietnam	0	0	0	0	0	2	nm
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>-7.7%</b>
Australia	58	76	110	122	84	63	2.2%
Canada	2,170	2,157	1,521	2,391	3,353	2,368	6.5%
Chile	689	842	625	366	431	297	-17.5%
China	38	46	106	126	204	200	44.6%
Hong Kong, China	433	283	217	178	187	91	-23.2%
Japan	1,363	1,156	856	776	931	458	-16.2%
Korea, Rep	198	68	74	154	189	169	8.9%
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
New Zealand	3	4	7	9	18	16	43.8%
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
Peru	211	238	196	178	210	135	-7.5%
Russian Federation	0	0	0	2	6	11	nm
Chinese Taipei	213	245	233	490	554	417	nm
United States	80,673	94,531	103,306	120,393	147,686	105,569	8.4%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>86,394</b>	<b>100,224</b>	<b>107,852</b>	<b>125,809</b>	<b>154,176</b>	<b>110,070</b>	<b>7.9%</b>
European Union	3,553	4,020	3,907	5,197	5,610	4,116	5.9%
All Other Countries	6,053	6,187	5,735	5,385	6,669	44,309	33.5%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>96,000</b>	<b>110,431</b>	<b>117,494</b>	<b>136,391</b>	<b>166,455</b>	<b>158,495</b>	<b>11.7%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Indonesia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-19.0%
Malaysia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0%
Philippines	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-18.9%
Singapore	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	-20.2%
Thailand	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-19.1%
Vietnam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-17.4%</b>
Australia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-8.5%
Canada	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.5	-4.7%
Chile	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	-26.2%
China	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	29.4%
Hong Kong, China	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-31.2%
Japan	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	-25.0%
Korea, Rep	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-2.5%
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
New Zealand	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Peru	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-17.2%
Russian Federation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Chinese Taipei	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	nya	nm
United States	84.0	85.6	87.9	88.3	88.7	66.6	-3.0%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>-3.5%</b>
European Union	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.4	2.6	-5.2%
All Other Countries	6.3	5.6	4.9	3.9	4.0	28.0	19.5%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*

**TABLE 2.18 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - MEXICO (cont.)**

**Part B : Mexico's imports from**

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
Indonesia	275	329	362	362	523	320	6.3%
Malaysia	589	813	934	1,119	1,489	1,312	18.7%
Philippines	152	307	358	416	646	548	28.6%
Singapore	421	468	542	594	667	710	11.4%
Thailand	268	414	446	417	559	448	10.2%
Vietnam	0	0	0	0	0	43	nm
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>1,705</b>	<b>2,331</b>	<b>2,642</b>	<b>2,908</b>	<b>3,884</b>	<b>3,381</b>	<b>15.5%</b>
Australia	141	183	269	301	337	242	14.2%
Canada	1,918	2,165	2,521	3,244	4,418	3,100	14.7%
Chile	442	410	607	752	983	716	16.2%
China	836	1,372	2,000	2,113	3,168	2,648	26.9%
Hong Kong, China	142	208	238	278	501	313	21.2%
Japan	4,291	4,767	5,009	5,591	7,112	5,710	8.1%
Korea, Rep	1,295	2,014	2,146	3,260	4,240	2,575	19.0%
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
New Zealand	145	166	171	162	182	180	3.8%
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
Peru	128	156	157	199	194	113	0.7%
Russian Federation	0	0	0	97	367	193	nm
Chinese Taipei	469	627	779	903	1,210	1,016	18.7%
United States	74,392	90,400	102,577	115,794	140,288	86,285	6.4%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>85,905</b>	<b>104,799</b>	<b>119,117</b>	<b>135,602</b>	<b>166,885</b>	<b>106,472</b>	<b>7.7%</b>
European Union	8,506	10,891	12,867	14,006	16,253	12,034	9.0%
All Other Countries	4,008	5,099	5,725	6,564	8,766	49,891	50.8%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>98,418</b>	<b>120,789</b>	<b>137,709</b>	<b>156,172</b>	<b>191,904</b>	<b>168,397</b>	<b>12.8%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Indonesia	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	-5.7%
Malaysia	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	5.3%
Philippines	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	14.1%
Singapore	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	-1.2%
Thailand	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-2.3%
Vietnam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.5%</b>
Australia	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.2%
Canada	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.7%
Chile	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	3.0%
China	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.6	12.5%
Hong Kong, China	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	7.5%
Japan	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.4	-4.1%
Korea, Rep	1.3	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.5	5.5%
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
New Zealand	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-8.0%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Peru	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-10.7%
Russian Federation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	nm
Chinese Taipei	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	nya	nm
United States	75.6	74.8	74.5	74.1	73.1	51.2	-5.6%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>-4.5%</b>
European Union	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.0	8.5	7.1	-3.3%
All Other Countries	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.6	29.6	33.7%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

TABLE 2.19 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - NEW ZEALAND

## Part A : New Zealand's exports to

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	8	7	3	2	1	1	-32.7%
Indonesia	233	226	79	118	204	229	0.0%
Malaysia	329	336	205	227	258	295	-3.5%
Philippines	171	221	143	145	176	236	2.8%
Singapore	207	235	174	223	220	168	-2.8%
Thailand	186	180	124	132	149	172	-2.5%
Vietnam	43	35	47	52	65	155	27.1%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>1,176</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>1,072</b>	<b>1,256</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
Australia	2,908	2,779	2,395	2,665	2,566	2,534	-2.3%
Canada	213	203	148	161	189	264	2.8%
Chile	55	48	26	22	35	20	-16.1%
China	365	387	334	326	378	541	5.5%
Hong Kong, China	465	381	306	315	344	323	-5.8%
Japan	2,200	2,013	1,528	1,535	1,745	1,682	-4.9%
Korea, Rep	676	628	356	503	558	593	-1.9%
Mexico	106	126	135	103	126	220	10.1%
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Papua New Guinea	65	75	51	47	43	41	-11.1%
Peru	53	49	50	49	35	36	-8.3%
Russian Federation	131	205	116	34	22	14	-42.3%
Chinese Taipei	428	424	348	362	381	345	-3.8%
United States	1,330	1,487	1,488	1,687	1,880	2,027	8.7%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>10,169</b>	<b>10,046</b>	<b>8,058</b>	<b>8,709</b>	<b>9,373</b>	<b>9,895</b>	<b>-0.8%</b>
European Union	2,112	2,116	1,920	1,959	1,862	1,916	-2.4%
All Other Countries	2,064	1,819	1,488	1,560	1,481	1,645	-4.8%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>14,345</b>	<b>13,982</b>	<b>11,466</b>	<b>12,228</b>	<b>12,716</b>	<b>13,456</b>	<b>-1.5%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-31.6%
Indonesia	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.6%
Malaysia	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	-2.0%
Philippines	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.8	4.4%
Singapore	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.3	-1.3%
Thailand	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	-1.0%
Vietnam	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	29.1%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>1.7%</b>
Australia	20.3	19.9	20.9	21.8	20.2	18.8	-0.8%
Canada	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.0	4.4%
Chile	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	-14.7%
China	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.0	4.0	7.1%
Hong Kong, China	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.4	-4.4%
Japan	15.3	14.4	13.3	12.6	13.7	12.5	-3.4%
Korea, Rep	4.7	4.5	3.1	4.1	4.4	4.4	-0.4%
Mexico	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.6	11.8%
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Papua New Guinea	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	-9.8%
Peru	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	-6.8%
Russian Federation	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	-41.4%
Chinese Taipei	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	-2.3%
United States	9.3	10.6	13.0	13.8	14.8	15.1	10.4%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
European Union	14.7	15.1	16.7	16.0	14.6	14.2	-0.9%
All Other Countries	14.4	13.0	13.0	12.8	11.6	12.2	-3.3%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*.

**TABLE 2.19 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - NEW ZEALAND (cont.)**

**Part B : New Zealand's imports from**

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	27	13	0	25	0	12	nm
Indonesia	142	133	136	144	132	179	3.4%
Malaysia	286	268	295	320	363	411	8.3%
Philippines	31	39	32	33	33	37	1.3%
Singapore	271	218	225	280	234	263	0.8%
Thailand	118	124	156	208	204	215	14.6%
Vietnam	13	23	30	27	32	32	16.6%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>1,147</b>	<b>6.0%</b>
Australia	3,577	3,654	2,744	3,455	3,086	2,925	-3.6%
Canada	287	283	219	202	222	198	-7.3%
Chile	23	22	15	12	13	11	-14.3%
China	550	674	634	758	867	930	10.7%
Hong Kong, China	115	93	84	95	78	66	-8.7%
Japan	2,112	1,710	1,429	1,784	1,572	1,467	-5.2%
Korea, Rep	273	283	243	338	308	306	3.4%
Mexico	31	42	57	57	72	71	18.1%
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Papua New Guinea	43	9	18	5	23	39	3.1%
Peru	2	5	4	4	2	2	-5.0%
Russian Federation	3	5	7	2	2	6	-0.2%
Chinese Taipei	256	246	200	205	227	194	-4.5%
United States	2,464	2,593	2,389	2,407	2,425	2,152	-2.5%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>10,624</b>	<b>10,439</b>	<b>8,918</b>	<b>10,361</b>	<b>9,896</b>	<b>9,516</b>	<b>-1.6%</b>
European Union	2,983	2,783	2,481	2,684	2,428	2,491	-3.5%
All Other Countries	1,154	1,328	1,170	1,324	1,626	1,345	4.4%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>14,760</b>	<b>14,551</b>	<b>12,570</b>	<b>14,369</b>	<b>13,951</b>	<b>13,353</b>	<b>-1.4%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	nm
Indonesia	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	4.9%
Malaysia	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.6	3.1	9.9%
Philippines	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.7%
Singapore	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.2%
Thailand	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	16.2%
Vietnam	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	18.2%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.5%</b>
Australia	24.2	25.1	21.8	24.0	22.1	21.9	-2.2%
Canada	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	-6.0%
Chile	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-13.1%
China	3.7	4.6	5.0	5.3	6.2	7.0	12.3%
Hong Kong, China	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	-7.5%
Japan	14.3	11.8	11.4	12.4	11.3	11.0	-3.8%
Korea, Rep	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.3	4.8%
Mexico	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	19.8%
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Papua New Guinea	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	4.5%
Peru	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.7%
Russian Federation	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2%
Chinese Taipei	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	-3.1%
United States	16.7	17.8	19.0	16.7	17.4	16.1	-1.1%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>-0.2%</b>
European Union	20.2	19.1	19.7	18.7	17.4	18.7	-2.1%
All Other Countries	7.8	9.1	9.3	9.2	11.7	10.1	5.9%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*.

**TABLE 2.20 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - PAPUA NEW GUINEA**

**Part A : Papua New Guinea's exports to**

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
Indonesia	3	21	70	40	7	7	2.0%
Malaysia	27	30	15	17	11	9	-21.5%
Philippines	84	72	57	53	17	29	-24.2%
Singapore	31	29	26	11	20	20	-11.6%
Thailand	64	33	29	32	29	64	-0.9%
Vietnam	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>-13.5%</b>
Australia	930	706	442	734	843	646	-2.2%
Canada	1	1	3	9	0	5	27.1%
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
China	90	70	30	78	182	204	25.4%
Hong Kong, China	31	35	15	5	6	7	-33.4%
Japan	551	456	291	325	317	288	-11.4%
Korea, Rep	136	97	109	132	107	78	-6.3%
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
New Zealand	39	8	16	5	21	35	3.0%
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Peru	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
Russian Federation	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
Chinese Taipei	7	12	4	8	10	12	9.0%
United States	83	63	124	127	36	39	-14.3%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>2,078</b>	<b>1,634</b>	<b>1,232</b>	<b>1,573</b>	<b>1,607</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>-4.5%</b>
European Union	415	411	350	408	282	229	-10.7%
All Other Countries	622	679	781	811	932	1,026	10.5%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>3,115</b>	<b>2,724</b>	<b>2,363</b>	<b>2,792</b>	<b>2,821</b>	<b>2,700</b>	<b>-1.3%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Indonesia	0.1	0.8	3.0	1.4	0.2	0.2	3.3%
Malaysia	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	-20.5%
Philippines	2.7	2.7	2.4	1.9	0.6	1.1	-23.2%
Singapore	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	-10.5%
Thailand	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	2.4	0.3%
Vietnam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>-12.4%</b>
Australia	29.9	25.9	18.7	26.3	29.9	23.9	-1.0%
Canada	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	28.8%
Chile	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
China	2.9	2.6	1.3	2.8	6.5	7.6	27.0%
Hong Kong, China	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	-32.5%
Japan	17.7	16.7	12.3	11.6	11.2	10.6	-10.3%
Korea, Rep	4.4	3.6	4.6	4.7	3.8	2.9	-5.1%
Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
New Zealand	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.3	4.3%
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Peru	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Russian Federation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Chinese Taipei	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	10.4%
United States	2.7	2.3	5.3	4.6	1.3	1.5	-13.2%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>-3.3%</b>
European Union	13.3	15.1	14.8	14.6	10.0	8.5	-9.5%
All Other Countries	20.0	24.9	33.1	29.1	33.0	38.0	11.9%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*.

**TABLE 2.20 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - PAPUA NEW GUINEA (cont)**

**Part B : Papua New Guinea's imports from**

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
Indonesia	30	32	33	37	37	40	5.8%
Malaysia	44	43	34	45	42	34	-3.2%
Philippines	5	10	2	4	2	2	-20.5%
Singapore	171	215	132	161	244	213	4.9%
Thailand	22	19	17	21	21	17	-2.6%
Vietnam	0	2	0	2	3	3	nm
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>3.2%</b>
Australia	1,040	973	705	669	609	574	-11.9%
Canada	5	19	3	2	2	3	-27.6%
Chile	0	0	1	1	1	0	nm
China	30	29	21	32	27	27	-0.9%
Hong Kong, China	37	38	20	17	15	11	-23.1%
Japan	170	172	107	70	50	53	-24.8%
Korea, Rep	25	41	25	15	13	10	-21.6%
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
New Zealand	72	82	56	52	47	45	-11.1%
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Peru	0	1	0	0	1	1	nm
Russian Federation	0	1	0	1	1	0	nm
Chinese Taipei	15	12	12	10	10	7	-11.6%
United States	76	128	72	45	26	25	-26.7%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>1,817</b>	<b>1,238</b>	<b>1,183</b>	<b>1,149</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>-10.5%</b>
European Union	108	81	62	38	35	32	-23.1%
All Other Countries	31	40	42	37	41	48	6.4%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>1,882</b>	<b>1,937</b>	<b>1,343</b>	<b>1,258</b>	<b>1,225</b>	<b>1,143</b>	<b>-10.6%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Indonesia	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.5	18.4%
Malaysia	2.3	2.2	2.6	3.6	3.4	3.0	8.3%
Philippines	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	-11.0%
Singapore	9.1	11.1	9.8	12.8	19.9	18.6	17.4%
Thailand	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	9.0%
Vietnam	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	nm
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>15.5%</b>
Australia	55.2	50.2	52.5	53.1	49.7	50.2	-1.4%
Canada	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	-19.0%
Chile	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	nm
China	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.2	2.4	10.9%
Hong Kong, China	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	-14.0%
Japan	9.0	8.9	7.9	5.6	4.0	4.6	-15.9%
Korea, Rep	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	-12.3%
Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
New Zealand	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	-0.5%
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Peru	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	nm
Russian Federation	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	nm
Chinese Taipei	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	-1.1%
United States	4.0	6.6	5.4	3.6	2.2	2.1	-18.0%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
European Union	5.8	4.2	4.6	3.0	2.8	2.8	-14.0%
All Other Countries	1.6	2.0	3.1	2.9	3.4	4.2	19.1%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*.



**TABLE 2.21 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - PERU**

**Part A : Peru's exports to**

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
Indonesia	30	37	10	22	35	35	3.7%
Malaysia	74	60	20	19	22	16	-26.6%
Philippines	32	48	22	30	39	41	2.5%
Singapore	11	12	8	4	4	2	-29.8%
Thailand	35	36	25	50	75	83	22.7%
Vietnam	3	3	0	3	4	5	15.5%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
Australia	19	17	14	16	40	33	17.4%
Canada	159	118	128	121	124	145	-1.0%
Chile	124	132	139	173	263	264	18.9%
China	422	492	233	216	444	445	-0.4%
Hong Kong, China	55	69	41	13	21	21	-23.9%
Japan	390	478	217	263	389	398	-0.9%
Korea, Rep	164	95	42	91	159	106	0.3%
Mexico	96	115	138	171	151	150	9.8%
New Zealand	1	5	2	4	2	2	0.8%
Papua New Guinea	0	1	0	0	1	1	nm
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Russian Federation	20	6	13	20	19	27	16.7%
Chinese Taipei	158	161	88	103	102	94	-10.3%
United States	1,167	1,571	1,873	1,765	1,906	1,791	7.9%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>2,963</b>	<b>3,456</b>	<b>3,014</b>	<b>3,083</b>	<b>3,798</b>	<b>3,659</b>	<b>4.0%</b>
European Union	1,568	1,621	1,271	1,523	1,465	1,040	-6.0%
All Other Countries	1,322	1,630	1,414	1,413	1,739	1,895	5.9%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>5,854</b>	<b>6,706</b>	<b>5,700</b>	<b>6,019</b>	<b>7,002</b>	<b>6,594</b>	<b>2.3%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Indonesia	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.5%
Malaysia	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	-28.2%
Philippines	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2%
Singapore	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-31.4%
Thailand	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.3	20.0%
Vietnam	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	12.9%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>-2.2%</b>
Australia	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	14.8%
Canada	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	-3.2%
Chile	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.8	4.0	16.3%
China	7.2	7.3	4.1	3.6	6.3	6.8	-2.5%
Hong Kong, China	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	-25.5%
Japan	6.7	7.1	3.8	4.4	5.6	6.0	-3.1%
Korea, Rep	2.8	1.4	0.7	1.5	2.3	1.6	-1.9%
Mexico	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.3	7.4%
New Zealand	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-1.5%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Russian Federation	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	14.2%
Chinese Taipei	2.7	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	-12.3%
United States	19.9	23.4	32.9	29.3	27.2	27.2	5.5%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>1.7%</b>
European Union	26.8	24.2	22.3	25.3	20.9	15.8	-8.1%
All Other Countries	22.6	24.3	24.8	23.5	24.8	28.7	3.5%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*.

TABLE 2.21 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - PERU (cont)

## Part B : Peru's imports from

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
Indonesia	5	11	20	12	14	15	18.0%
Malaysia	8	12	17	8	9	14	2.2%
Philippines	1	2	2	1	1	1	-15.1%
Singapore	21	18	20	9	14	16	-8.3%
Thailand	15	11	10	8	9	15	-2.0%
Vietnam	15	6	1	1	1	2	-35.3%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>-4.1%</b>
Australia	34	25	25	23	21	35	-1.1%
Canada	197	251	205	150	203	148	-6.6%
Chile	479	497	488	494	567	590	4.2%
China	94	127	111	127	146	166	10.1%
Hong Kong, China	47	46	36	27	36	55	-1.1%
Japan	308	370	379	336	335	304	-1.4%
Korea, Rep	213	236	264	201	203	207	-2.5%
Mexico	235	282	258	200	229	247	-1.8%
New Zealand	85	64	61	57	38	39	-14.5%
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Russian Federation	14	4	21	8	8	38	18.0%
Chinese Taipei	63	72	66	57	73	88	4.7%
United States	2,576	2,862	2,851	2,313	2,372	1,723	-7.6%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>4,410</b>	<b>4,896</b>	<b>4,834</b>	<b>4,032</b>	<b>4,280</b>	<b>3,703</b>	<b>-4.1%</b>
European Union	1,633	1,926	1,908	1,504	1,649	971	-9.0%
All Other Countries	2,341	2,190	2,017	1,788	1,991	2,191	-2.1%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>8,385</b>	<b>9,011</b>	<b>8,759</b>	<b>7,323</b>	<b>7,920</b>	<b>6,865</b>	<b>-4.4%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Indonesia	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	23.4%
Malaysia	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	6.9%
Philippines	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-11.2%
Singapore	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	-4.1%
Thailand	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.4%
Vietnam	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-32.3%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
Australia	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	3.4%
Canada	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.2	-2.3%
Chile	5.7	5.5	5.6	6.7	7.2	8.6	9.0%
China	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.4	15.2%
Hong Kong, China	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	3.4%
Japan	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.4	3.2%
Korea, Rep	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.0%
Mexico	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.6	2.7%
New Zealand	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	-10.6%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Russian Federation	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	23.4%
Chinese Taipei	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	9.5%
United States	30.7	31.8	32.5	31.6	30.0	25.1	-3.4%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
European Union	19.5	21.4	21.8	20.5	20.8	14.1	-4.8%
All Other Countries	27.9	24.3	23.0	24.4	25.1	31.9	2.4%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*.

**TABLE 2.22 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - RUSSIAN FEDERATION****Part A : Russian Federation's exports to**

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	nm
Indonesia	33	59	13	6	37	30	-7.1%
Malaysia	119	173	117	391	301	261	21.5%
Philippines	144	121	33	73	50	45	-19.6%
Singapore	570	208	56	178	477	719	14.7%
Thailand	221	149	32	65	80	69	-18.0%
Vietnam	122	315	275	164	168	164	-2.6%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>1,208</b>	<b>1,026</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>1,114</b>	<b>1,289</b>	<b>3.1%</b>
Australia	7	6	7	6	6	10	3.5%
Canada	91	135	140	116	89	57	-10.2%
Chile	27	9	17	13	18	21	0.8%
China	4,684	3,982	3,144	3,476	5,233	4,021	0.4%
Hong Kong, China	217	201	144	126	136	126	-10.9%
Japan	2,905	2,935	2,171	2,109	2,766	2,438	-3.0%
Korea, Rep	662	837	516	825	972	842	6.3%
Mexico	22	80	79	72	114	94	26.1%
New Zealand	5	9	6	3	1	7	-15.2%
Papua New Guinea	0	1	0	1	1	0	nm
Peru	6	27	82	37	28	35	27.3%
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Chinese Taipei	1,065	1,229	843	1,184	1,378	603	-6.0%
United States	6,411	4,951	5,995	6,433	7,972	5,944	3.3%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>17,309</b>	<b>15,427</b>	<b>13,671</b>	<b>15,279</b>	<b>19,825</b>	<b>15,487</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
European Union	27,189	27,998	23,073	24,022	36,881	31,976	4.9%
All Other Countries	39,481	41,651	34,645	33,152	65,018	47,430	6.5%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>83,979</b>	<b>85,077</b>	<b>71,389</b>	<b>72,453</b>	<b>121,724</b>	<b>94,893</b>	<b>5.0%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Indonesia	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-11.5%
Malaysia	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	15.7%
Philippines	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-23.4%
Singapore	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	9.3%
Thailand	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-21.8%
Vietnam	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	-7.2%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-1.8%</b>
Australia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4%
Canada	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-14.4%
Chile	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.0%
China	5.6	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.2	-4.3%
Hong Kong, China	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-15.1%
Japan	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.6	-7.6%
Korea, Rep	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.2%
Mexico	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	20.2%
New Zealand	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-19.3%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Peru	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	21.2%
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Chinese Taipei	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.1	nya	nm
United States	7.6	5.8	8.4	8.9	6.5	6.3	-1.6%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>-3.9%</b>
European Union	32.4	32.9	32.3	33.2	30.3	33.7	-0.1%
All Other Countries	47.0	49.0	48.5	45.8	53.4	50.0	1.5%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*.

**TABLE 2.22 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont)****Part B : Russian Federation's imports from**

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0	0	0	0	0	0	nm
Indonesia	97	117	88	51	71	95	-6.0%
Malaysia	48	119	120	57	87	157	12.9%
Philippines	12	10	9	4	8	22	5.8%
Singapore	228	202	104	41	44	106	-23.4%
Thailand	54	105	61	98	90	105	9.9%
Vietnam	32	40	56	20	37	79	9.9%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>-3.6%</b>
Australia	99	100	148	127	172	141	9.8%
Canada	339	333	212	166	193	242	-9.7%
Chile	43	24	17	30	12	16	-17.1%
China	996	1,261	1,146	889	948	1,611	3.8%
Hong Kong, China	47	27	8	4	3	15	-30.8%
Japan	968	985	810	455	572	813	-8.4%
Korea, Rep	472	836	1,004	316	359	782	-3.3%
Mexico	51	59	77	28	43	50	-5.6%
New Zealand	142	225	136	45	27	35	-33.9%
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	1	nm
Peru	14	26	9	6	7	30	-1.4%
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Chinese Taipei	141	170	137	108	185	261	9.3%
United States	2,896	4,061	4,052	2,387	2,703	3,199	-3.5%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>6,677</b>	<b>8,699</b>	<b>8,194</b>	<b>4,833</b>	<b>5,560</b>	<b>7,759</b>	<b>-3.1%</b>
European Union	15,761	19,578	15,539	11,101	11,138	14,865	-6.4%
All Other Countries	22,066	24,124	19,206	14,352	28,715	21,624	0.4%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>44,504</b>	<b>52,400</b>	<b>42,939</b>	<b>30,286</b>	<b>45,413</b>	<b>44,248</b>	<b>-2.3%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Indonesia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-3.8%
Malaysia	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	15.5%
Philippines	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2%
Singapore	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	-21.6%
Thailand	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	12.5%
Vietnam	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	12.5%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-1.3%</b>
Australia	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	12.3%
Canada	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	-7.6%
Chile	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-15.2%
China	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.1	3.6	6.2%
Hong Kong, China	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-29.2%
Japan	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.8	-6.3%
Korea, Rep	1.1	1.6	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.8	-1.0%
Mexico	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-3.4%
New Zealand	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	-32.4%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Peru	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9%
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
Chinese Taipei	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	11.8%
United States	6.5	7.8	9.4	7.9	6.0	7.2	-1.3%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>-0.9%</b>
European Union	35.4	37.4	36.2	36.7	24.5	33.6	-4.2%
All Other Countries	49.6	46.0	44.7	47.4	63.2	48.9	2.7%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*.

**TABLE 2.23 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - CHINESE TAIPEI**  
**Part A : Chinese Taipei's exports to**

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	19	17	14	14	15	11	-8.1%
Indonesia	1,950	2,112	1,045	1,296	1,726	1,469	-5.0%
Malaysia	2,946	3,002	2,278	2,841	3,594	3,050	2.7%
Philippines	1,926	2,218	1,928	2,605	3,021	2,141	5.1%
Singapore	4,562	4,840	3,243	3,810	5,428	4,037	-0.3%
Thailand	2,782	2,536	1,919	2,101	2,550	2,118	-3.5%
Vietnam	1,172	1,283	1,209	1,339	1,655	1,720	8.3%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>15,358</b>	<b>16,009</b>	<b>11,635</b>	<b>14,005</b>	<b>17,988</b>	<b>14,546</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
Australia	1,832	1,852	1,626	1,843	1,819	1,358	-4.0%
Canada	1,394	1,580	1,567	1,748	1,873	1,558	3.4%
Chile	282	284	233	199	216	176	-9.1%
China	622	619	833	2,531	4,195	4,727	62.5%
Hong Kong, China	26,718	28,364	24,733	25,955	31,183	26,858	1.0%
Japan	13,623	11,570	9,293	11,873	16,517	12,714	2.8%
Korea, Rep	2,655	2,341	1,481	2,599	3,888	3,264	9.3%
Mexico	469	627	779	903	1,210	1,016	18.7%
New Zealand	256	246	200	205	227	194	-4.5%
Papua New Guinea	15	12	12	10	10	7	-11.6%
Peru	63	72	66	57	73	88	4.7%
Russian Federation	141	170	137	108	185	261	9.3%
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
United States	26,797	29,217	29,280	30,823	34,643	27,552	2.0%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>90,225</b>	<b>92,964</b>	<b>81,875</b>	<b>92,860</b>	<b>114,030</b>	<b>94,320</b>	<b>2.8%</b>
European Union	15,760	16,988	18,416	19,015	22,048	18,302	4.6%
All Other Countries	9,657	10,774	9,916	9,433	11,506	9,788	0.6%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>115,642</b>	<b>120,726</b>	<b>110,206</b>	<b>121,308</b>	<b>147,583</b>	<b>122,410</b>	<b>2.8%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-10.7%
Indonesia	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	-7.7%
Malaysia	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	-0.1%
Philippines	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.2%
Singapore	3.9	4.0	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.3	-3.1%
Thailand	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	-6.2%
Vietnam	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	5.3%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>-2.0%</b>
Australia	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	-6.7%
Canada	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.6%
Chile	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-11.6%
China	0.5	0.5	0.8	2.1	2.8	3.9	58.0%
Hong Kong, China	23.1	23.5	22.4	21.4	21.1	21.9	-1.8%
Japan	11.8	9.6	8.4	9.8	11.2	10.4	0.0%
Korea, Rep	2.3	1.9	1.3	2.1	2.6	2.7	6.3%
Mexico	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	15.4%
New Zealand	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-7.1%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-14.0%
Peru	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8%
Russian Federation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	6.2%
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
United States	23.2	24.2	26.6	25.4	23.5	22.5	-0.8%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>-0.1%</b>
European Union	13.6	14.1	16.7	15.7	14.9	15.0	1.7%
All Other Countries	8.4	8.9	9.0	7.8	7.8	8.0	-2.2%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*.

**TABLE 2.23 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - CHINESE TAIPEI (cont.)****Part B : Chinese Taipei's imports from**

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	80	74	44	6	0	0	-76.4%
Indonesia	1,886	2,169	2,101	2,293	3,009	2,521	7.5%
Malaysia	3,569	4,198	3,623	3,885	5,317	4,211	4.7%
Philippines	841	1,363	1,824	2,174	3,587	3,248	32.4%
Singapore	2,792	3,126	2,695	3,315	5,005	3,365	7.6%
Thailand	1,674	1,913	1,967	2,385	2,763	2,179	7.8%
Vietnam	317	389	343	388	468	419	6.1%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>11,159</b>	<b>13,231</b>	<b>12,597</b>	<b>14,445</b>	<b>20,150</b>	<b>15,943</b>	<b>9.5%</b>
Australia	2,848	3,194	2,911	2,959	3,495	3,083	2.0%
Canada	1,356	1,575	1,157	1,122	1,271	992	-6.2%
Chile	905	999	633	600	638	420	-13.9%
China	3,063	3,884	4,107	4,530	6,212	5,897	14.6%
Hong Kong, China	1,706	1,979	1,951	2,094	2,183	1,848	2.2%
Japan	27,524	28,805	26,998	30,613	38,492	25,829	2.0%
Korea, Rep	4,166	4,984	5,669	7,198	8,973	6,700	13.3%
Mexico	213	245	233	490	554	417	20.6%
New Zealand	428	424	348	362	381	345	-3.8%
Papua New Guinea	7	12	4	8	10	12	9.0%
Peru	158	161	88	103	102	94	-10.3%
Russian Federation	1,065	1,229	843	1,184	1,378	603	-6.0%
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
United States	19,993	23,069	19,666	19,708	25,080	18,218	-0.6%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>74,593</b>	<b>83,788</b>	<b>77,205</b>	<b>85,416</b>	<b>108,920</b>	<b>80,401</b>	<b>3.7%</b>
European Union	16,634	17,777	17,627	14,434	15,456	12,819	-5.3%
All Other Countries	11,253	12,014	9,796	10,922	15,393	13,939	5.6%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>102,479</b>	<b>113,579</b>	<b>104,628</b>	<b>110,771</b>	<b>139,769</b>	<b>107,160</b>	<b>2.6%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-77.0%
Indonesia	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	4.7%
Malaysia	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.9	2.0%
Philippines	0.8	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.0	29.1%
Singapore	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.1	4.8%
Thailand	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	5.0%
Vietnam	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	3.4%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>6.7%</b>
Australia	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.9	-0.6%
Canada	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	-8.6%
Chile	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	-16.1%
China	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.5	11.7%
Hong Kong, China	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	-0.4%
Japan	26.9	25.4	25.8	27.6	27.5	24.1	-0.6%
Korea, Rep	4.1	4.4	5.4	6.5	6.4	6.3	10.4%
Mexico	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	17.5%
New Zealand	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-6.3%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.0%
Peru	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-12.6%
Russian Federation	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.6	-8.4%
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
United States	19.5	20.3	18.8	17.8	17.9	17.0	-3.1%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>1.0%</b>
European Union	16.2	15.7	16.8	13.0	11.1	12.0	-7.8%
All Other Countries	11.0	10.6	9.4	9.9	11.0	13.0	3.0%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*.

**TABLE 2.24 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - USA****Part A : The United States' exports to**

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	375	178	123	69	145	104	-19.6%
Indonesia	3,965	4,532	2,291	1,925	2,479	2,500	-11.5%
Malaysia	8,521	10,828	8,954	8,839	10,830	9,380	1.3%
Philippines	6,125	7,427	6,736	7,183	8,677	7,665	4.8%
Singapore	16,686	17,727	15,673	16,348	17,497	17,692	0.8%
Thailand	7,211	7,357	5,233	4,969	6,538	5,995	-3.7%
Vietnam	616	278	274	295	347	461	-2.0%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>43,499</b>	<b>48,327</b>	<b>39,284</b>	<b>39,628</b>	<b>46,512</b>	<b>43,797</b>	<b>-0.2%</b>
Australia	11,992	12,041	11,930	11,344	12,332	10,945	-1.2%
Canada	132,584	150,124	154,152	162,956	174,616	163,724	4.6%
Chile	4,132	4,375	3,985	3,135	3,382	3,131	-6.6%
China	11,978	12,805	14,258	12,944	15,964	19,235	8.7%
Hong Kong, China	13,956	15,115	12,924	12,727	14,567	14,072	-0.2%
Japan	67,536	65,673	57,888	57,733	64,538	57,639	-2.4%
Korea, Rep	26,583	25,067	16,538	22,165	27,338	22,197	-1.0%
Mexico	56,761	71,378	79,010	86,383	108,751	101,509	12.9%
New Zealand	1,727	1,957	1,885	1,926	1,984	2,134	3.3%
Papua New Guinea	69	117	65	41	24	22	-26.7%
Peru	1,767	1,960	2,056	1,704	1,676	1,567	-3.5%
Russian Federation	3,340	3,289	3,585	2,186	2,301	2,724	-7.1%
Chinese Taipei	19,993	23,069	19,666	19,708	25,080	18,218	-0.6%
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>395,916</b>	<b>435,295</b>	<b>417,225</b>	<b>434,580</b>	<b>499,064</b>	<b>460,914</b>	<b>3.5%</b>
European Union	127,520	141,412	149,813	151,862	164,593	159,410	4.6%
All Other Countries	99,513	110,874	113,368	104,247	108,334	110,582	1.1%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>622,949</b>	<b>687,581</b>	<b>680,406</b>	<b>690,689</b>	<b>771,991</b>	<b>730,906</b>	<b>3.4%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-22.2%
Indonesia	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-14.4%
Malaysia	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	-2.0%
Philippines	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4%
Singapore	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	-2.4%
Thailand	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	-6.9%
Vietnam	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-5.2%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>-3.5%</b>
Australia	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	-4.5%
Canada	21.3	21.8	22.7	23.6	22.6	22.4	1.2%
Chile	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	-9.7%
China	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.6	5.2%
Hong Kong, China	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	-3.5%
Japan	10.8	9.6	8.5	8.4	8.4	7.9	-5.6%
Korea, Rep	4.3	3.6	2.4	3.2	3.5	3.0	-4.2%
Mexico	9.1	10.4	11.6	12.5	14.1	13.9	9.3%
New Zealand	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.1%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-29.1%
Peru	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-6.7%
Russian Federation	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	-10.2%
Chinese Taipei	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.5	-3.8%
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
European Union	20.5	20.6	22.0	22.0	21.3	21.8	1.2%
All Other Countries	16.0	16.1	16.7	15.1	14.0	15.1	-2.2%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*.

**TABLE 2.24 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - USA (cont.)**

**Part B : The United States' imports from**

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	51	58	224	422	408	424	63.1%
Indonesia	8,743	9,754	9,973	10,170	11,097	10,907	4.4%
Malaysia	18,331	18,523	19,519	21,754	25,990	23,072	6.7%
Philippines	8,496	10,797	12,335	12,697	14,216	11,775	7.4%
Singapore	20,648	20,368	18,654	18,599	19,630	15,262	-4.5%
Thailand	11,798	13,056	13,971	15,025	17,161	15,566	6.7%
Vietnam	342	413	596	653	860	1,139	26.8%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>68,408</b>	<b>72,969</b>	<b>75,272</b>	<b>79,321</b>	<b>89,363</b>	<b>78,144</b>	<b>3.9%</b>
Australia	4,127	4,911	5,719	5,828	6,693	6,811	10.4%
Canada	159,746	171,440	178,048	198,828	229,191	220,138	7.7%
Chile	2,581	2,627	2,811	3,250	3,602	4,083	10.2%
China	54,409	65,832	75,109	86,481	106,215	109,392	15.6%
Hong Kong, China	10,262	10,675	10,935	11,019	11,861	10,074	0.7%
Japan	117,963	124,266	125,091	134,009	149,520	129,708	3.2%
Korea, Rep	23,297	23,798	24,805	31,836	40,911	36,491	12.5%
Mexico	74,111	87,167	96,078	109,499	135,080	132,778	13.3%
New Zealand	1,608	1,734	1,803	1,911	2,186	2,384	8.1%
Papua New Guinea	91	70	137	140	39	43	-14.3%
Peru	1,337	1,864	2,073	2,064	2,113	1,970	6.8%
Russian Federation	3,745	4,524	6,008	6,094	7,830	6,532	13.5%
Chinese Taipei	26,797	29,217	29,280	30,823	34,643	27,552	2.0%
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>548,484</b>	<b>601,093</b>	<b>633,169</b>	<b>701,103</b>	<b>819,247</b>	<b>766,099</b>	<b>8.0%</b>
European Union	147,467	162,634	182,101	199,582	223,295	226,136	9.5%
All Other Countries	121,867	134,934	129,374	147,745	195,658	187,875	10.2%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>817,818</b>	<b>898,661</b>	<b>944,644</b>	<b>1,048,430</b>	<b>1,238,200</b>	<b>1,180,110</b>	<b>8.6%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.2%
Indonesia	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	-3.9%
Malaysia	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	-1.8%
Philippines	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	-1.2%
Singapore	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.3	-12.1%
Thailand	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	-1.8%
Vietnam	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	16.7%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>-4.4%</b>
Australia	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.6%
Canada	19.5	19.1	18.8	19.0	18.5	18.7	-0.9%
Chile	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.4%
China	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.2	8.6	9.3	6.4%
Hong Kong, China	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	-7.3%
Japan	14.4	13.8	13.2	12.8	12.1	11.0	-5.0%
Korea, Rep	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.5%
Mexico	9.1	9.7	10.2	10.4	10.9	11.3	4.3%
New Zealand	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.5%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-21.1%
Peru	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-1.7%
Russian Federation	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	4.5%
Chinese Taipei	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.3	-6.1%
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	nm
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>-0.6%</b>
European Union	18.0	18.1	19.3	19.0	18.0	19.2	0.8%
All Other Countries	14.9	15.0	13.7	14.1	15.8	15.9	1.5%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*.



**TABLE 2.25 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - EUROPEAN UNION****Part A : European Union's exports to**

Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	1,253	1,180	690	300	250	151	-36.8%
Indonesia	8,740	9,237	4,579	3,545	4,060	3,993	-17.3%
Malaysia	9,482	9,855	5,985	6,860	7,676	8,438	-3.4%
Philippines	4,179	5,731	3,498	3,467	4,038	4,042	-3.4%
Singapore	15,679	15,089	12,034	12,603	13,535	13,121	-3.3%
Thailand	10,609	8,481	5,756	5,017	5,911	6,590	-9.8%
Vietnam	1,635	1,336	1,174	1,193	1,244	1,657	-0.4%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>51,577</b>	<b>50,908</b>	<b>33,714</b>	<b>32,985</b>	<b>36,714</b>	<b>37,992</b>	<b>-7.0%</b>
Australia	14,552	14,777	14,806	15,069	15,017	14,161	-0.2%
Canada	13,377	15,719	16,106	17,702	19,013	19,795	7.8%
Chile	3,460	3,900	3,695	2,694	3,160	3,307	-3.3%
China	18,384	18,537	19,235	20,639	23,282	27,454	8.2%
Hong Kong, China	22,193	23,077	19,215	16,670	18,827	19,216	-4.1%
Japan	45,042	40,850	35,047	37,728	41,292	40,038	-1.4%
Korea, Rep	18,046	16,262	9,421	11,601	14,872	13,841	-3.9%
Mexico	6,387	8,331	10,621	11,401	13,293	14,402	17.1%
New Zealand	2,379	2,223	1,982	2,197	1,983	2,120	-2.3%
Papua New Guinea	99	73	57	34	32	29	-23.1%
Peru	1,271	1,266	1,342	1,062	987	956	-6.6%
Russian Federation	23,923	28,426	23,043	15,729	18,246	24,231	-4.6%
Chinese Taipei	16,634	17,777	17,627	14,434	15,456	12,819	-5.3%
United States	144,760	158,570	176,898	195,041	213,392	214,113	8.8%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>382,084</b>	<b>400,698</b>	<b>382,808</b>	<b>394,985</b>	<b>435,566</b>	<b>444,473</b>	<b>3.0%</b>
European Union (a)	1,273,430	1,265,040	1,331,390	1,405,570	1,418,900	1,377,070	2.3%
All Other Countries	419,206	428,242	439,322	419,545	430,264	443,617	0.7%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>2,074,720</b>	<b>2,093,980</b>	<b>2,153,520</b>	<b>2,220,100</b>	<b>2,284,730</b>	<b>2,265,160</b>	<b>2.1%</b>
Destination	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-38.1%
Indonesia	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-19.0%
Malaysia	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	-5.4%
Philippines	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-5.4%
Singapore	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	-5.3%
Thailand	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	-11.6%
Vietnam	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-2.4%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-8.9%</b>
Australia	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	-2.3%
Canada	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	5.6%
Chile	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-5.3%
China	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	6.0%
Hong Kong, China	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	-6.1%
Japan	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	-3.4%
Korea, Rep	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	-5.9%
Mexico	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	14.7%
New Zealand	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-4.3%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-24.7%
Peru	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-8.6%
Russian Federation	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.1	-6.6%
Chinese Taipei	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	-7.3%
United States	7.0	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.3	9.5	6.5%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
European Union	61.4	60.4	61.8	63.3	62.1	60.8	0.2%
All Other Countries	20.2	20.5	20.4	18.9	18.8	19.6	-1.4%
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*.

(a) Intra EU trade.

**TABLE 2.25 : REGIONAL PATTERN OF TRADE - EUROPEAN UNION (cont.)****Part B : The European Union's imports from**

Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	460	558	313	129	161	55	-35.3%
Indonesia	9,181	9,868	11,160	9,403	10,098	9,938	0.8%
Malaysia	12,839	12,221	13,128	14,030	15,917	14,239	4.0%
Philippines	4,436	4,489	5,324	6,810	7,968	6,533	11.8%
Singapore	14,138	15,275	15,358	14,797	15,730	13,889	-0.1%
Thailand	9,950	10,211	10,977	10,921	12,174	11,678	3.9%
Vietnam	1,892	2,674	3,111	3,708	4,092	4,320	17.3%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>52,896</b>	<b>55,297</b>	<b>59,370</b>	<b>59,797</b>	<b>66,140</b>	<b>60,652</b>	<b>3.6%</b>
Australia	6,719	7,238	8,689	7,980	8,778	8,670	5.2%
Canada	14,500	14,688	14,949	15,382	18,083	16,483	3.8%
Chile	3,763	3,833	3,854	3,788	4,652	4,430	4.0%
China	35,436	39,972	44,012	48,609	59,354	63,436	12.7%
Hong Kong, China	13,958	14,570	16,311	16,735	17,556	16,140	3.8%
Japan	72,024	73,612	79,519	78,515	82,086	70,316	0.6%
Korea, Rep	14,662	15,253	17,558	19,573	22,676	19,678	8.2%
Mexico	3,875	4,406	4,657	5,141	6,516	6,824	12.4%
New Zealand	2,499	2,521	2,670	2,545	2,384	2,511	-0.6%
Papua New Guinea	458	453	385	448	311	252	-10.7%
Peru	1,371	1,521	1,364	1,370	1,284	1,307	-2.1%
Russian Federation	30,174	29,726	25,318	27,752	41,253	42,804	8.4%
Chinese Taipei	15,760	16,988	18,416	19,015	22,048	18,302	4.6%
United States	150,670	164,319	175,111	175,664	188,691	181,650	3.9%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>418,765</b>	<b>444,397</b>	<b>472,181</b>	<b>482,315</b>	<b>541,811</b>	<b>513,455</b>	<b>4.8%</b>
European Union (a)	1,181,310	1,163,850	1,225,550	1,307,110	1,324,160	1,299,760	2.7%
All Other Countries	356,235	366,023	365,369	368,105	421,309	439,295	4.3%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>1,956,310</b>	<b>1,974,270</b>	<b>2,063,100</b>	<b>2,157,530</b>	<b>2,287,280</b>	<b>2,252,510</b>	<b>3.5%</b>
Source	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-37.4%
Indonesia	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	-2.5%
Malaysia	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5%
Philippines	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	8.1%
Singapore	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	-3.5%
Thailand	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4%
Vietnam	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	13.4%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
Australia	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.7%
Canada	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3%
Chile	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5%
China	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	9.0%
Hong Kong, China	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3%
Japan	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.1	-2.8%
Korea, Rep	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	4.6%
Mexico	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	8.7%
New Zealand	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-3.9%
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-13.7%
Peru	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-5.4%
Russian Federation	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.9	4.8%
Chinese Taipei	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1%
United States	7.7	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.2	8.1	0.5%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>1.3%</b>
European Union	60.4	59.0	59.4	60.6	57.9	57.7	-0.7%
All Other Countries	18.2	18.5	17.7	17.1	18.4	19.5	0.8%
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics and World Trade Atlas*.

(a) Intra EU trade.

**TABLE 3 : TRADE, BY PRODUCT TYPE**

	Exports			Imports		
Broad product type (a)	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	Values ( US\$ million )			Values ( US\$ million )		
Primary products of which Processed food	no data available			no data available		
Total manufactures Simply transformed (STM) Elaborately transformed (ETM)						
Other						
<b>Total Trade</b>						
	% distribution			% distribution		
Primary products of which Processed food						
Total manufactures Simply transformed (STM) Elaborately transformed (ETM)						
Other						
<b>Total Trade</b>						

	Exports			Imports		
Broad product type (a)	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	Values ( US\$ million )			Values ( US\$ million )		
Primary products	21,572	3,937	25,510	7,745	4,641	12,385
of which Processed food	1,783	1,788	3,570	1,015	321	1,336
Total manufactures	25,206	11,016	36,222	16,074	5,048	21,122
Simply transformed (STM)	4,482	1,776	6,258	4,640	1,699	6,339
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	20,724	9,240	29,964	11,434	3,349	14,783
Other	383	10	392	7	0	7
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>47,161</b>	<b>14,963</b>	<b>62,124</b>	<b>23,826</b>	<b>9,689</b>	<b>33,514</b>
	% distribution			% distribution		
Primary products	45.7	26.3	41.1	32.5	47.9	37.0
of which Processed food	3.8	11.9	5.7	4.3	3.3	4.0
Total manufactures	53.4	73.6	58.3	67.5	52.1	63.0
Simply transformed (STM)	9.5	11.9	10.1	19.5	17.5	18.9
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	43.9	61.8	48.2	48.0	34.6	44.1
Other	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Based on TREC, a product-based classification developed by DFAT (see explanatory notes).

Source: United Nations data stored on the DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 3 : TRADE, BY PRODUCT TYPE (cont.)**

Broad product type (a)	Exports			Imports		
	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	Values ( US\$ million )			Values ( US\$ million )		
Primary products	13,128	4,455	17,583	6,530	2,616	9,145
of which Processed food	2,339	2,406	4,745	1,524	489	2,013
Total manufactures	63,819	16,016	79,835	59,050	10,928	69,978
Simply transformed (STM)	2,995	807	3,802	5,176	1,613	6,789
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	60,824	15,209	76,033	53,874	9,316	63,190
Other	670	143	813	1,434	732	2,166
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>77,617</b>	<b>20,614</b>	<b>98,231</b>	<b>67,014</b>	<b>14,276</b>	<b>81,289</b>
	% distribution			% distribution		
Primary products	16.9	21.6	17.9	9.7	18.3	11.2
of which Processed food	3.0	11.7	4.8	2.3	3.4	2.5
Total manufactures	82.2	77.7	81.3	88.1	76.5	86.1
Simply transformed (STM)	3.9	3.9	3.9	7.7	11.3	8.4
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	78.4	73.8	77.4	80.4	65.3	77.7
Other	0.9	0.7	0.8	2.1	5.1	2.7
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Broad product type (a)	Exports			Imports		
	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	Values ( US\$ million )			Values ( US\$ million )		
Primary products	2,353	469	2,822	3,877	3,827	7,704
of which Processed food	824	261	1,084	1,082	385	1,467
Total manufactures	28,163	6,940	35,103	22,217	3,836	26,053
Simply transformed (STM)	366	104	470	2,352	628	2,980
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	27,797	6,837	34,633	19,864	3,208	23,073
Other	52	101	153	49	1	50
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>30,568</b>	<b>7,510</b>	<b>38,078</b>	<b>26,143</b>	<b>7,664</b>	<b>33,807</b>
	% distribution			% distribution		
Primary products	3.0	2.3	2.9	5.8	26.8	9.5
of which Processed food	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.6	2.7	1.8
Total manufactures	36.3	33.7	35.7	33.2	26.9	32.0
Simply transformed (STM)	0.5	0.5	0.5	3.5	4.4	3.7
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	35.8	33.2	35.3	29.6	22.5	28.4
Other	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>41.6</b>

(a) Based on TREC, a product-based classification developed by DFAT (see explanatory notes).

Source: United Nations data stored on the DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 3 : TRADE, BY PRODUCT TYPE (cont.)**

Broad product type (a)	Exports			Imports		
	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	Values ( US\$ million )			Values ( US\$ million )		
Primary products	12,195	5,256	17,451	8,425	13,143	21,568
of which Processed food	1,835	613	2,449	2,100	1,156	3,256
Total manufactures	92,454	26,442	118,896	92,103	19,338	111,441
Simply transformed (STM)	4,573	1,941	6,513	4,542	2,466	7,009
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	87,881	24,501	112,382	87,561	16,872	104,432
Other	1,184	274	1,458	1,036	500	1,536
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>105,833</b>	<b>31,972</b>	<b>137,805</b>	<b>101,564</b>	<b>32,981</b>	<b>134,545</b>
	% distribution			% distribution		
Primary products	11.5	16.4	12.7	8.3	39.9	16.0
of which Processed food	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.1	3.5	2.4
Total manufactures:	87.4	82.7	86.3	90.7	58.6	82.8
Simply transformed (STM)	4.3	6.1	4.7	4.5	7.5	5.2
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	83.0	76.6	81.6	86.2	51.2	77.6
Other	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.1
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Broad product type (a)	Exports			Imports		
	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	Values ( US\$ million )			Values ( US\$ million )		
Primary products	11,180	3,778	14,958	4,826	7,644	12,470
of which Processed food	4,788	2,301	7,089	857	473	1,329
Total manufactures	37,892	14,267	52,159	39,125	8,898	48,023
Simply transformed (STM)	3,355	1,374	4,729	5,609	3,012	8,621
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	34,537	12,893	47,430	33,516	5,886	39,402
Other	1,115	553	1,668	279	678	957
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>50,187</b>	<b>18,598</b>	<b>68,785</b>	<b>44,230</b>	<b>17,220</b>	<b>61,450</b>
	% distribution			% distribution		
Primary products	22.3	20.3	21.7	10.9	44.4	20.3
of which Processed food	9.5	12.4	10.3	1.9	2.7	2.2
Total manufactures	75.5	76.7	75.8	88.5	51.7	78.1
Simply transformed (STM)	6.7	7.4	6.9	12.7	17.5	14.0
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	68.8	69.3	69.0	75.8	34.2	64.1
Other	2.2	3.0	2.4	0.6	3.9	1.6
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Based on TREC, a product-based classification developed by DFAT (see explanatory notes).

Source: United Nations data stored on the DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 3 : TRADE, BY PRODUCT TYPE (cont.)**

Broad product type (a)	Exports			Imports		
	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	Values ( US\$ million )			Values ( US\$ million )		
Primary products of which Processed food	no data available			no data available		
Total manufactures Simply transformed (STM) Elaborately transformed (ETM)						
Other						
<b>Total Trade</b>						
	% distribution			% distribution		
Primary products of which Processed food						
Total manufactures Simply transformed (STM) Elaborately transformed (ETM)						
Other						
<b>Total Trade</b>						

Broad product type (a)	Exports			Imports		
	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	Values ( US\$ million )			Values ( US\$ million )		
Primary products	60,428	17,895	78,324	31,403	31,871	63,272
of which Processed food	11,569	7,369	18,937	6,578	2,824	9,401
Total manufactures	247,534	74,681	322,215	228,569	48,048	276,617
Simply transformed (STM)	15,771	6,002	21,772	22,319	9,418	31,738
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	231,763	68,680	300,442	206,249	38,631	244,880
Other	3,404	1,081	4,484	2,805	1,911	4,716
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>311,366</b>	<b>93,657</b>	<b>405,023</b>	<b>262,777</b>	<b>81,830</b>	<b>344,605</b>
	% distribution			% distribution		
Primary products	19.4	19.1	19.3	12.0	38.9	18.4
of which Processed food	3.7	7.9	4.7	2.5	3.5	2.7
Total manufactures	79.5	79.7	79.6	87.0	58.7	80.3
Simply transformed (STM)	5.1	6.4	5.4	8.5	11.5	9.2
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	74.4	73.3	74.2	78.5	47.2	71.1
Other	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.4
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Based on TREC, a product-based classification developed by DFAT (see explanatory notes).

(b) Does not include Brunei and Vietnam.

Source: United Nations data stored on the DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 3 : TRADE, BY PRODUCT TYPE (cont.)**

Broad product type (a)	Exports			Imports		
	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	Values ( US\$ million )			Values ( US\$ million )		
Primary products	22,800	14,969	37,769	6,994	3,442	10,435
of which Processed food	5,348	1,814	7,161	1,384	1,123	2,507
Total manufactures	14,051	6,156	20,207	41,388	18,361	59,749
Simply transformed (STM)	4,585	1,741	6,326	3,554	3,415	6,968
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	9,466	4,415	13,881	37,834	14,947	52,781
Other	3,413	492	3,905	906	87	992
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>40,264</b>	<b>21,617</b>	<b>61,881</b>	<b>49,288</b>	<b>21,890</b>	<b>71,176</b>
	% distribution			% distribution		
Primary products	56.6	69.2	61.0	14.2	15.7	14.7
of which Processed food	13.3	8.4	11.6	2.8	5.1	3.5
Total manufactures	34.9	28.5	32.7	84.0	83.9	83.9
Simply transformed (STM)	11.4	8.1	10.2	7.2	15.6	9.8
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	23.5	20.4	22.4	76.8	68.3	74.2
Other	8.5	2.3	6.3	1.8	0.4	1.4
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Broad product type (a)	Exports			Imports		
	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	Values ( US\$ million )			Values ( US\$ million )		
Primary products	67,499	7,442	74,940	17,484	13,292	30,776
of which Processed food	8,360	550	8,909	5,417	2,079	7,497
Total manufactures	172,669	11,306	183,975	176,471	27,595	204,066
Simply transformed (STM)	25,021	2,526	27,547	13,865	3,938	17,802
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	147,648	8,780	156,428	162,606	23,658	186,263
Other	17,554	644	18,198	3,025	2,222	5,247
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>257,722</b>	<b>19,392</b>	<b>277,113</b>	<b>196,980</b>	<b>43,109</b>	<b>240,089</b>
	% distribution			% distribution		
Primary products	26.2	38.4	27.0	8.9	30.8	12.8
of which Processed food	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.8	4.8	3.1
Total manufactures	67.0	58.3	66.4	89.6	64.0	85.0
Simply transformed (STM)	9.7	13.0	9.9	7.0	9.1	7.4
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	57.3	45.3	56.4	82.5	54.9	77.6
Other	6.8	3.3	6.6	1.5	5.2	2.2
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Based on TREC, a product-based classification developed by DFAT (see explanatory notes).

(b) Australia uses data sourced from the Australian Bureau of Statistics stored on the DFAT STARS database.

Source: United Nations data stored on the DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 3 : TRADE, BY PRODUCT TYPE (cont.)**

Broad product type (a)	Exports			Imports		
	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	Values ( US\$ million )			Values ( US\$ million )		
Primary products	5,933	3,614	9,547	768	3,723	4,490
of which Processed food	1,605	1,043	2,648	120	603	723
Total manufactures	3,684	4,277	7,961	6,697	5,292	11,989
Simply transformed (STM)	446	771	1,216	698	1,118	1,816
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	3,238	3,506	6,744	6,000	4,173	10,173
Other	132	574	706	84	56	140
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>9,749</b>	<b>8,465</b>	<b>18,214</b>	<b>7,549</b>	<b>9,071</b>	<b>16,619</b>
	% distribution			% distribution		
Primary products	60.9	42.7	52.4	10.2	41.0	27.0
of which Processed food	16.5	12.3	14.5	1.6	6.6	4.4
Total manufactures	37.8	50.5	43.7	88.7	58.3	72.1
Simply transformed (STM)	4.6	9.1	6.7	9.2	12.3	10.9
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	33.2	41.4	37.0	79.5	46.0	61.2
Other	1.4	6.8	3.9	1.1	0.6	0.8
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Broad product type (a)	Exports			Imports		
	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	Values ( US\$ million )			Values ( US\$ million )		
Primary products	20,316	5,140	25,457	25,835	20,902	46,737
of which Processed food	6,626	1,521	8,147	2,694	912	3,606
Total manufactures	162,431	60,801	223,232	134,770	41,862	176,632
Simply transformed (STM)	15,064	6,296	21,360	26,097	7,914	34,011
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	147,367	54,505	201,872	108,674	33,947	142,621
Other	83	431	514	1,170	554	1,724
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>182,830</b>	<b>66,372</b>	<b>249,203</b>	<b>161,775</b>	<b>63,318</b>	<b>225,093</b>
	% distribution			% distribution		
Primary products	11.1	7.7	10.2	16.0	33.0	20.8
of which Processed food	3.6	2.3	3.3	1.7	1.4	1.6
Total manufactures	88.8	91.6	89.6	83.3	66.1	78.5
Simply transformed (STM)	8.2	9.5	8.6	16.1	12.5	15.1
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	80.6	82.1	81.0	67.2	53.6	63.4
Other	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.8
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Based on TREC, a product-based classification developed by DFAT (see explanatory notes).

Source: United Nations data stored on the DFAT STARS database.



**TABLE 3 : TRADE, BY PRODUCT TYPE (cont.)**

Broad product type (a)	Exports			Imports		
	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	Values ( US\$ million )			Values ( US\$ million )		
Primary products	6,089	620	6,709	13,452	3,208	16,660
of which Processed food	2,435	366	2,802	4,425	1,580	6,005
Total manufactures	150,263	44,685	194,948	170,866	25,129	195,995
Simply transformed (STM)	12,754	2,080	14,834	13,030	8,244	21,274
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	137,509	42,605	180,114	157,836	16,885	174,721
Other	509	516	1,026	796	591	1,386
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>156,861</b>	<b>45,821</b>	<b>202,683</b>	<b>185,114</b>	<b>28,928</b>	<b>214,041</b>
	% distribution			% distribution		
Primary products	3.9	1.4	3.3	7.3	11.1	7.8
of which Processed food	1.6	0.8	1.4	2.4	5.5	2.8
Total manufactures	95.8	97.5	96.2	92.3	86.9	91.6
Simply transformed (STM)	8.1	4.5	7.3	7.0	28.5	9.9
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	87.7	93.0	88.9	85.3	58.4	81.6
Other	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.4	2.0	0.6
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Broad product type (a)	Exports			Imports		
	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	Values ( US\$ million )			Values ( US\$ million )		
Primary products	5,970	1,008	6,977	86,358	63,552	149,910
of which Processed food	1,657	219	1,876	22,871	7,274	30,145
Total manufactures	341,054	113,728	454,781	171,698	51,796	223,493
Simply transformed (STM)	30,410	6,361	36,771	20,620	14,218	34,838
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	310,643	107,367	418,010	151,078	37,577	188,655
Other	13,527	3,962	17,489	5,176	1,084	6,260
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>360,551</b>	<b>118,698</b>	<b>479,247</b>	<b>263,232</b>	<b>116,432</b>	<b>379,663</b>
	% distribution			% distribution		
Primary products	1.7	0.8	1.5	32.8	54.6	39.5
of which Processed food	0.5	0.2	0.4	8.7	6.2	7.9
Total manufactures	94.6	95.8	94.9	65.2	44.5	58.9
Simply transformed (STM)	8.4	5.4	7.7	7.8	12.2	9.2
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	86.2	90.5	87.2	57.4	32.3	49.7
Other	3.8	3.3	3.6	2.0	0.9	1.6
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Based on TREC, a product-based classification developed by DFAT (see explanatory notes).

Source: United Nations data stored on the DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 3 : TRADE, BY PRODUCT TYPE (cont.)**

Broad product type (a)	Exports			Imports		
	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	Values ( US\$ million )			Values ( US\$ million )		
Primary products	12,752	1,117	13,869	24,799	30,501	55,301
of which Processed food	1,820	176	1,996	3,515	1,023	4,538
Total manufactures	110,728	46,143	156,871	84,241	18,668	102,908
Simply transformed (STM)	13,522	2,287	15,809	14,231	5,429	19,660
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	97,206	43,857	141,062	70,010	13,238	83,248
Other	1,042	485	1,527	1,347	923	2,270
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>124,522</b>	<b>47,745</b>	<b>172,267</b>	<b>110,387</b>	<b>50,092</b>	<b>160,479</b>
	% distribution			% distribution		
Primary products	10.2	2.3	8.1	22.5	60.9	34.5
of which Processed food	1.5	0.4	1.2	3.2	2.0	2.8
Total manufactures	88.9	96.6	91.1	76.3	37.3	64.1
Simply transformed (STM)	10.9	4.8	9.2	12.9	10.8	12.3
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	78.1	91.9	81.9	63.4	26.4	51.9
Other	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.4
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Broad product type (a)	Exports			Imports		
	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	Values ( US\$ million )			Values ( US\$ million )		
Primary products	21,542	4,482	26,025	15,628	2,622	18,250
of which Processed food	3,270	785	4,055	4,007	828	4,836
Total manufactures	131,640	8,354	139,995	146,570	21,011	167,581
Simply transformed (STM)	3,996	1,431	5,428	11,476	3,655	15,131
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	127,644	6,923	134,567	135,094	17,357	152,451
Other	111	61	172	4,346	613	4,959
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>153,293</b>	<b>12,897</b>	<b>166,192</b>	<b>166,544</b>	<b>24,246</b>	<b>190,790</b>
	% distribution			% distribution		
Primary products	14.1	34.8	15.7	9.4	10.8	9.6
of which Processed food	2.1	6.1	2.4	2.4	3.4	2.5
Total manufactures	85.9	64.8	84.2	88.0	86.7	87.8
Simply transformed (STM)	2.6	11.1	3.3	6.9	15.1	7.9
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	83.3	53.7	81.0	81.1	71.6	79.9
Other	0.1	0.5	0.1	2.6	2.5	2.6
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Based on TREC, a product-based classification developed by DFAT (see explanatory notes).

Source: United Nations data stored on the DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 3 : TRADE, BY PRODUCT TYPE (cont.)**

Broad product type (a)	Exports			Imports		
	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	Values ( US\$ million )			Values ( US\$ million )		
Primary products	5,504	2,534	8,038	1,686	1,206	2,892
of which Processed food	3,030	1,783	4,813	614	172	786
Total manufactures	3,706	846	4,552	8,244	2,758	11,002
Simply transformed (STM)	1,412	251	1,663	854	420	1,274
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	2,294	595	2,889	7,390	2,337	9,728
Other	501	178	679	9	0	10
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>9,711</b>	<b>3,558</b>	<b>13,269</b>	<b>9,939</b>	<b>3,964</b>	<b>13,904</b>
	% distribution			% distribution		
Primary products	56.7	71.2	60.6	17.0	30.4	20.8
of which Processed food	31.2	50.1	36.3	6.2	4.3	5.7
Total manufactures	38.2	23.8	34.3	82.9	69.6	79.1
Simply transformed (STM)	14.5	7.1	12.5	8.6	10.6	9.2
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	23.6	16.7	21.8	74.4	59.0	70.0
Other	5.2	5.0	5.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Broad product type (a)	Exports			Imports		
	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	Values ( US\$ million )			Values ( US\$ million )		
Primary products	384	1,968	2,352	422	10	432
of which Processed food	45	290	335	154	7	161
Total manufactures	42	11	53	563	37	600
Simply transformed (STM)	0	0	1	53	7	60
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	42	10	52	510	29	539
Other	1	1	2	3	0	3
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>1,980</b>	<b>2,407</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1,035</b>
	% distribution			% distribution		
Primary products	4.0	55.3	17.7	4.2	0.3	3.1
of which Processed food	0.5	8.2	2.5	1.5	0.2	1.2
Total manufactures	0.4	0.3	0.4	5.7	0.9	4.3
Simply transformed (STM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	0.4	0.3	0.4	5.1	0.7	3.9
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>

(a) Based on TREC, a product-based classification developed by DFAT (see explanatory notes).

Source: United Nations data stored on the DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 3 : TRADE, BY PRODUCT TYPE (cont.)**

Broad product type (a)	Exports			Imports		
	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	Values ( US\$ million )			Values ( US\$ million )		
Primary products	1,883	1,221	3,103	692	1,479	2,171
of which Processed food	238	363	601	198	203	401
Total manufactures	1,692	926	2,618	3,191	2,052	5,243
Simply transformed (STM)	397	390	787	349	444	793
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	1,295	536	1,831	2,842	1,609	4,451
Other	144	1,000	1,144	0	0	0
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>3,719</b>	<b>3,147</b>	<b>6,865</b>	<b>3,883</b>	<b>3,531</b>	<b>7,414</b>
	% distribution			% distribution		
Primary products	50.6	38.8	45.2	17.8	41.9	29.3
of which Processed food	6.4	11.5	8.8	5.1	5.7	5.4
Total manufactures	45.5	29.4	38.1	82.2	58.1	70.7
Simply transformed (STM)	10.7	12.4	11.5	9.0	12.6	10.7
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	34.8	17.0	26.7	73.2	45.6	60.0
Other	3.9	31.8	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Broad product type (a)	Exports			Imports		
	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	Values ( US\$ million )			Values ( US\$ million )		
Primary products	3,335	55,270	58,604	1,513	9,227	10,739
of which Processed food	235	628	863	721	3,710	4,431
Total manufactures	9,017	22,812	31,828	3,532	15,205	18,737
Simply transformed (STM)	6,253	10,762	17,015	454	2,297	2,751
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	2,764	12,050	14,814	3,078	12,907	15,986
Other	3,175	9,399	12,574	419	15,556	15,975
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>15,527</b>	<b>87,481</b>	<b>103,006</b>	<b>5,464</b>	<b>39,988</b>	<b>45,451</b>
	% distribution			% distribution		
Primary products	21.5	63.2	56.9	27.7	23.1	23.6
of which Processed food	1.5	0.7	0.8	13.2	9.3	9.7
Total manufactures	58.1	26.1	30.9	64.6	38.0	41.2
Simply transformed (STM)	40.3	12.3	16.5	8.3	5.7	6.1
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	17.8	13.8	14.4	56.3	32.3	35.2
Other	20.4	10.7	12.2	7.7	38.9	35.1
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Based on TREC, a product-based classification developed by DFAT (see explanatory notes).

Source: United Nations data stored on the DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 3 : TRADE, BY PRODUCT TYPE (cont.)**

	Exports			Imports		
Broad product type (a)	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	Values ( US\$ million )			Values ( US\$ million )		
Primary products of which Processed food	no data available			no data available		
Total manufactures Simply transformed (STM) Elaborately transformed (ETM)						
Other						
<b>Total Trade</b>						
	% distribution			% distribution		
Primary products of which Processed food						
Total manufactures Simply transformed (STM) Elaborately transformed (ETM)						
Other						
<b>Total Trade</b>						

	Exports			Imports		
Broad product type (a)	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	Values ( US\$ million )			Values ( US\$ million )		
Primary products	62,434	28,461	90,895	98,201	116,373	214,574
of which Processed food	19,915	6,874	26,789	18,130	15,405	33,535
Total manufactures	402,937	221,834	624,772	705,262	286,024	991,286
Simply transformed (STM)	40,260	27,334	67,594	48,578	62,327	110,906
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	362,677	194,500	557,177	656,684	223,696	880,380
Other	13,065	14,675	27,740	34,052	18,168	52,220
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>478,436</b>	<b>264,970</b>	<b>743,407</b>	<b>837,515</b>	<b>420,565</b>	<b>1,258,080</b>
	% distribution			% distribution		
Primary products	13.0	10.7	12.2	11.7	27.7	17.1
of which Processed food	4.2	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.7	2.7
Total manufactures	84.2	83.7	84.0	84.2	68.0	78.8
Simply transformed (STM)	8.4	10.3	9.1	5.8	14.8	8.8
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	75.8	73.4	74.9	78.4	53.2	70.0
Other	2.7	5.5	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.2
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Based on TREC, a product-based classification developed by DFAT (see explanatory notes).

Source: United Nations data stored on the DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 3 : TRADE, BY PRODUCT TYPE (cont.)**

Broad product type (a)	Exports			Imports		
	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Exports	APEC Region	Other Countries	Total Imports
	<b>Values ( US\$ million )</b>			<b>Values ( US\$ million )</b>		
Primary products	296,869	145,741	442,609	325,235	301,408	626,639
of which Processed food	66,153	23,781	89,932	70,828	37,743	108,572
Total manufactures	1,751,448	616,560	2,368,008	1,882,062	563,838	2,445,898
Simply transformed (STM)	169,891	68,232	238,123	176,178	122,844	299,022
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	1,581,556	548,329	2,129,883	1,705,885	440,991	2,146,877
Other	56,661	33,499	90,160	54,138	41,765	95,902
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>2,104,978</b>	<b>795,800</b>	<b>2,900,777</b>	<b>2,261,435</b>	<b>907,011</b>	<b>3,168,439</b>
	<b>% distribution</b>			<b>% distribution</b>		
Primary products	14.1	18.3	15.3	14.4	33.2	19.8
of which Processed food	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	4.2	3.4
Total manufactures	83.2	77.5	81.6	83.2	62.2	77.2
Simply transformed (STM)	8.1	8.6	8.2	7.8	13.5	9.4
Elaborately transformed (ETM)	75.1	68.9	73.4	75.4	48.6	67.8
Other	2.7	4.2	3.1	2.4	4.6	3.0
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Based on TREC, a product-based classification developed by DFAT (see explanatory notes).

(b) Does not include Brunei, Vietnam and Chinese Taipei.

Source: United Nations data stored on the DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 4: MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY APEC MEMBER**  
(US\$ million)  
**Exports**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	3,670	3,973	1,980	2,552	3,156	3,332	-2.6%
Indonesia	49,873	53,439	48,843	48,655	62,371	66,258	5.5%
Malaysia	78,214	78,909	73,470	84,550	98,153	89,540	4.3%
Philippines	20,543	25,228	29,496	35,474	38,207	34,714	12.3%
Singapore	125,125	125,326	109,886	114,730	137,932	121,717	0.6%
Thailand	55,743	57,560	54,489	58,495	68,961	65,112	4.1%
Vietnam	7,463	9,484	9,307	11,541	13,345	14,288	13.7%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>340,632</b>	<b>353,918</b>	<b>327,472</b>	<b>355,997</b>	<b>422,125</b>	<b>394,960</b>	<b>3.9%</b>
Australia	60,257	63,097	55,938	56,004	63,128	63,506	0.8%
Canada	200,146	213,020	211,355	237,337	275,183	261,646	6.6%
Chile	15,453	17,025	15,148	15,940	18,310	18,150	3.1%
China	151,165	182,917	183,744	194,931	249,195	266,661	11.5%
Hong Kong, China	180,530	187,870	173,693	173,793	201,990	176,706	0.3%
Japan	411,302	421,067	387,955	419,207	478,156	403,489	1.0%
Korea, Rep	137,413	144,023	132,703	143,647	171,826	150,439	3.1%
Mexico	96,000	110,431	117,494	136,391	166,455	158,495	11.7%
New Zealand	14,345	13,982	11,466	12,228	12,716	13,456	-1.5%
Papua New Guinea	3,115	2,724	2,363	2,792	2,821	2,700	-1.3%
Peru	5,854	6,706	5,700	6,019	7,002	6,594	2.3%
Russian Federation	83,979	85,077	71,389	72,453	121,724	94,893	5.0%
Chinese Taipei	115,642	120,726	110,206	121,308	147,583	122,410	2.8%
United States	622,949	687,581	680,406	690,689	771,991	730,906	3.4%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>2,438,782</b>	<b>2,610,163</b>	<b>2,487,033</b>	<b>2,638,737</b>	<b>3,110,205</b>	<b>2,865,011</b>	<b>4.1%</b>
Other countries	2,860,448	2,912,937	2,909,757	3,028,133	3,316,465	3,382,949	3.7%
<b>World</b>	<b>5,299,230</b>	<b>5,523,100</b>	<b>5,396,790</b>	<b>5,666,870</b>	<b>6,426,670</b>	<b>6,247,960</b>	<b>3.9%</b>

**Imports**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend growth 5 year
Brunei	3,516	3,154	2,345	1,328	1,427	1,328	-20.0%
Indonesia	42,902	41,680	27,337	24,002	33,777	37,009	-4.2%
Malaysia	78,441	79,047	58,319	65,492	82,195	75,572	0.1%
Philippines	31,756	39,131	31,393	31,368	31,694	35,859	-0.1%
Singapore	131,329	132,591	101,606	111,071	134,630	116,018	-1.4%
Thailand	73,336	62,804	43,108	50,350	61,923	62,057	-2.0%
Vietnam	11,285	11,875	11,310	11,741	15,940	17,057	8.9%
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>372,566</b>	<b>370,281</b>	<b>275,417</b>	<b>295,352</b>	<b>361,586</b>	<b>344,900</b>	<b>-1.1%</b>
Australia	67,713	67,965	66,843	71,925	74,265	66,851	0.8%
Canada	187,042	215,009	219,150	235,577	262,721	247,888	6.1%
Chile	17,439	18,997	18,139	13,912	16,693	17,256	-2.0%
China	138,949	142,163	140,385	165,718	225,096	243,567	13.2%
Hong Kong, China	198,551	208,623	184,602	179,650	213,319	204,605	0.5%
Japan	349,597	338,646	281,243	310,733	379,530	349,136	1.3%
Korea, Rep	150,157	144,634	93,370	119,740	160,479	141,098	0.7%
Mexico	98,418	120,789	137,709	156,172	191,904	168,397	12.8%
New Zealand	14,760	14,551	12,570	14,369	13,951	13,353	-1.4%
Papua New Guinea	1,882	1,937	1,343	1,258	1,225	1,143	-10.6%
Peru	8,385	9,011	8,759	7,323	7,920	6,865	-4.4%
Russian Federation	44,504	52,400	42,939	30,286	45,413	44,248	-2.3%
Chinese Taipei	102,479	113,579	104,628	110,771	139,769	107,160	2.6%
United States	817,818	898,661	944,644	1,048,430	1,238,200	1,180,110	8.6%
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>2,570,261</b>	<b>2,717,247</b>	<b>2,531,740</b>	<b>2,761,216</b>	<b>3,332,070</b>	<b>3,136,576</b>	<b>5.0%</b>
Other countries	2,814,649	2,875,413	2,992,710	3,057,384	3,281,190	3,350,104	3.7%
<b>World</b>	<b>5,384,910</b>	<b>5,592,660</b>	<b>5,524,450</b>	<b>5,818,600</b>	<b>6,613,260</b>	<b>6,486,680</b>	<b>4.3%</b>

Source: International Monetary Fund, *Direction of Trade Statistics* ; Chinese Taipei *World Trade Atlas*.

**TABLE 5: SERVICES TRADE, BY APEC MEMBER**  
(US\$ million)  
**Exports**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend Growth 5 year
Brunei	na	na	na	na	na	na	nm
Indonesia	6,599	6,941	4,479	4,579	5,213	na	nm
Malaysia	15,135	15,727	11,517	11,919	13,775	14,455	-1.7
Philippines	12,947	15,137	7,477	4,802	4,170	3,151	nm
Singapore	29,958	30,493	19,149	23,985	27,040	26,168	-2.3
Thailand	17,007	15,763	13,156	14,635	13,868	13,024	-4.5
Vietnam	2,243	2,530	2,616	2,493	2,702	na	nm
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>83,889</b>	<b>86,591</b>	<b>58,394</b>	<b>62,413</b>	<b>66,768</b>	<b>56,798</b>	<b>-7.3</b>
Australia	18,531	18,488	16,181	17,354	18,346	16,123	-1.8
Canada	29,243	31,407	32,907	34,854	37,879	36,576	5.1
Chile	3,661	4,109	4,122	3,790	3,931	na	nm
China	20,601	24,569	23,895	26,248	30,430	33,335	9.4
Hong Kong, China	38,297	38,203	35,673	36,564	41,331	42,426	2.2
Japan	67,724	69,302	62,412	60,998	69,238	64,520	-0.8
Korea, Rep	23,412	26,301	25,565	26,529	29,700	29,602	4.6
Mexico	10,899	11,400	12,065	11,733	13,756	12,699	3.8
New Zealand	4,639	4,281	3,741	4,286	4,326	4,230	-0.8
Papua New Guinea	432	397	318	248	na	na	nm
Peru	1,413	1,554	1,773	1,574	1,572	na	nm
Russian Federation	13,283	14,079	12,375	9,067	9,632	10,899	-6.7
Chinese Taipei	16,260	17,144	16,768	17,259	19,259	20,435	4.4
United States	238,170	254,700	260,359	270,540	290,880	280,810	3.7
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>570,454</b>	<b>602,525</b>	<b>566,548</b>	<b>583,457</b>	<b>637,048</b>	<b>608,453</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Other countries	741,846	759,275	809,152	819,143	839,152	852,985	2.9
<b>World</b>	<b>1,312,300</b>	<b>1,361,800</b>	<b>1,375,700</b>	<b>1,402,600</b>	<b>1,476,200</b>	<b>1,461,438</b>	<b>2.3</b>

**Imports**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Trend Growth 5 year
Brunei	na	na	na	na	na	na	nm
Indonesia	15,139	16,607	11,961	11,553	15,011	na	nm
Malaysia	17,573	18,297	13,127	14,736	16,726	16,657	-1.2
Philippines	9,429	14,122	10,107	7,515	6,084	5,090	nm
Singapore	19,733	18,981	17,623	18,929	21,408	20,442	1.8
Thailand	19,585	17,355	11,998	13,583	15,460	14,619	-4.7
Vietnam	na	na	na	na	na	na	nm
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>81,459</b>	<b>85,362</b>	<b>64,816</b>	<b>66,316</b>	<b>74,689</b>	<b>56,808</b>	<b>-6.0</b>
Australia	18,606	18,844	17,272	18,304	18,025	16,692	-1.8
Canada	35,906	38,182	37,660	38,921	42,318	42,000	3.3
Chile	3,921	4,063	4,236	4,106	4,488	na	nm
China	22,585	27,967	26,672	31,589	36,031	39,266	11.1
Hong Kong, China	22,102	23,209	26,053	24,866	25,420	25,079	2.5
Japan	129,962	123,454	111,833	115,158	116,864	108,250	-3.0
Korea, Rep	29,592	29,502	24,541	27,180	33,674	33,129	3.1
Mexico	10,816	12,616	13,067	14,472	17,437	17,194	10.2
New Zealand	4,900	4,912	4,505	4,575	4,511	4,263	-2.6
Papua New Guinea	779	924	794	728	na	na	nm
Peru	2,097	2,342	2,434	2,277	2,355	na	nm
Russian Federation	18,637	19,998	16,429	13,351	17,352	21,075	-0.1
Chinese Taipei	24,381	24,888	24,169	24,405	26,930	24,700	0.9
United States	150,910	166,280	182,440	189,270	217,070	204,960	7.0
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>556,652</b>	<b>582,543</b>	<b>556,921</b>	<b>575,518</b>	<b>637,164</b>	<b>593,416</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Other countries	764,848	777,557	820,579	833,882	860,136	888,911	3.1
<b>World</b>	<b>1,321,500</b>	<b>1,360,100</b>	<b>1,377,500</b>	<b>1,409,400</b>	<b>1,497,300</b>	<b>1,482,327</b>	<b>2.6</b>

na = not available; nm = not meaningful

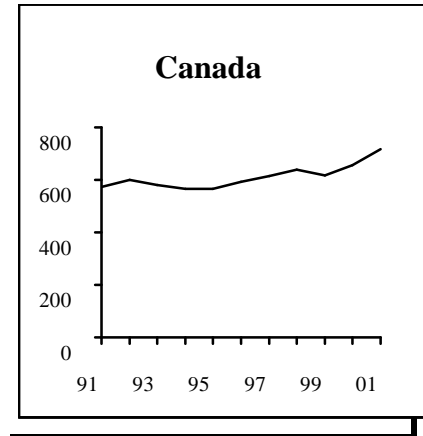
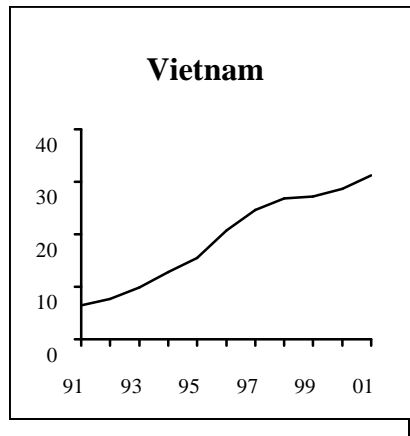
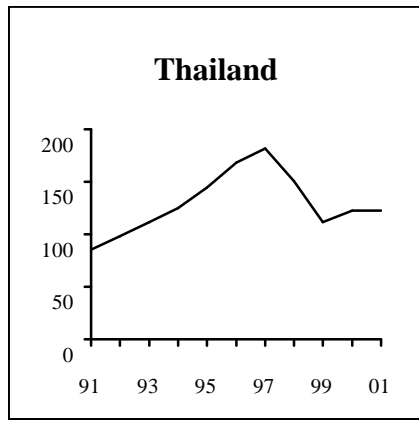
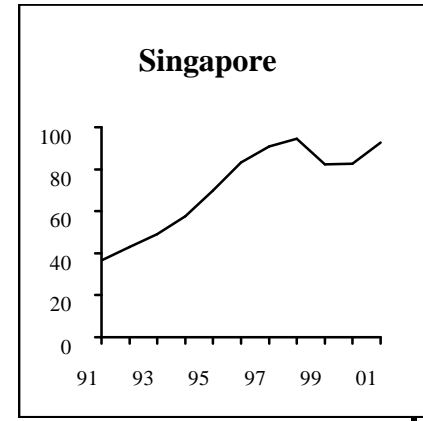
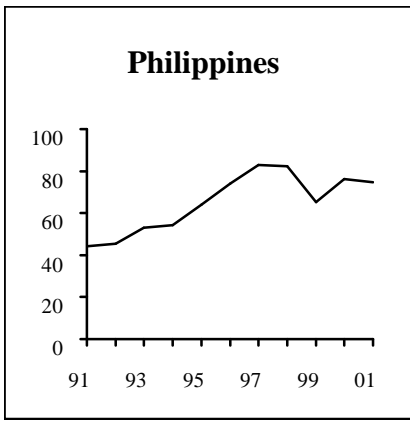
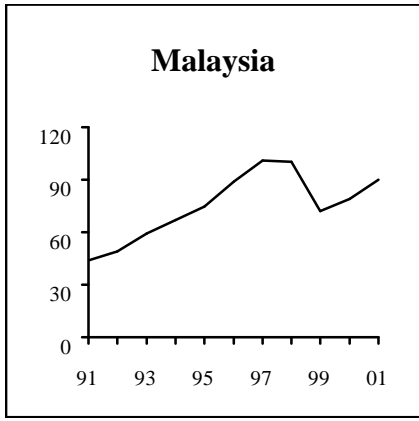
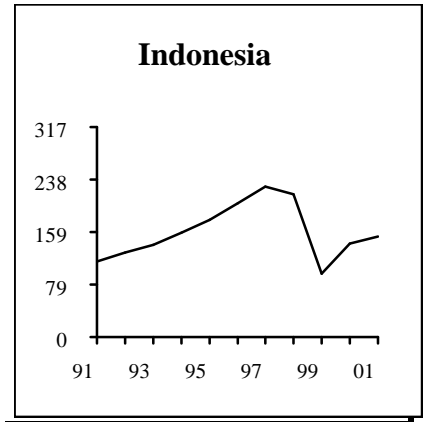
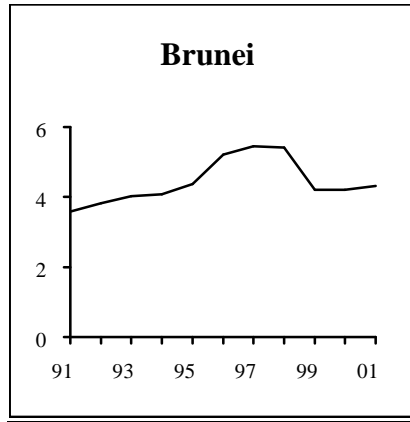
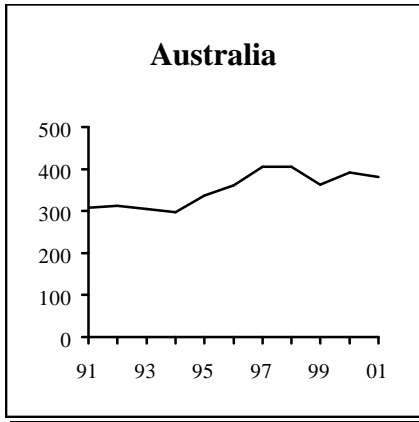
Sources: International Monetary Fund, *Balance of Payments Yearbook*; World Trade Organisation, *World Economic Outlook*; Republic of China, *Taiwan Financial Statistics*; International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics*; CEIC database.





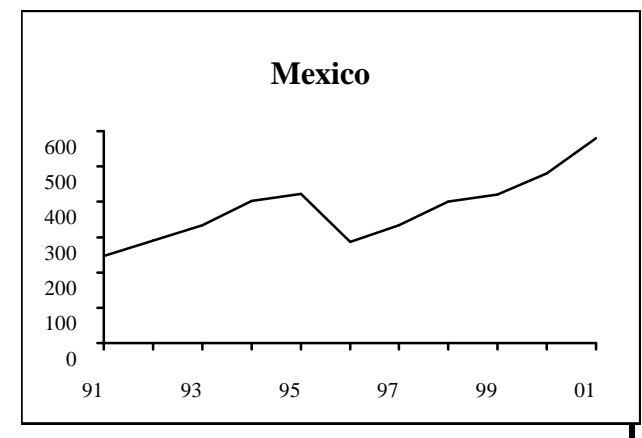
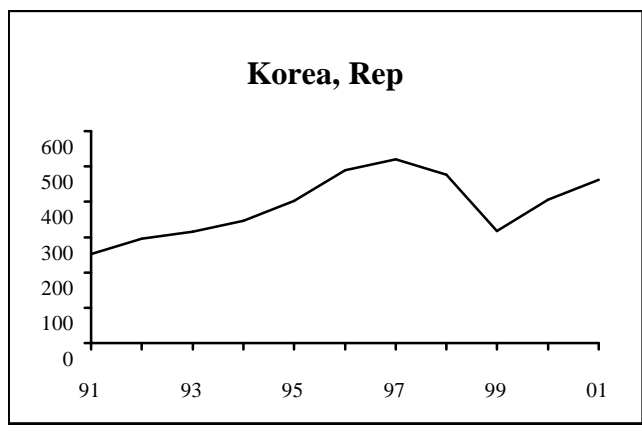
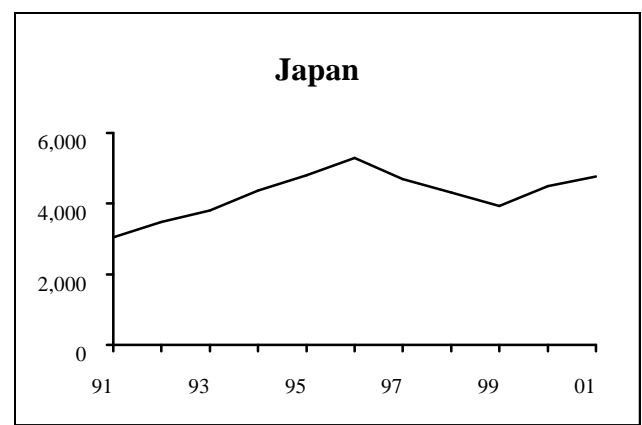
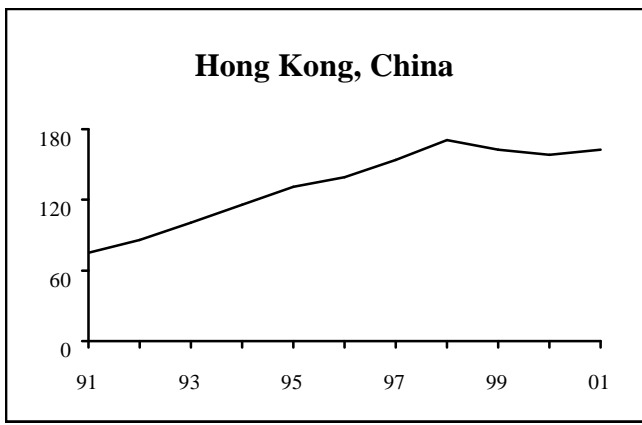
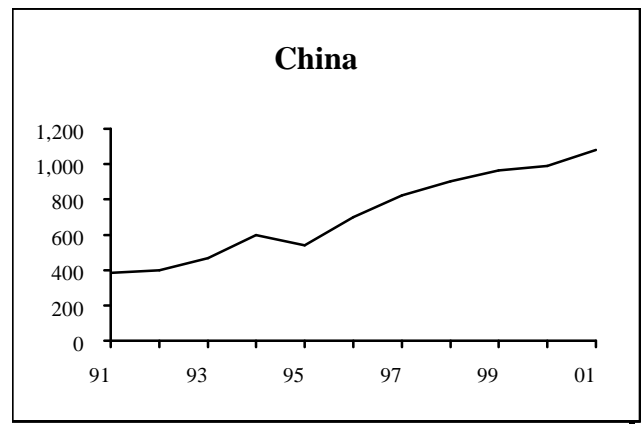
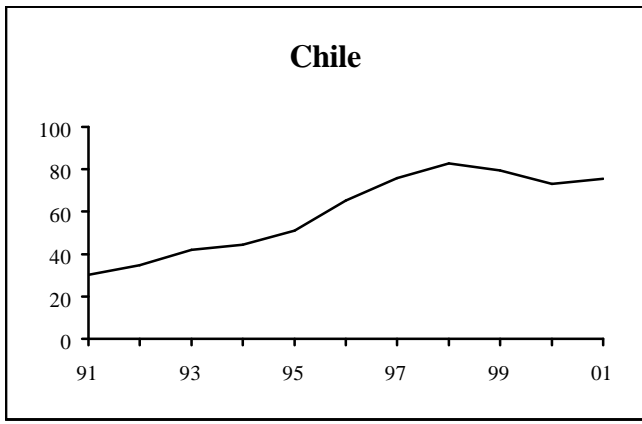
# **Graphical Comparisons of APEC Economies**

## Current price GDP (US\$ billion)



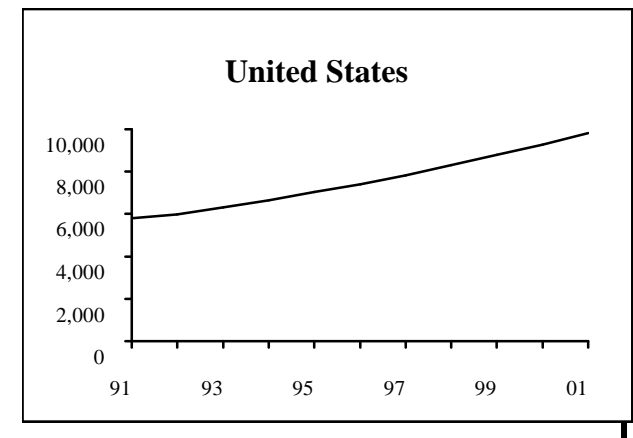
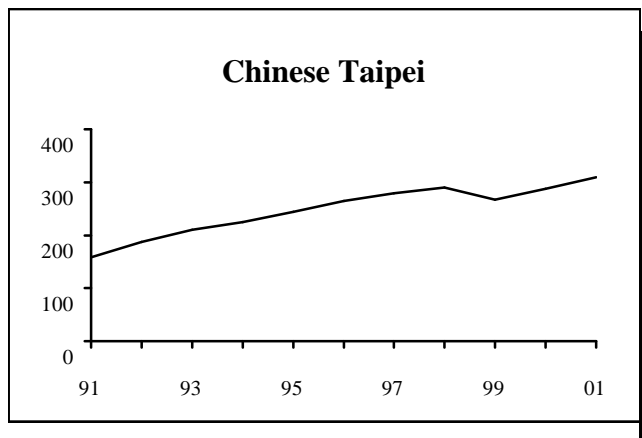
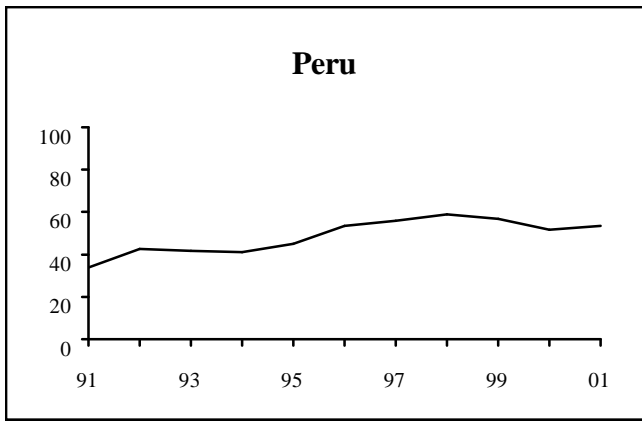
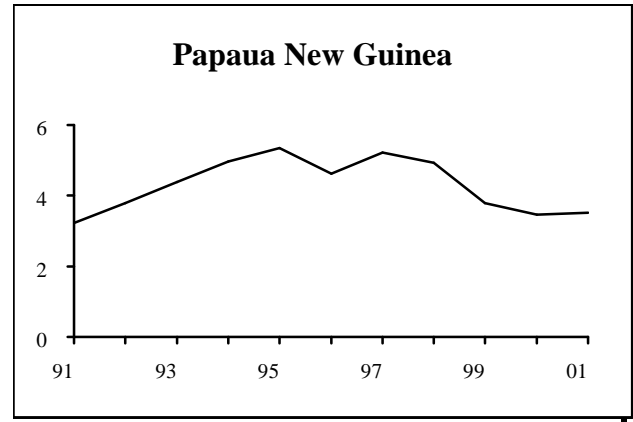
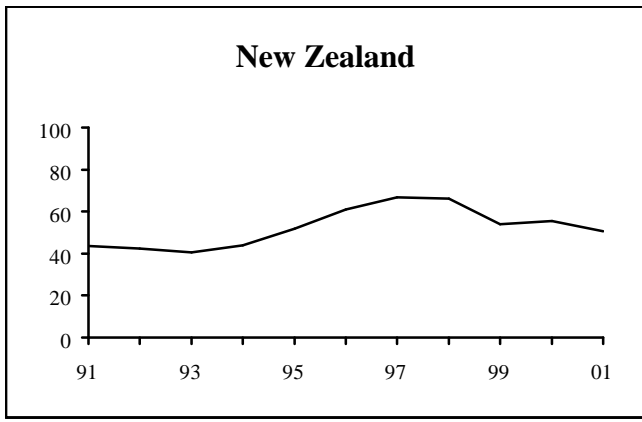
Current price GDP (US\$ billion)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<i>Australia</i>	405	406	363	392	380
<i>Brunei</i>	5	5	4	4	4
<i>Indonesia</i>	227	216	95	141	152
<i>Malaysia</i>	101	100	72	79	90
<i>Philippines</i>	83	82	65	76	75
<i>Singapore</i>	91	94	82	83	93
<i>Thailand</i>	182	151	112	122	122
<i>Vietnam</i>	25	27	27	29	31
<i>Canada</i>	615	639	617	656	717

## Current price GDP (US\$ billion)



Current price GDP (US\$ billion)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Chile	76	83	79	73	76
China	822	903	965	991	1,080
Hong Kong, China	154	171	163	158	162
Japan	4,696	4,313	3,940	4,493	4,765
Korea, Rep	520	476	317	406	462
Mexico	333	401	421	481	581

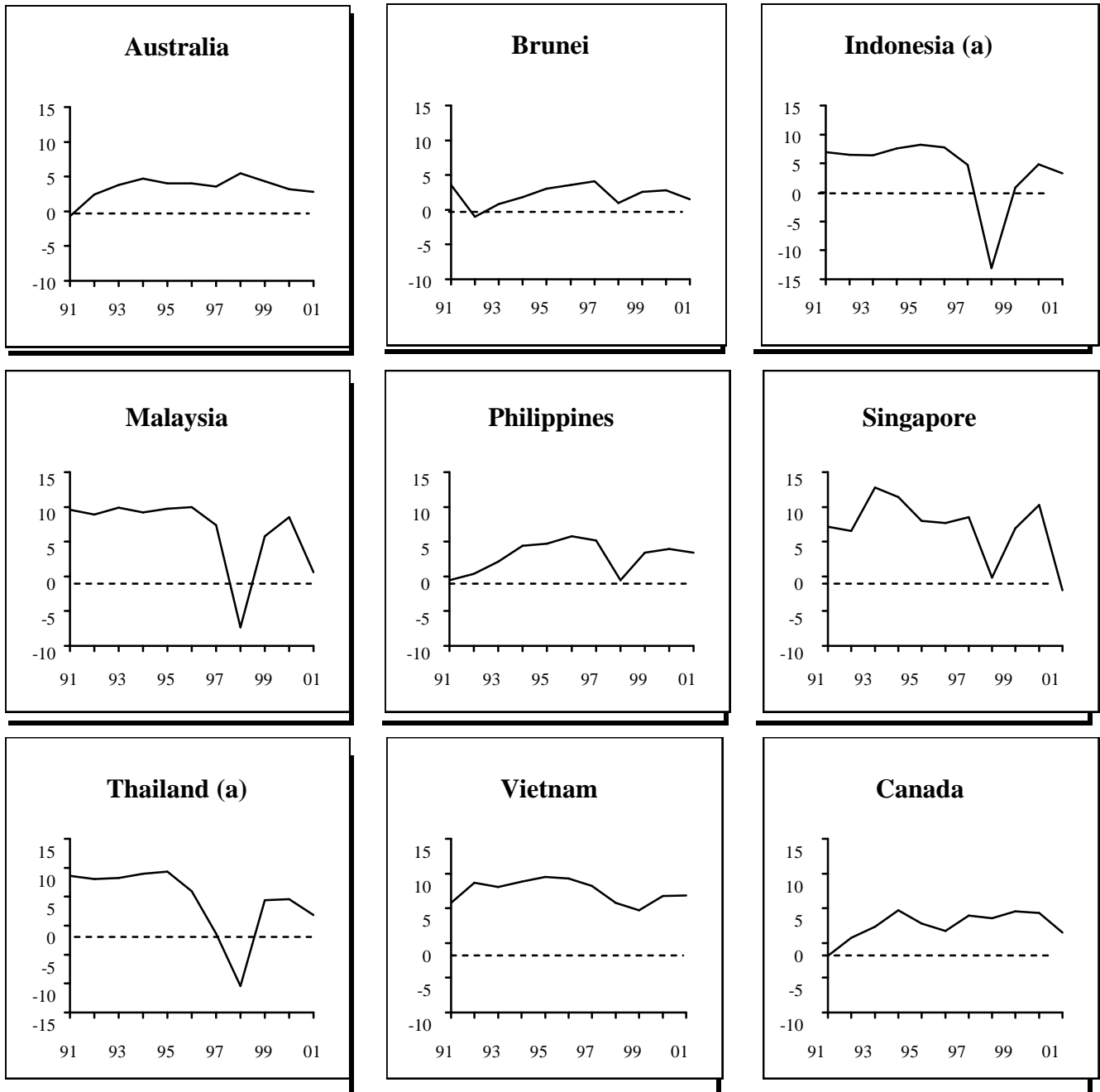
## Current price GDP (US\$ billion)



Current price GDP (US\$ billion)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
New Zealand	67	66	54	55	51
Papua New Guinea	5	5	4	3	4
Peru	56	59	57	52	54
Russian Federation	419	429	282	194	260
Chinese Taipei	280	290	267	288	309
United States	7,813	8,318	8,782	9,274	9,825

Source: International Monetary Fund - "International Financial Statistics"; Key Indicators, Asian Development Bank; "Financial Statistics Taiwan District, The Republic of China"; various Economist Intelligence Unit Reports.

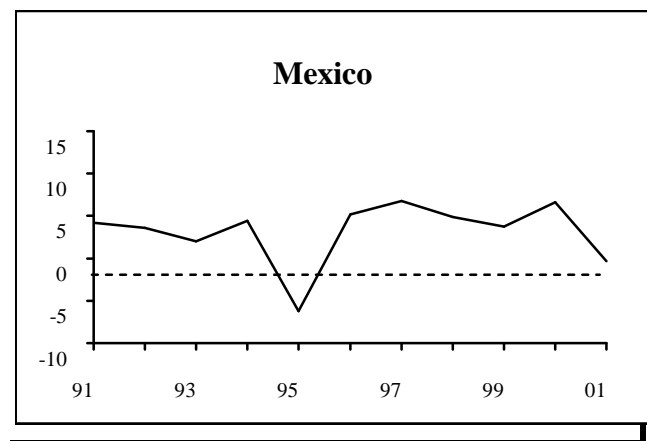
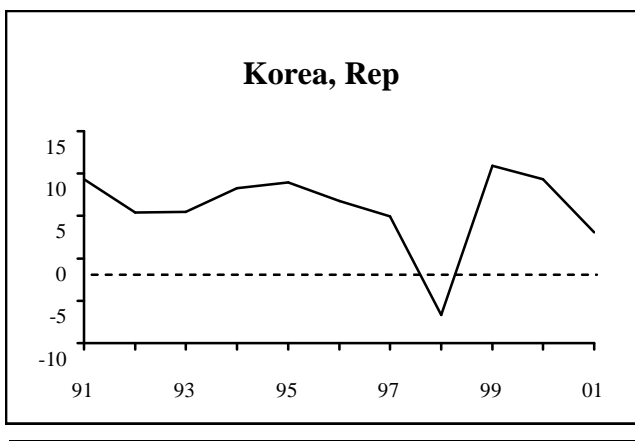
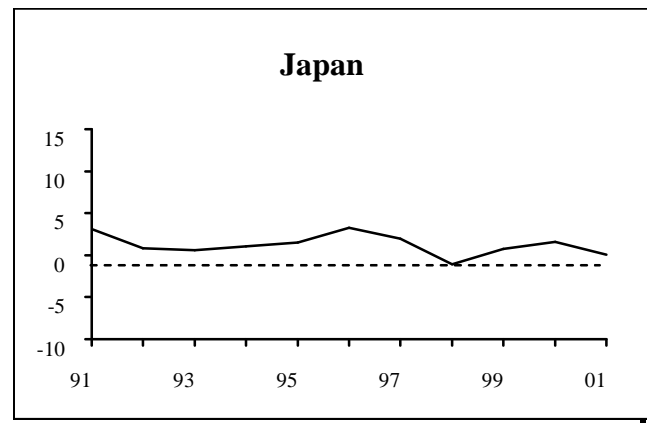
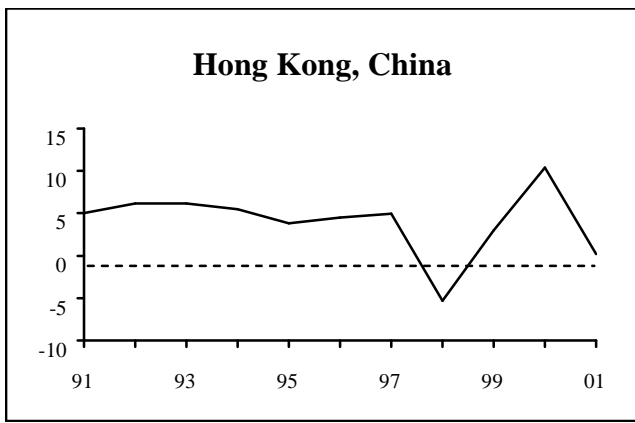
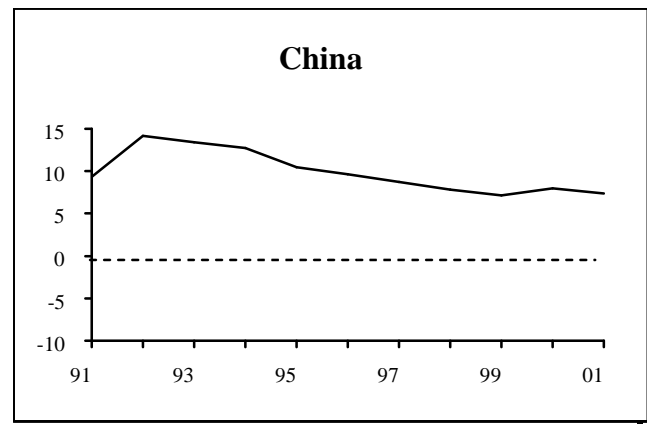
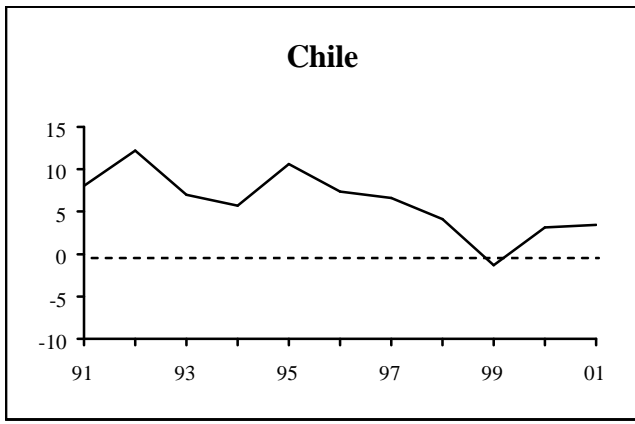
## Real GDP Growth (Percentage change on previous year)



Real GDP Growth (percentage change)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<i>Australia</i>	3.6	5.5	4.4	3.2	2.8
Brunei	4.1	1.0	2.6	2.8	1.5
Indonesia	4.7	-13.1	0.8	4.9	3.3
Malaysia	7.4	-7.4	5.8	8.6	0.6
Philippines	5.2	-0.5	3.4	3.9	3.4
Singapore	8.5	-0.2	6.9	10.3	-2.0
Thailand	-1.4	-10.4	4.4	4.6	1.9
Vietnam	8.2	5.7	4.7	6.8	6.9
Canada	3.9	3.6	4.6	4.4	1.5

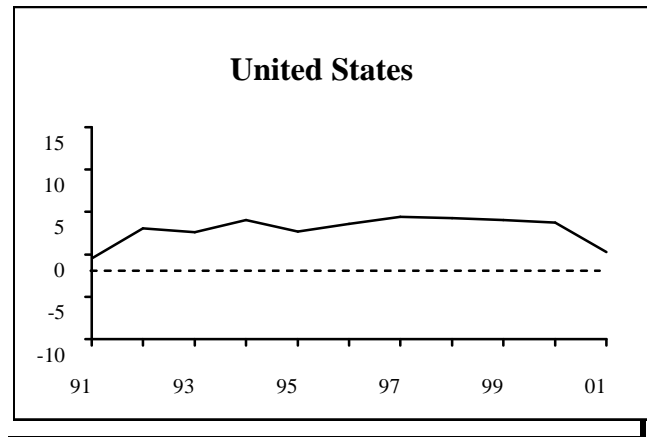
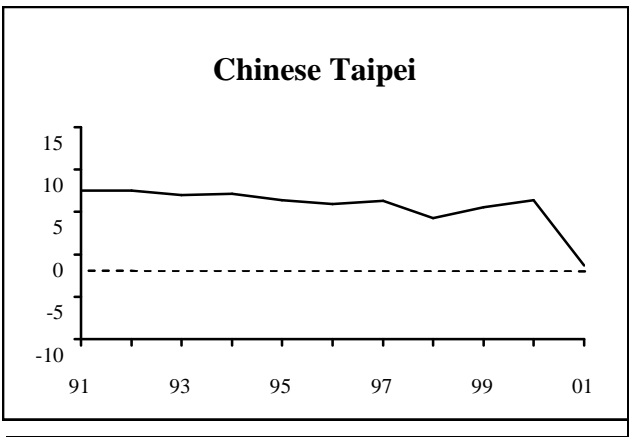
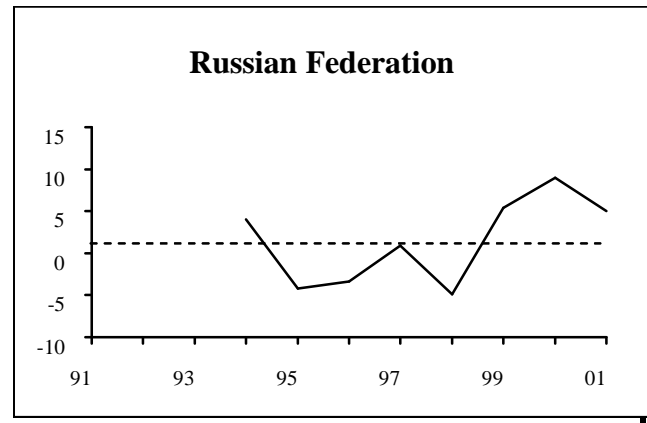
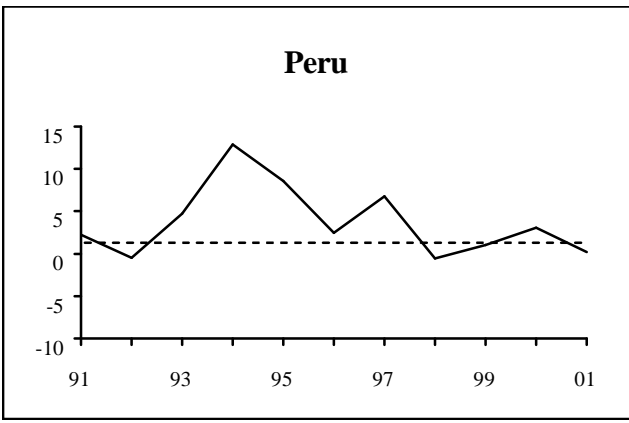
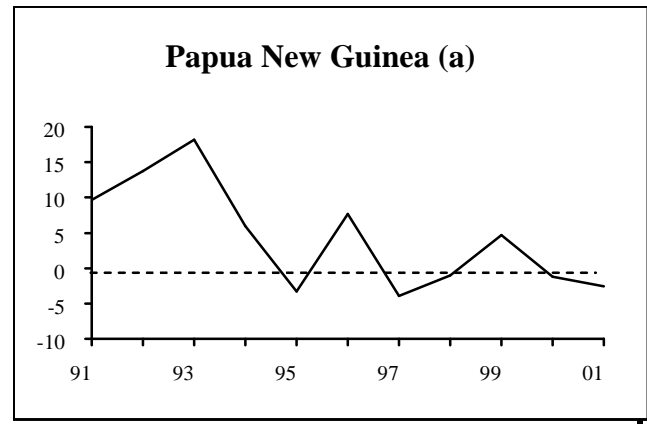
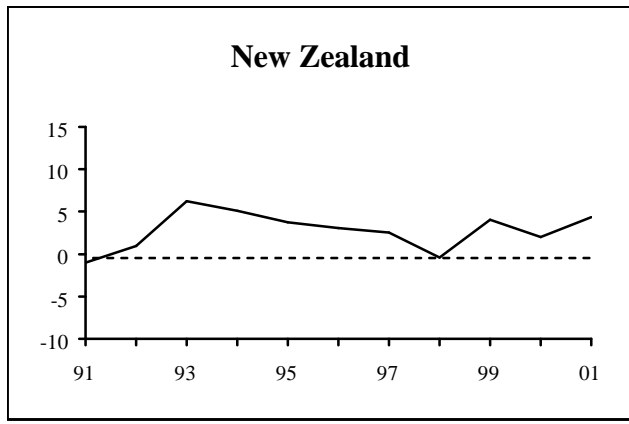
## Real GDP Growth

(Percentage change on previous year)



Real GDP Growth (percentage change)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Chile	6.6	4.1	-1.3	3.1	3.5
China	8.8	7.8	7.2	8.0	7.4
Hong Kong, China	5.0	-5.3	3.0	10.4	0.2
Japan	1.9	-1.0	0.8	1.6	0.1
Korea, Rep	5.0	-6.7	10.9	9.3	3.1
Mexico	6.7	4.9	3.7	6.6	-0.3

## Real GDP Growth (Percentage change on previous year)



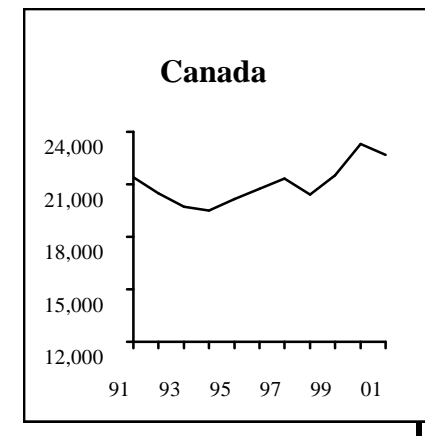
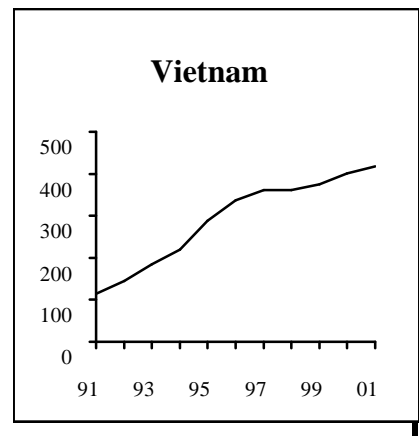
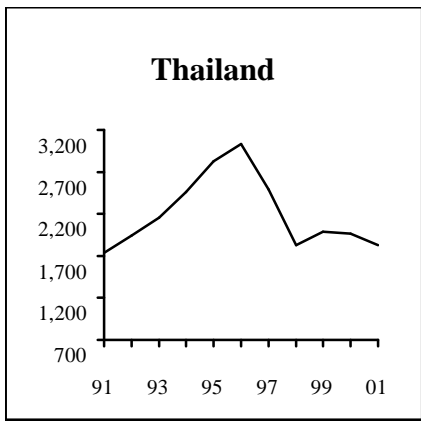
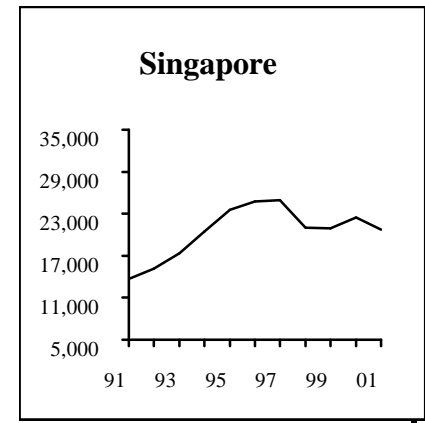
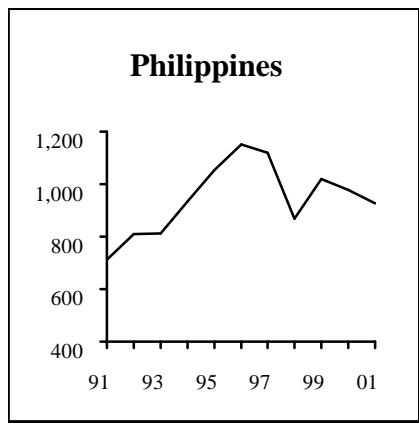
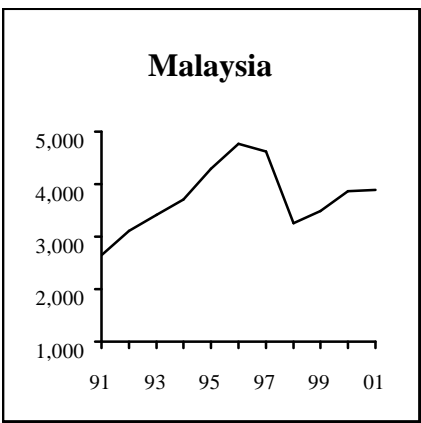
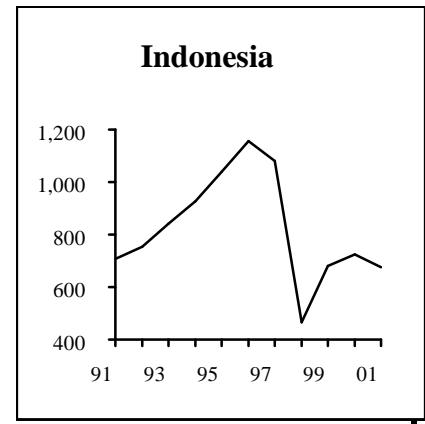
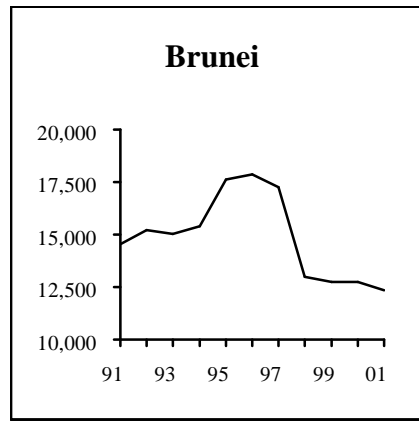
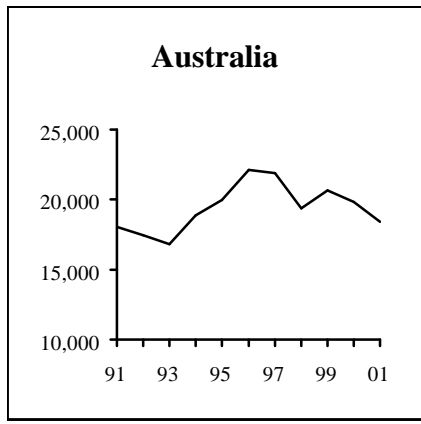
Real GDP Growth (percentage change)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
New Zealand	2.5	-0.4	4.1	2.0	4.4
Papua New Guinea	-3.9	-1.1	4.7	-1.2	-2.6
Peru	6.7	-0.5	1.0	3.1	0.2
Russian Federation	0.9	-4.9	5.4	9.0	5.0
Chinese Taipei	6.3	4.3	5.6	6.4	-1.3
United States	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.7	0.2

(a) Data shown on a different scale.

Source: International Monetary Fund - "International Financial Statistics"; Key Indicators, Asian Development Bank  
"Financial Statistics, Taiwan District, the Republic of China"; various Economist Intelligence Unit Reports.

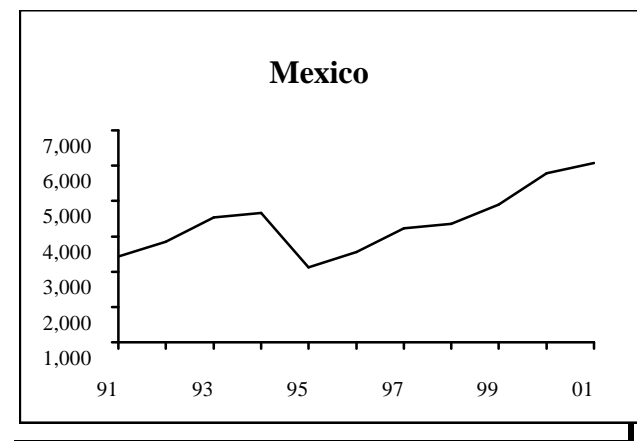
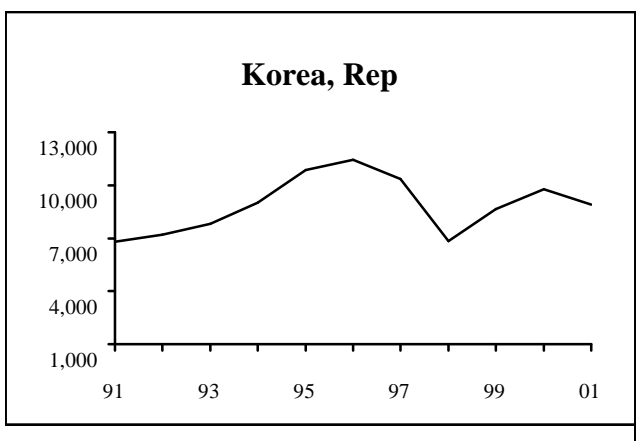
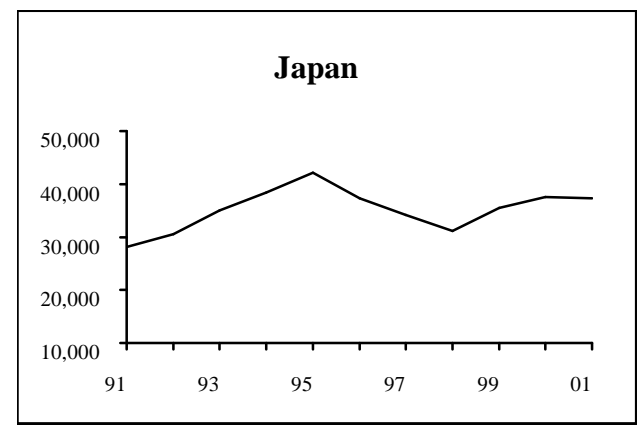
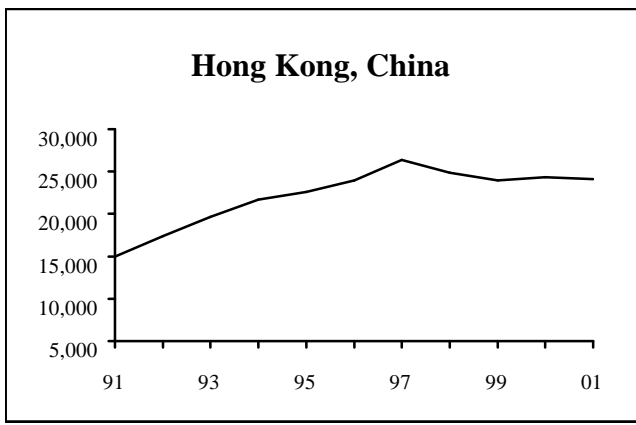
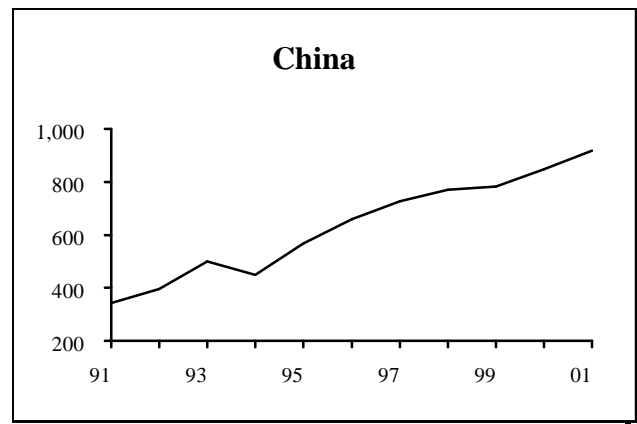
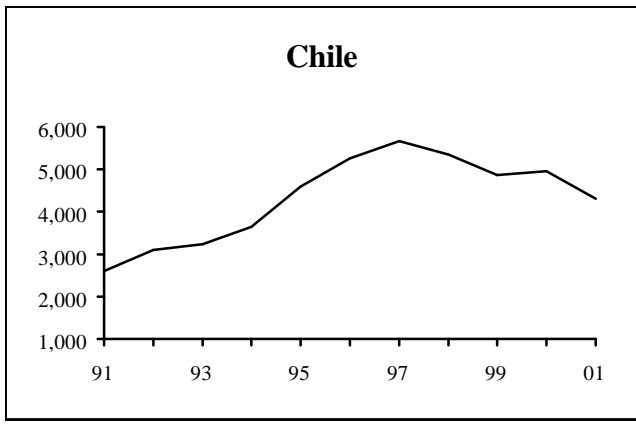


## Current Price GDP per capita (US\$)



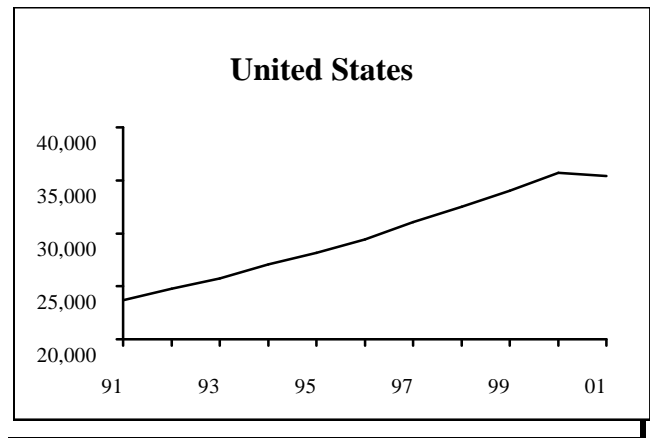
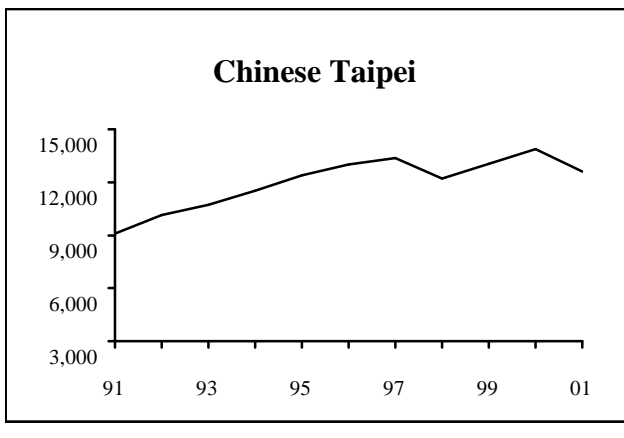
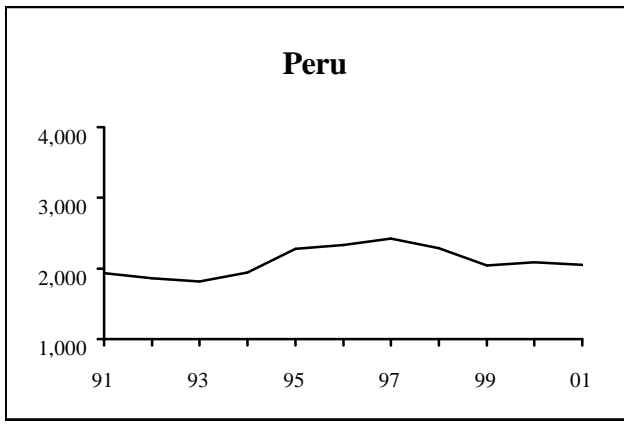
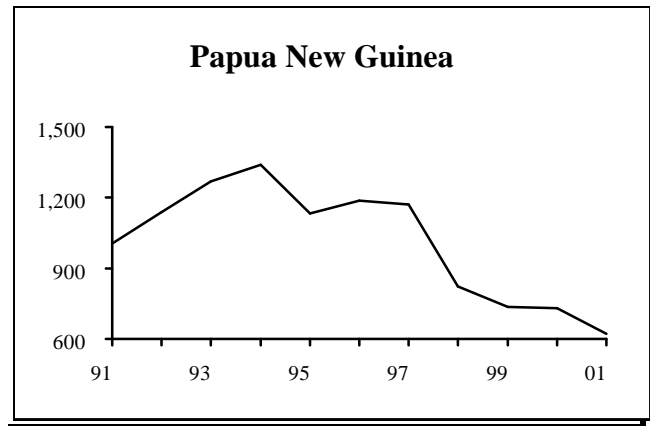
Current GDP per capita (US\$)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<i>Australia</i>	21,906	19,359	20,658	19,851	18,421
<i>Brunei</i>	17,246	13,002	12,747	12,755	12,344
<i>Indonesia</i>	1,079	467	681	723	676
<i>Malaysia</i>	4,625	3,254	3,485	3,869	3,891
<i>Philippines</i>	1,120	867	1,019	979	926
<i>Singapore</i>	24,928	20,977	20,921	22,456	20,738
<i>Thailand</i>	2,490	1,829	1,990	1,962	1,825
<i>Vietnam</i>	361	361	374	402	418
<i>Canada</i>	21,313	20,410	21,522	23,306	22,691

## Current Price GDP per capita (US\$)



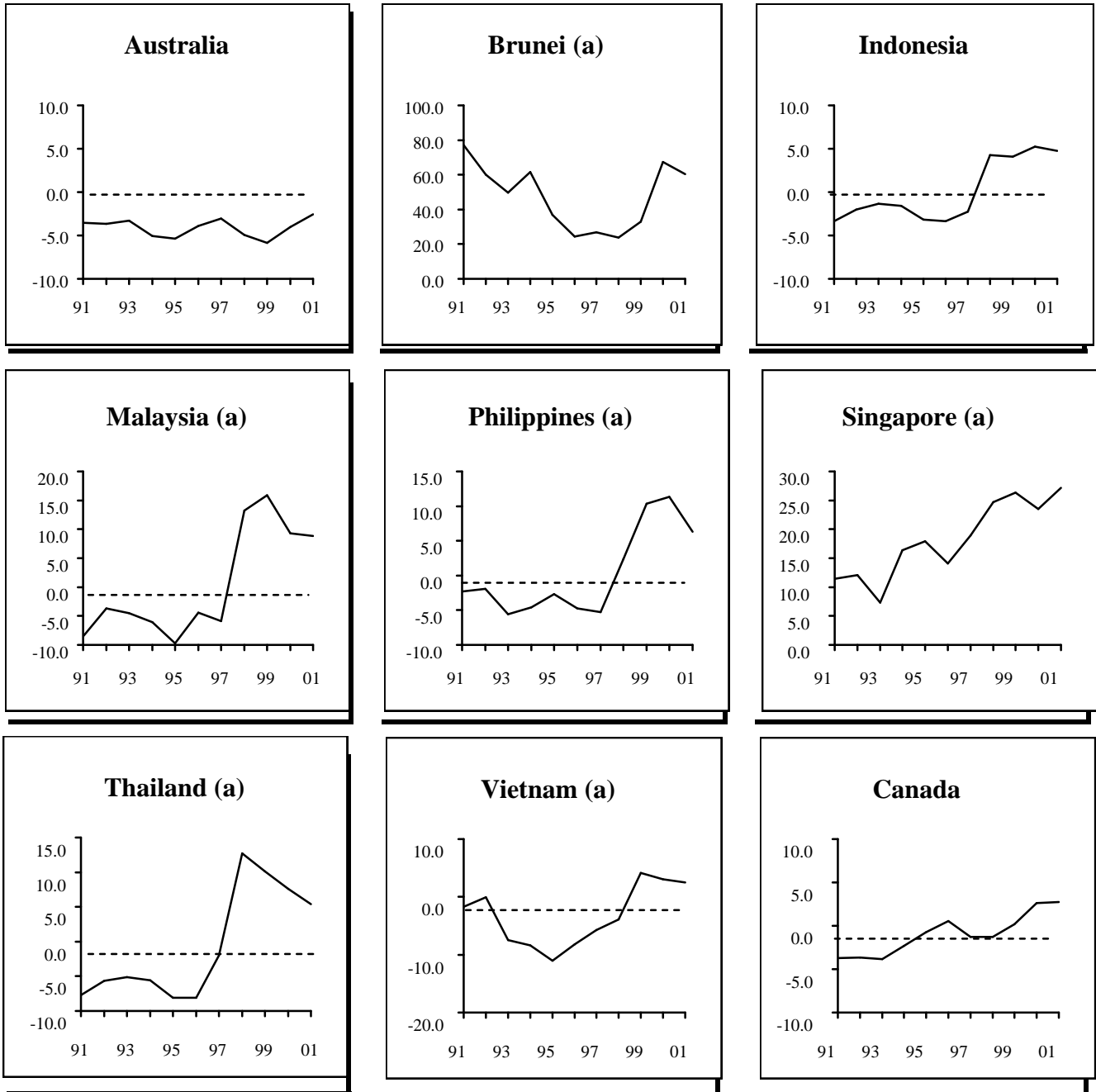
Current GDP per capita (US\$)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Chile	5,664	5,356	4,863	4,965	4,315
China	727	769	784	847	919
Hong Kong, China	26,351	24,856	23,927	24,362	24,080
Japan	34,213	31,171	35,478	37,559	37,299
Korea, Rep	10,361	6,829	8,666	9,761	8,918
Mexico	4,220	4,358	4,903	5,793	6,072

## Current GDP per capita (US\$)



Current GDP per capita (US\$)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
New Zealand	17,631	14,249	14,563	13,203	13,111
Papua New Guinea	1,170	823	736	729	620
Peru	2,423	2,291	2,047	2,086	2,051
Russian Federation	2,913	1,927	1,330	1,784	2,147
Chinese Taipei	13,372	12,200	13,026	13,873	12,599
United States	31,038	32,488	34,010	35,692	35,401

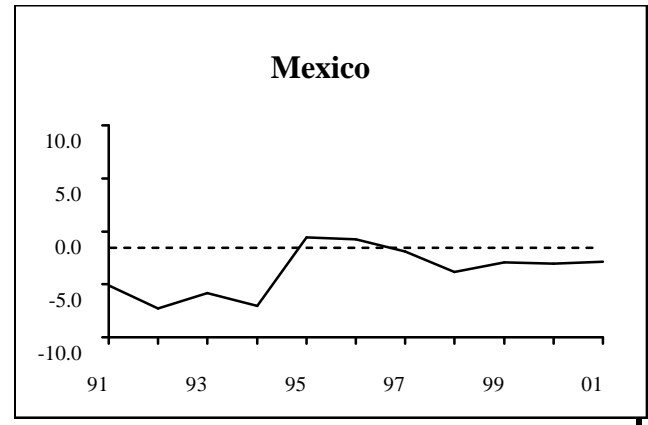
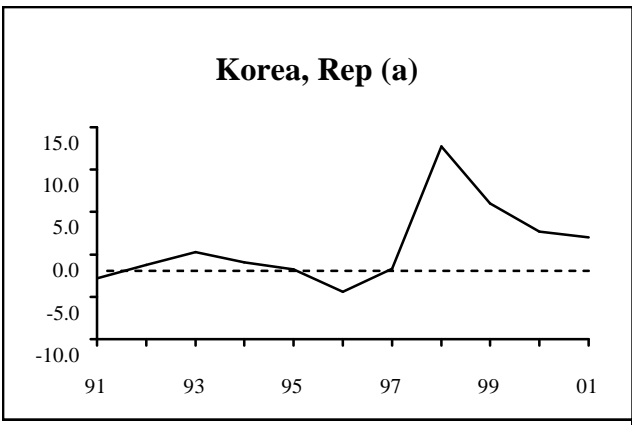
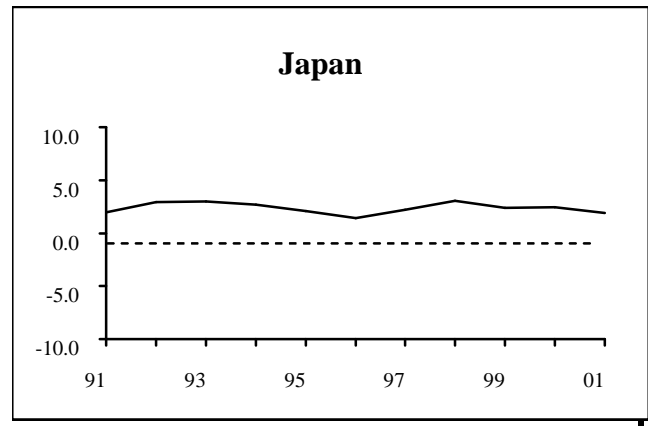
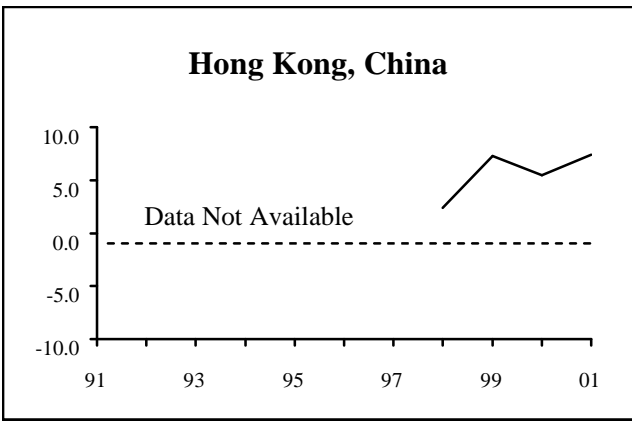
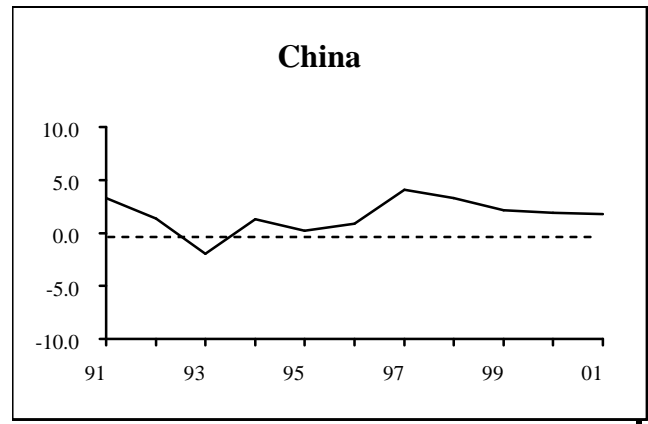
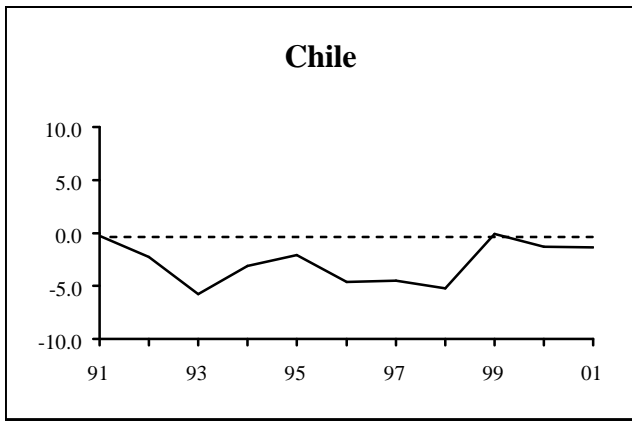
## Current Account balance as a % of GDP



### Current Account as a Percentage of GDP

(Per cent)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<i>Australia</i>	-3.1	-5.0	-5.9	-4.0	-2.6
Brunei	26.9	23.7	32.8	67.4	60.2
Indonesia	-2.3	4.3	4.1	5.2	4.7
Malaysia	-5.9	13.2	15.9	9.3	8.9
Philippines	-5.3	2.4	10.4	11.3	6.3
Singapore	19.0	24.7	26.3	23.5	27.2
Thailand	-2.0	12.7	10.1	7.6	5.4
Vietnam	-5.7	-3.9	4.1	3.1	2.5
Canada	-1.3	-1.3	0.2	2.6	2.8

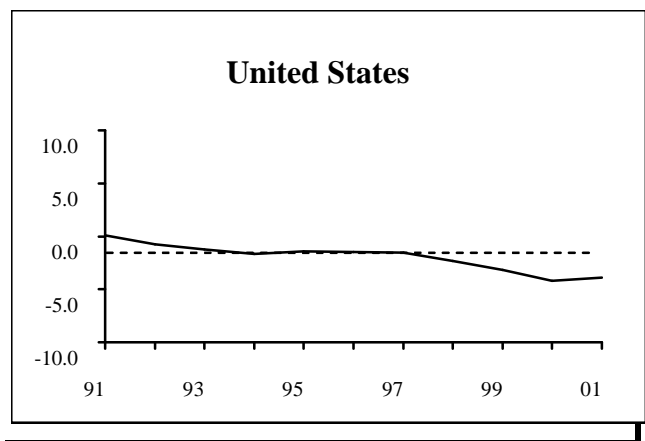
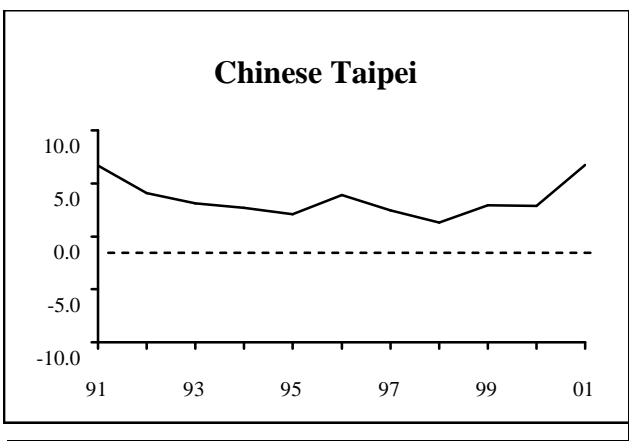
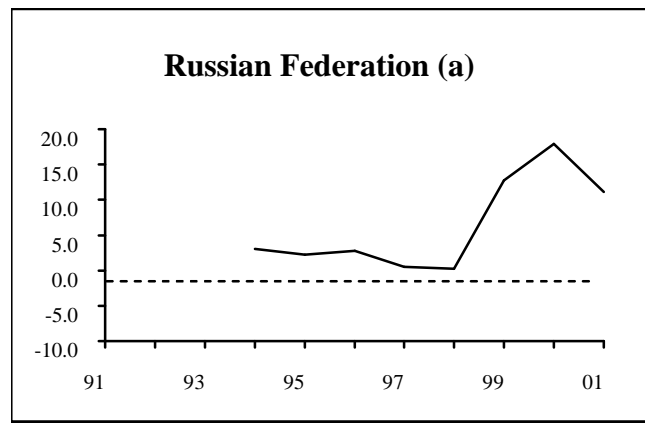
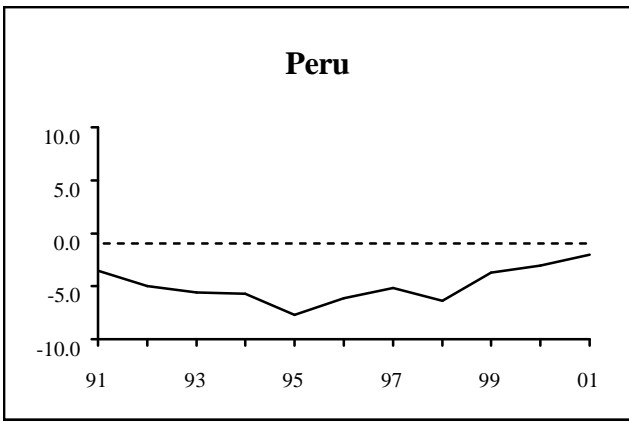
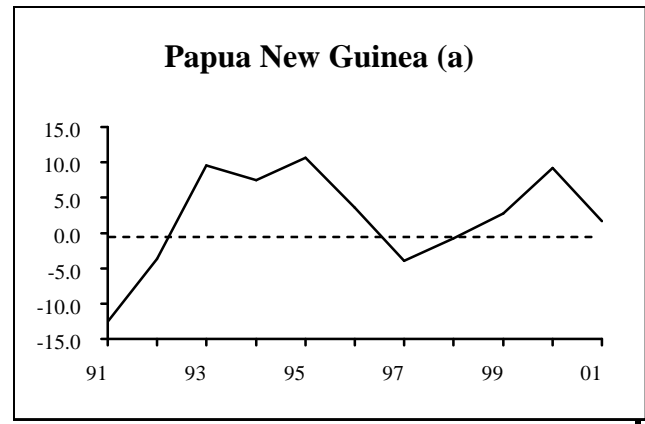
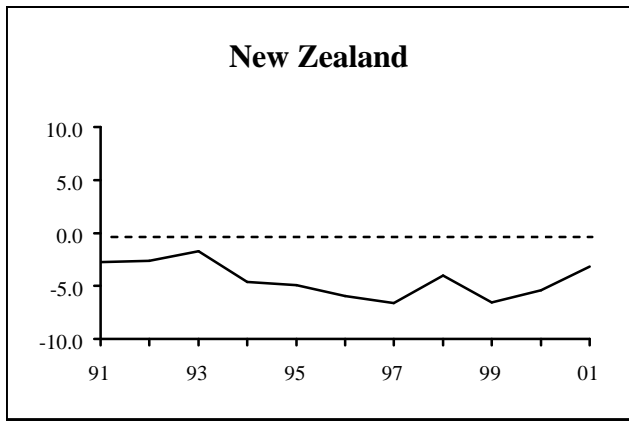
## Current Account balance as a % of GDP



### Current Account as a Percentage of GDP

(Per cent)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Chile	-4.5	-5.2	-0.1	-1.3	-1.4
China	4.1	3.3	2.1	1.9	1.8
Hong Kong, China	na	na	7.3	5.5	7.4
Japan	2.2	3.1	2.4	2.5	1.9
Korea, Rep	-1.7	12.7	6.0	2.7	2.0
Mexico	-1.9	-3.8	-2.9	-3.1	-2.9

## Current Account balance as a % of GDP



### Current Account as a Percentage of GDP

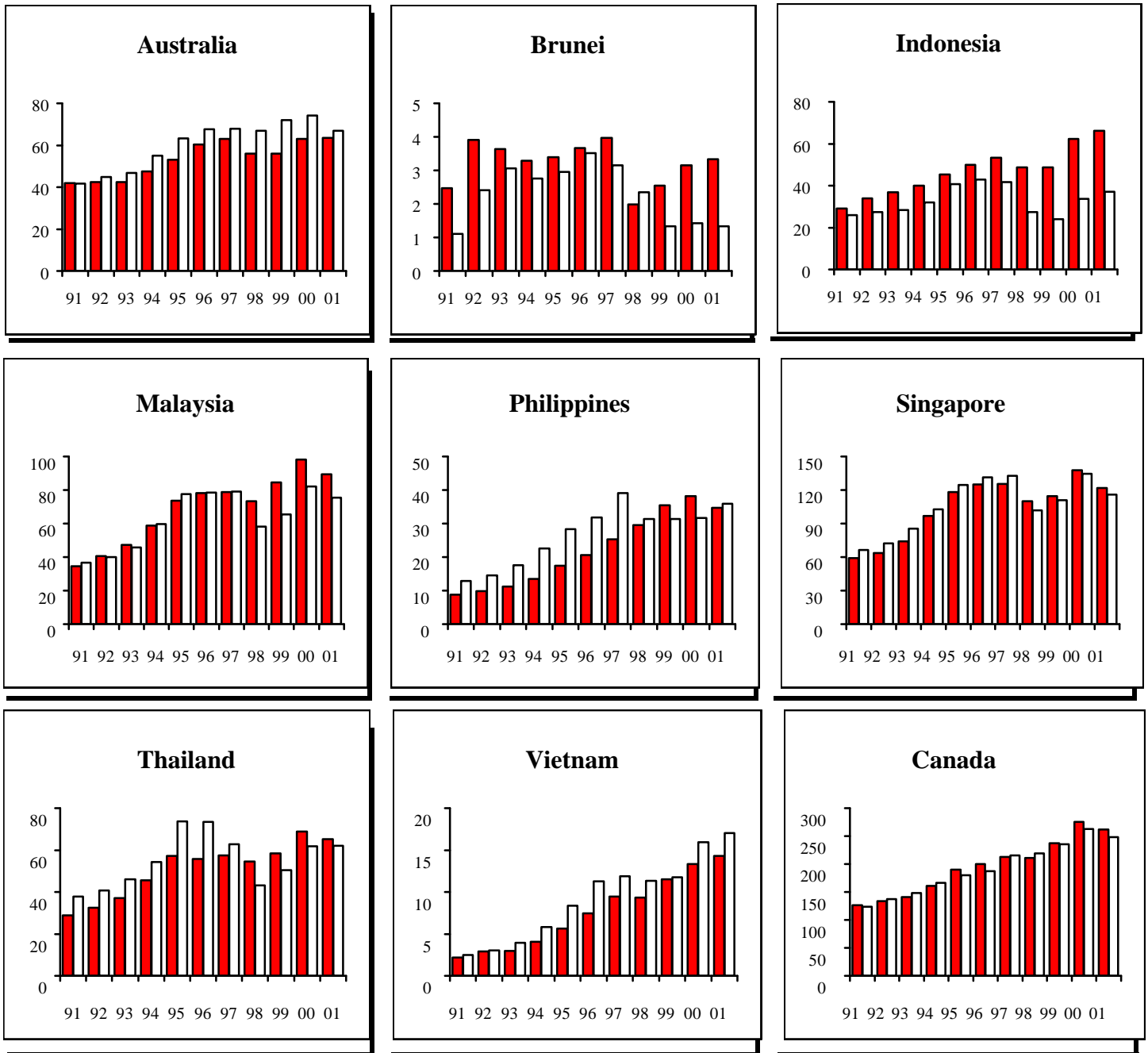
(Per cent)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
New Zealand	-6.6	-4.0	-6.5	-5.4	-3.1
Papua New Guinea	-3.9	-0.8	2.7	9.2	1.7
Peru	-5.2	-6.4	-3.7	-3.0	-2.0
Russian Federation	0.5	0.2	12.8	17.9	11.2
Chinese Taipei	2.4	1.3	2.9	2.9	6.7
United States	-1.5	-2.3	-3.2	-4.2	-3.9

(a) Data shown on a different scale.

Source: International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics; various IMF documents; various Economic Intelligence Unit Reports; The Central Bank of China, Financial Statistics, Taiwan District, The Republic of China.

## Merchandise Trade (US\$ billion)

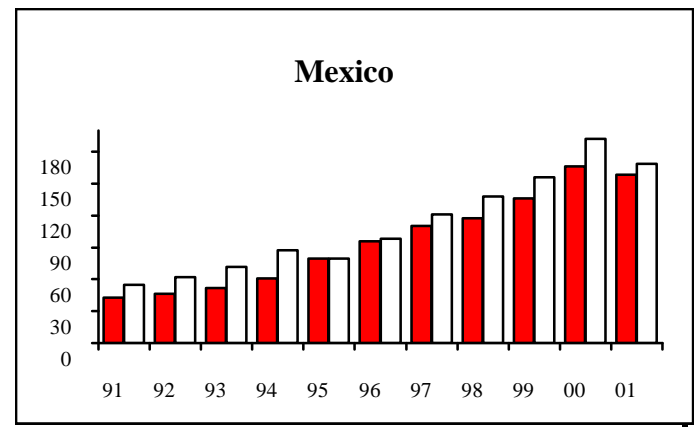
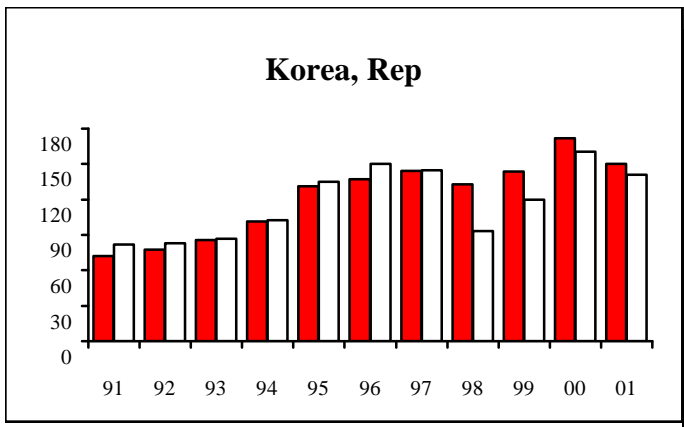
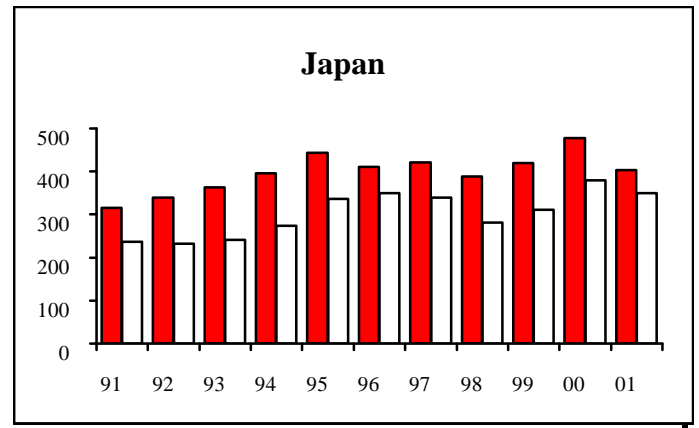
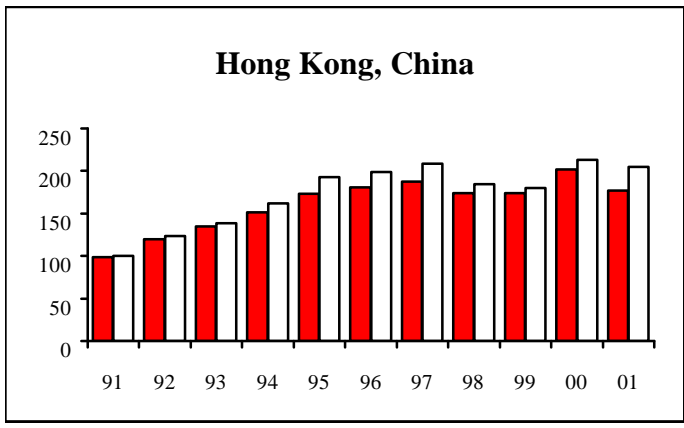
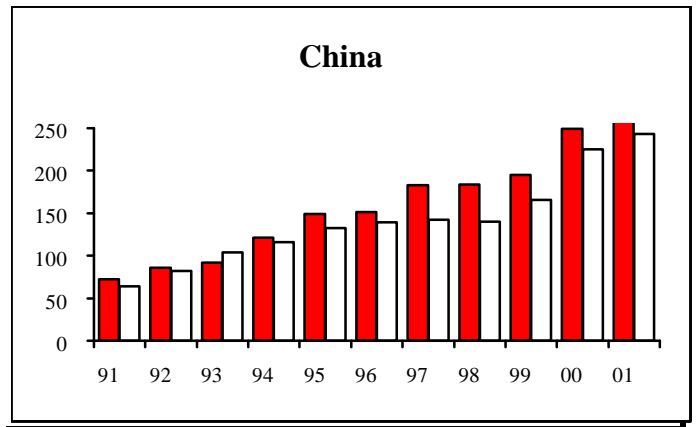
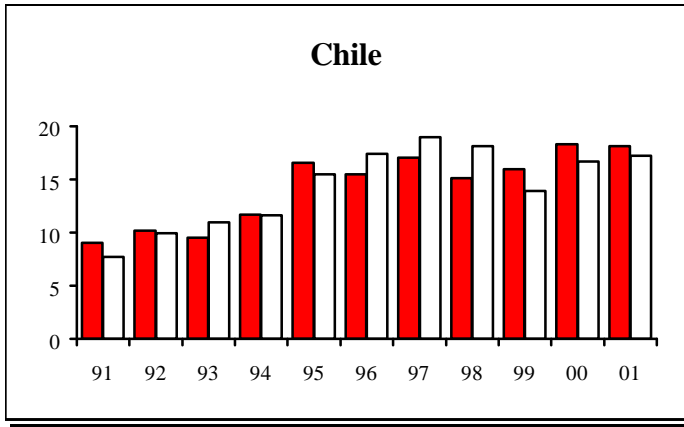
■ Exports □ Imports



	Exports, fob (US\$ billion)			Imports, cif (US\$ billion)		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
<i>Australia</i>	56	63	64	72	74	67
<i>Brunei</i>	3	3	3	1	1	1
<i>Indonesia</i>	49	62	66	24	34	37
<i>Malaysia</i>	85	98	90	65	82	76
<i>Philippines</i>	35	38	35	31	32	36
<i>Singapore</i>	115	138	122	111	135	116
<i>Thailand</i>	58	69	65	50	62	62
<i>Vietnam</i>	12	13	14	12	16	17
<i>Canada</i>	237	275	262	236	263	248

## Merchandise Trade (US\$ billion)

■ Exports □ Imports

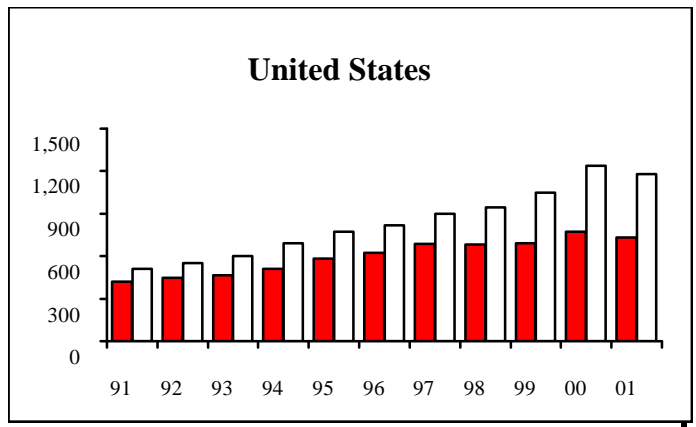
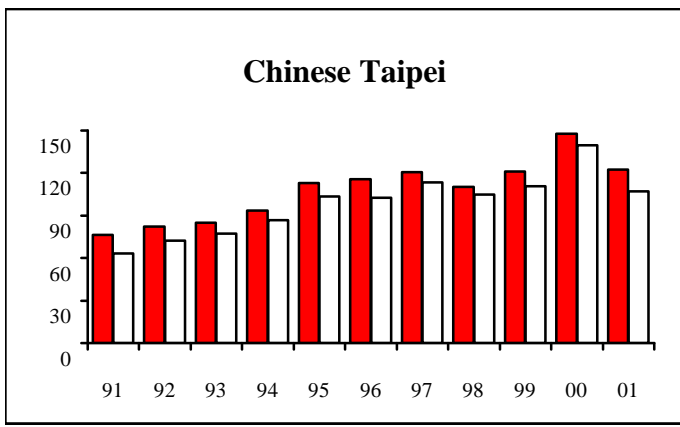
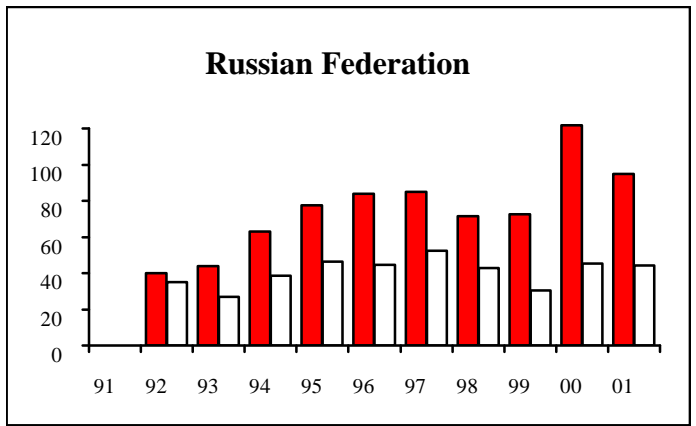
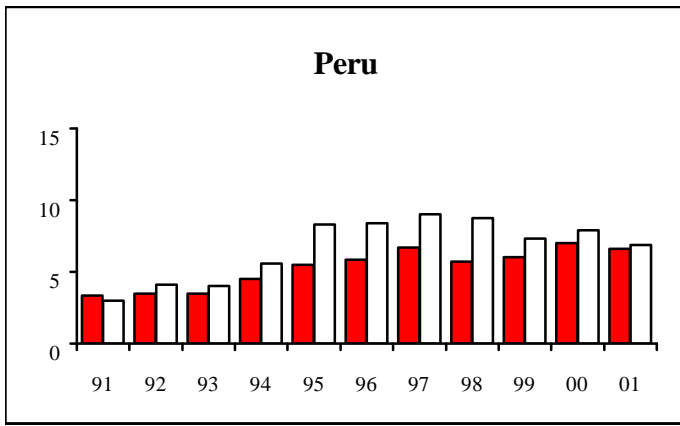
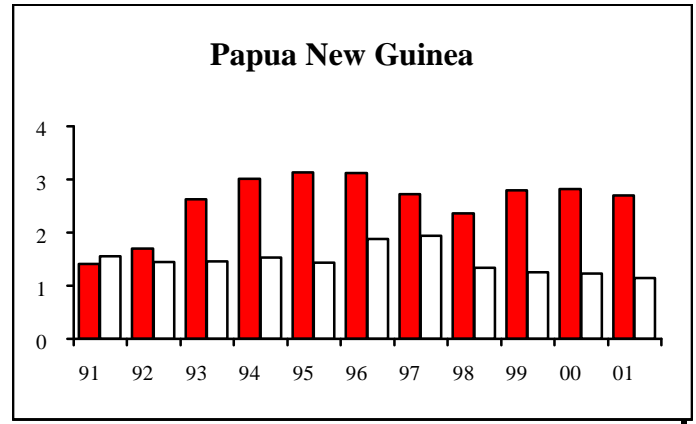
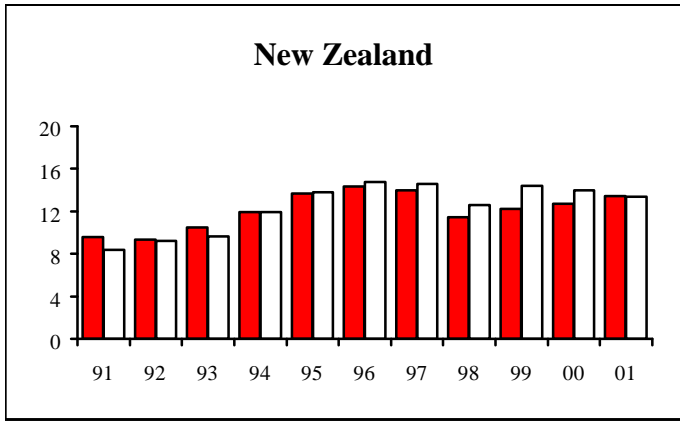


	Exports, fob (US\$ billion)			Imports, cif (US\$ billion)		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
Chile	16	18	18	14	17	17
China	195	249	267	166	225	244
Hong Kong, China	174	202	177	180	213	205
Japan	419	478	403	311	380	349
Korea, Rep	144	172	150	120	160	141
Mexico	136	166	158	156	192	168



## Merchandise Trade (US\$ billion)

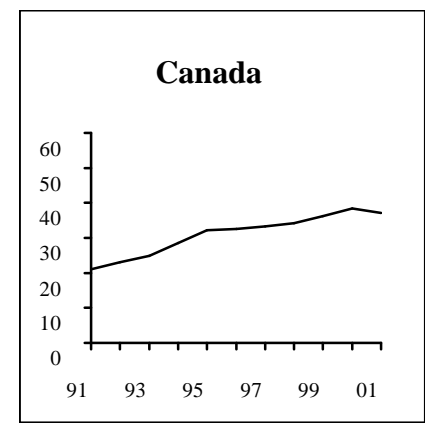
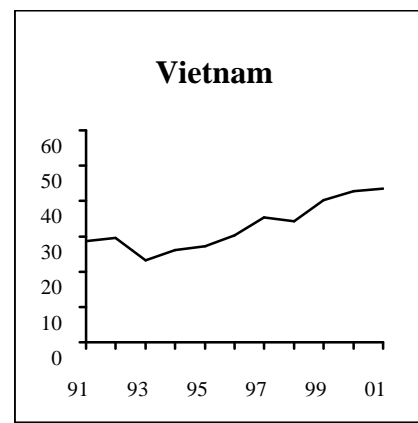
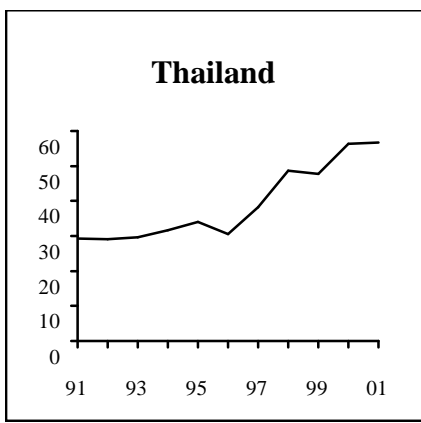
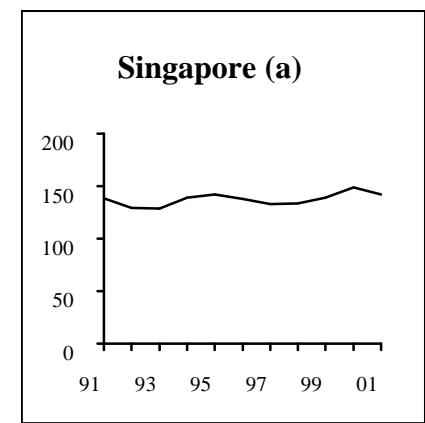
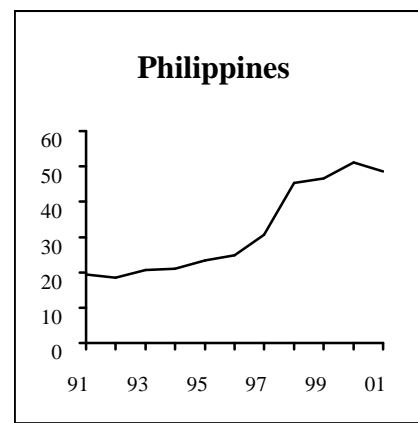
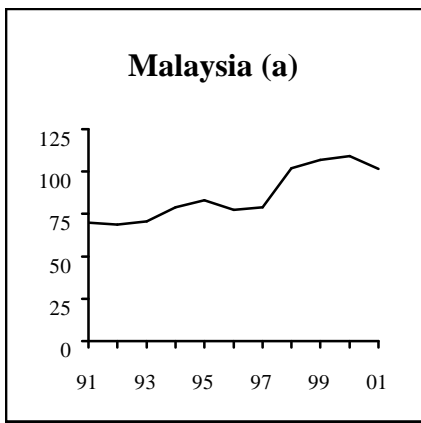
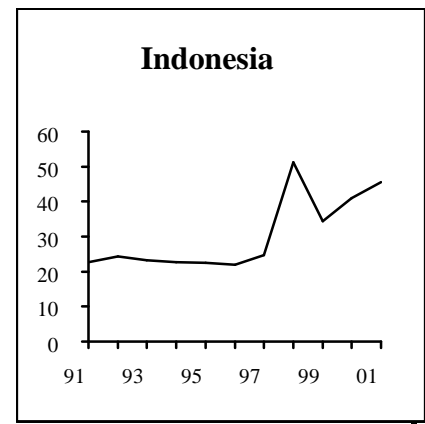
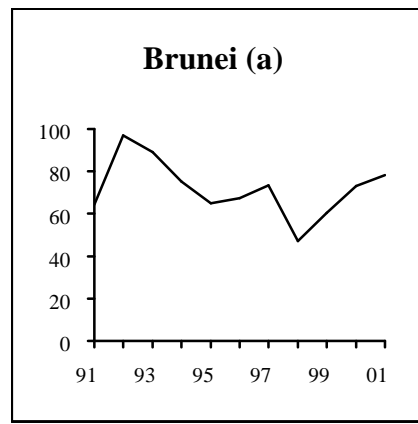
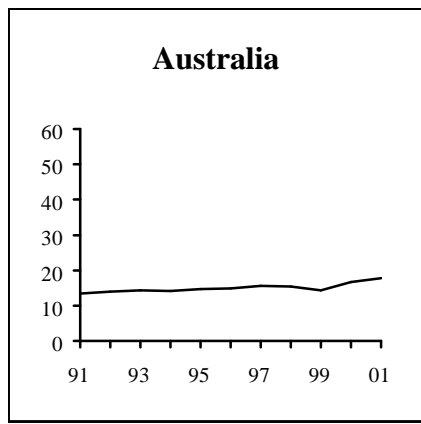
■ Exports □ Imports



	Exports, fob (US\$ billion)			Imports, cif (US\$ billion)		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
New Zealand	12	13	13	14	14	13
Papua New Guinea	3	3	3	1	1	1
Peru	6	7	7	7	8	7
Russian Federation	72	122	95	30	45	44
Chinese Taipei	121	148	122	111	140	107
United States	691	772	731	1,048	1,238	1,180

Source: International Monetary Fund "Direction of Trade", International Monetary Fund "International Financial Statistics"; Council for Economic Planning & Development - Republic of China "Taiwan Financial Statistics"; various Economic Intelligence Unit Reports.

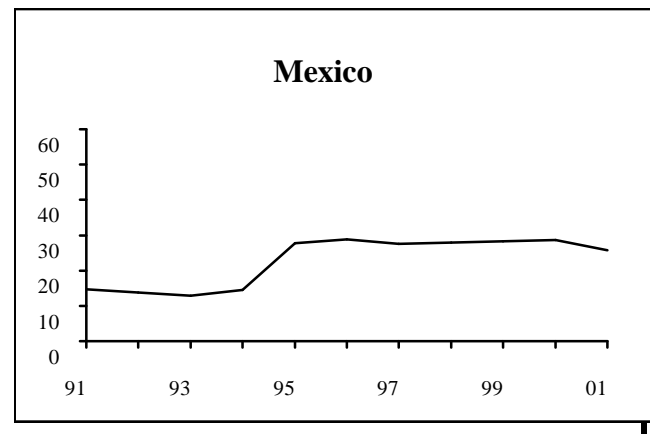
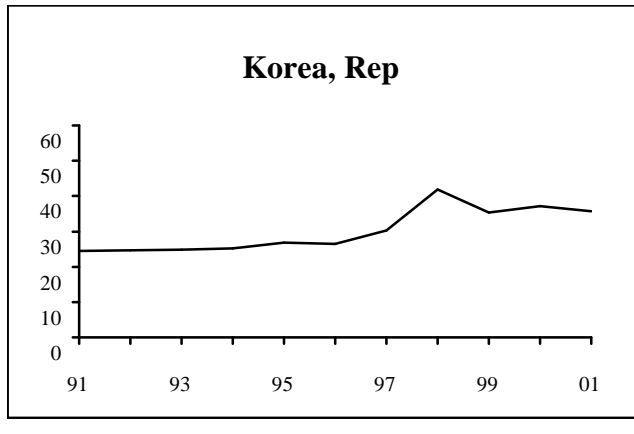
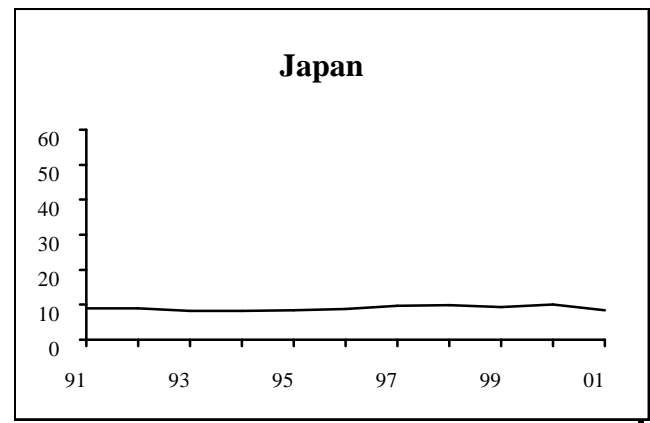
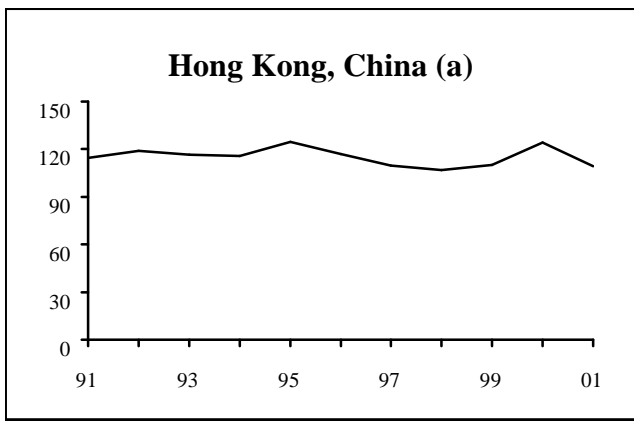
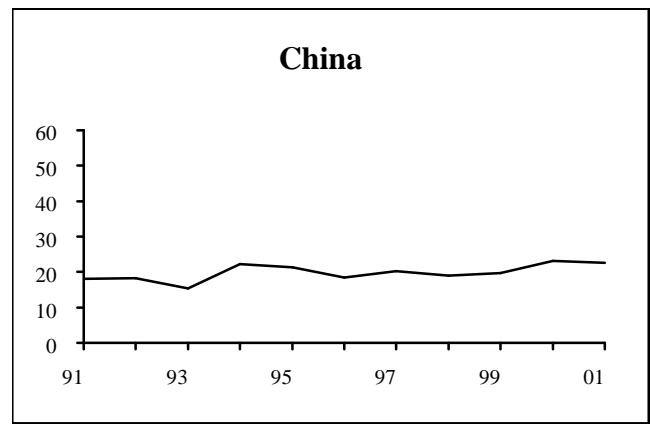
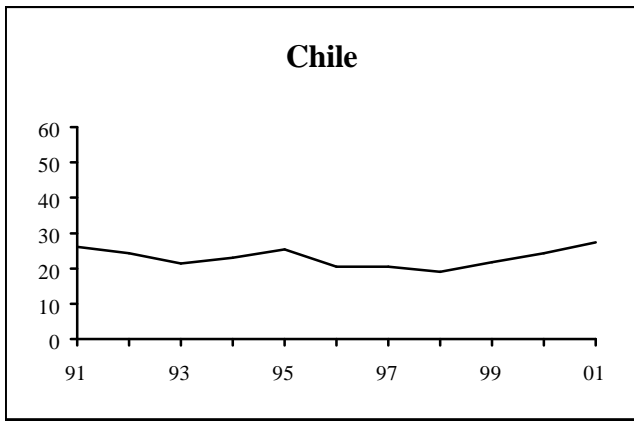
## Exports as a Percentage of GDP



Exports as a % of GDP	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<i>Australia</i>	15.6	15.4	14.3	16.6	17.7
Brunei	73.3	47.1	60.5	73.1	78.4
Indonesia	24.8	51.2	34.4	41.0	45.6
Malaysia	78.8	101.8	106.8	109.0	101.7
Philippines	30.6	45.3	46.6	51.1	48.6
Singapore	132.7	133.6	138.8	148.7	142.1
Thailand	38.1	48.7	47.8	56.4	56.7
Vietnam	35.3	34.2	40.2	42.8	43.4
Canada	33.3	34.2	36.2	38.4	37.1

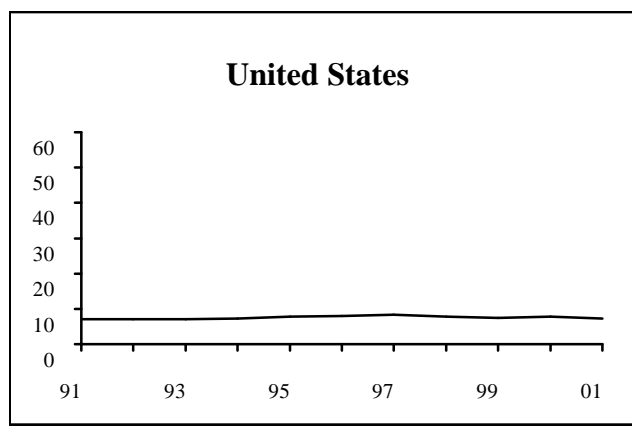
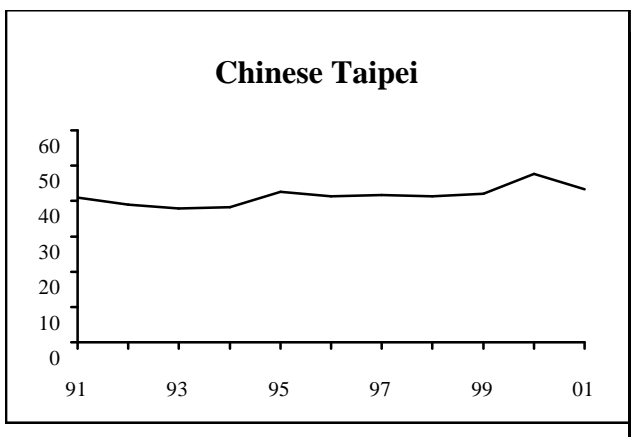
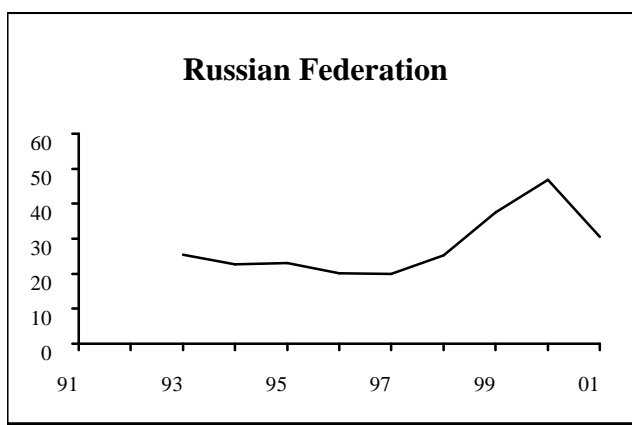
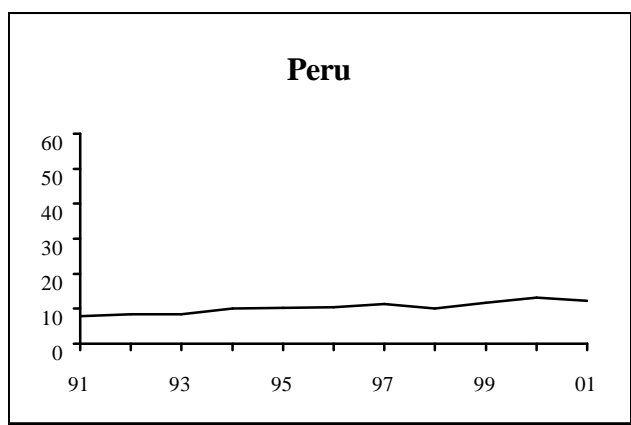
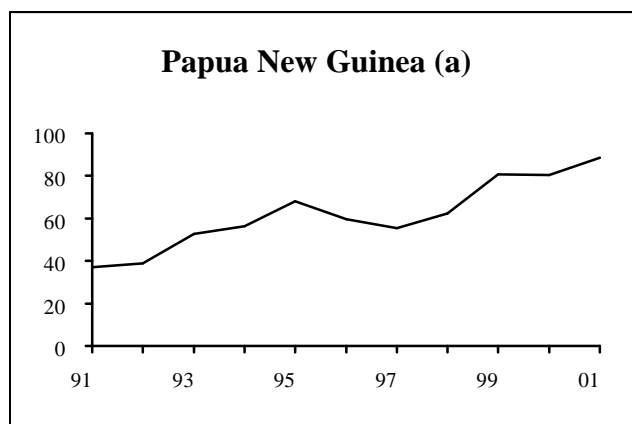
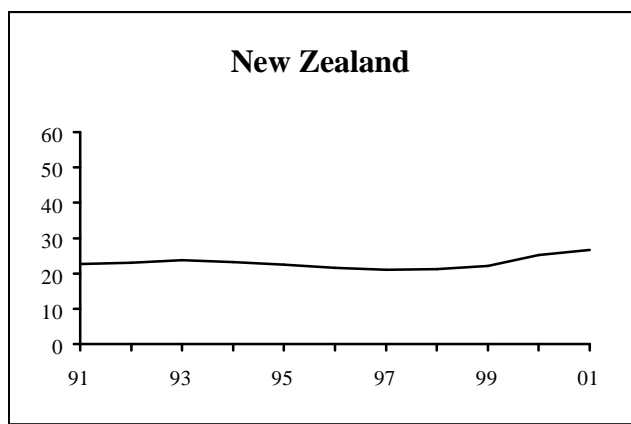
(a) Data shown on a different scale.

## Exports as a Percentage of GDP



Exports as a % of GDP	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Chile	20.6	19.1	21.8	24.2	27.3
China	20.2	19.1	19.7	23.1	22.6
Hong Kong, China	109.9	106.9	109.9	124.3	109.2
Japan	9.8	9.8	9.3	10.0	8.5
Korea, Rep	30.2	41.9	35.4	37.2	35.6
Mexico	27.5	27.9	28.4	28.7	25.7

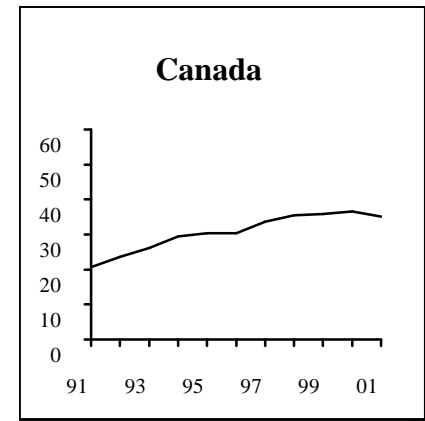
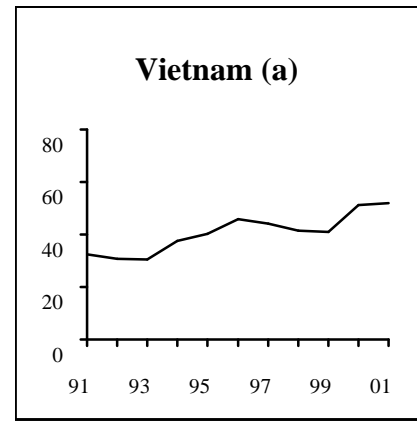
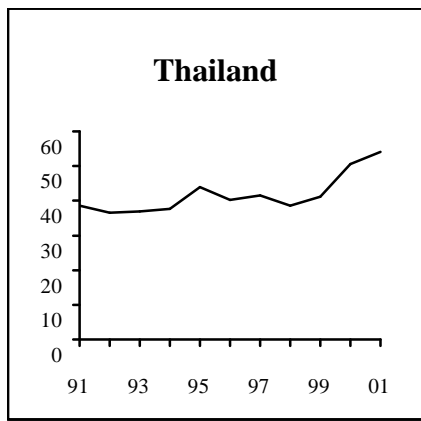
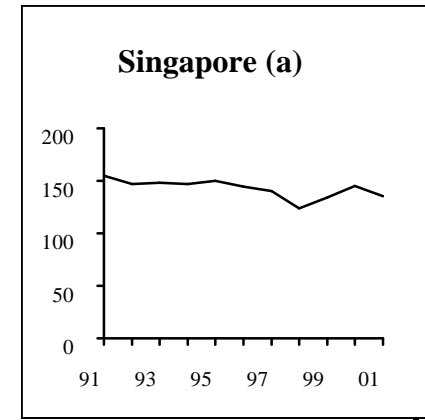
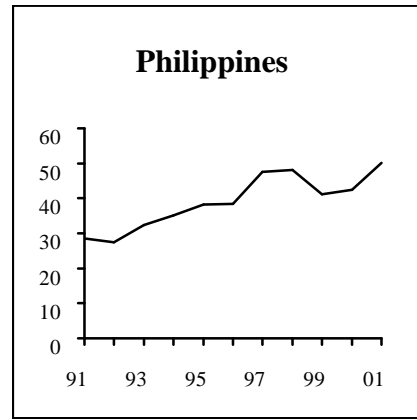
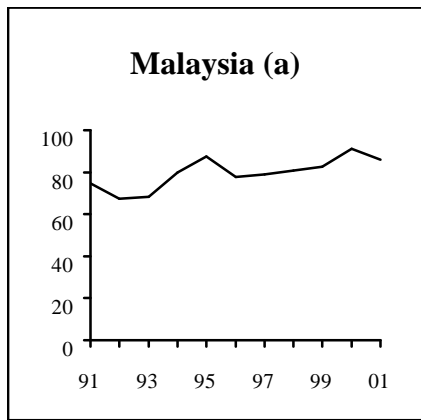
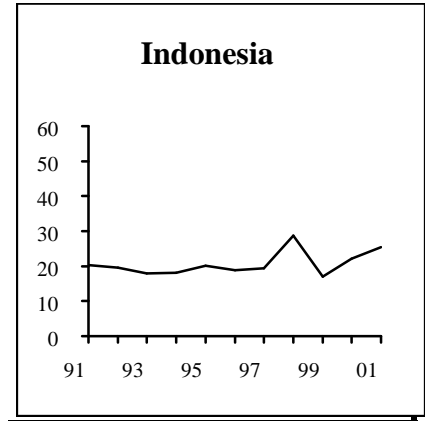
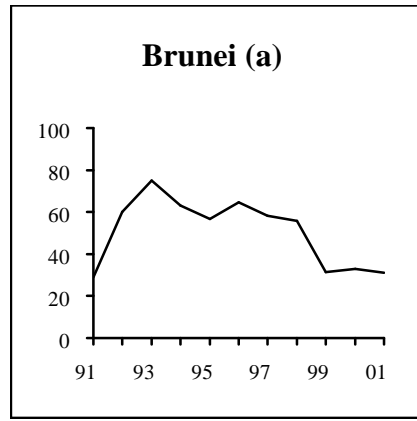
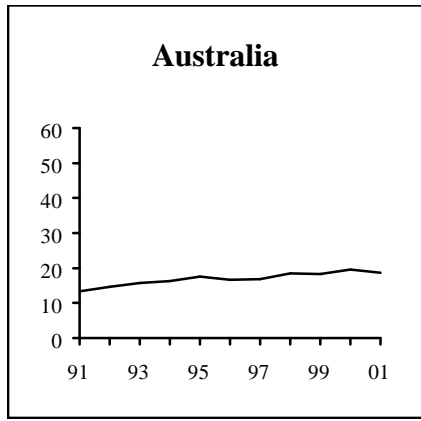
## Exports as a Percentage of GDP



Exports as a % of GDP	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
New Zealand	21.1	21.2	22.0	25.1	26.7
Papua New Guinea	55.3	62.4	80.7	80.4	88.4
Peru	11.4	10.0	11.7	13.1	12.2
Russian Federation	19.9	25.3	37.4	46.9	30.6
Chinese Taipei	41.6	41.2	42.1	47.7	43.4
United States	8.3	7.7	7.4	7.9	7.2

(a) Data shown on a different scale.

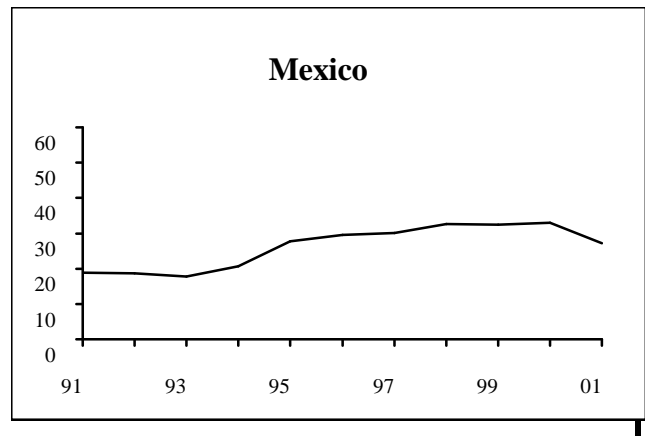
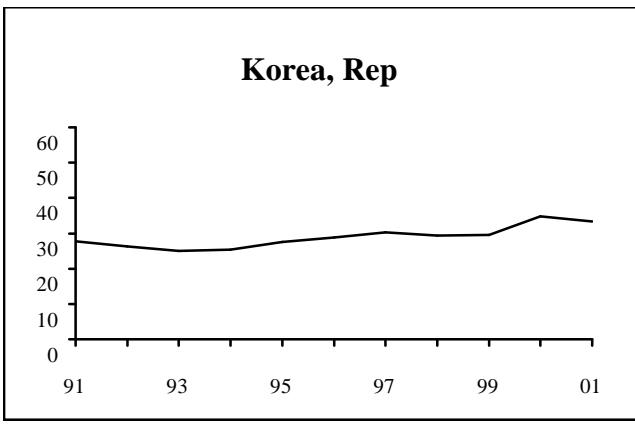
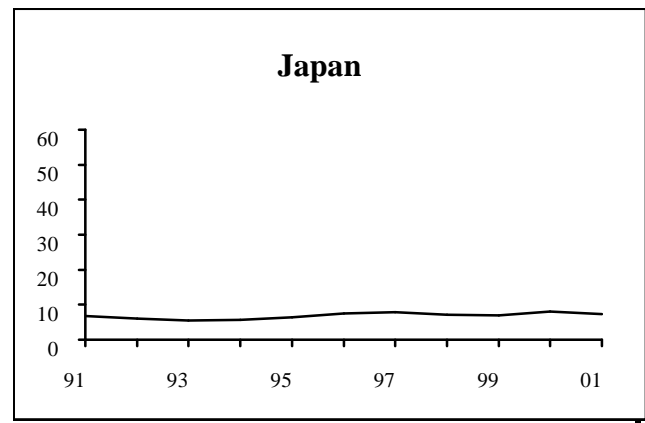
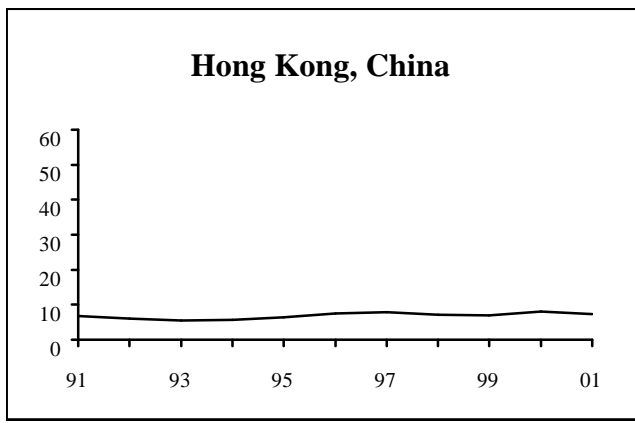
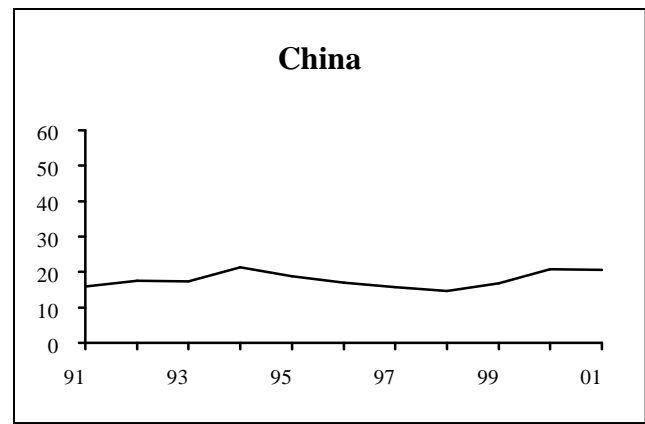
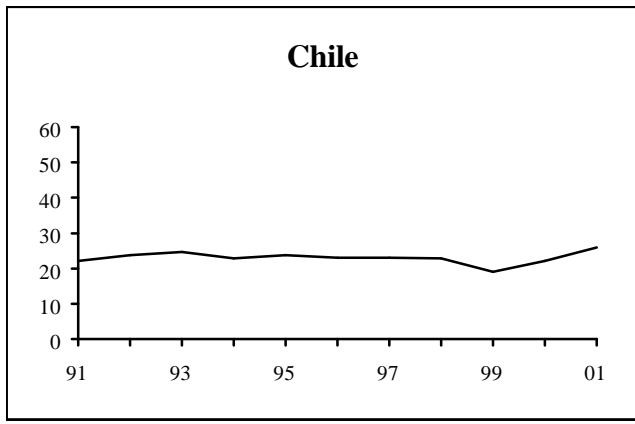
## Imports as a Percentage of GDP



Imports as a % of GDP	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<i>Australia</i>	16.8	18.4	18.4	19.5	18.6
<i>Brunei</i>	58.2	55.8	31.5	33.1	31.2
<i>Indonesia</i>	19.3	28.6	17.0	22.2	25.5
<i>Malaysia</i>	78.9	80.8	82.7	91.3	85.8
<i>Philippines</i>	47.5	48.2	41.2	42.4	50.2
<i>Singapore</i>	140.3	123.6	134.4	145.2	135.5
<i>Thailand</i>	41.6	38.5	41.1	50.6	54.1
<i>Vietnam</i>	44.2	41.6	40.9	51.1	51.8
<i>Canada</i>	33.6	35.5	35.9	36.6	35.1

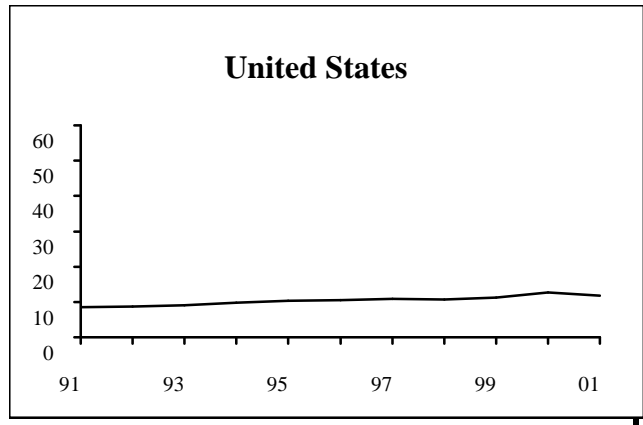
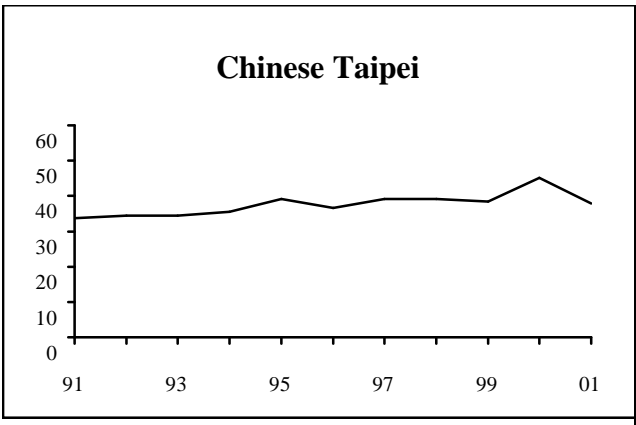
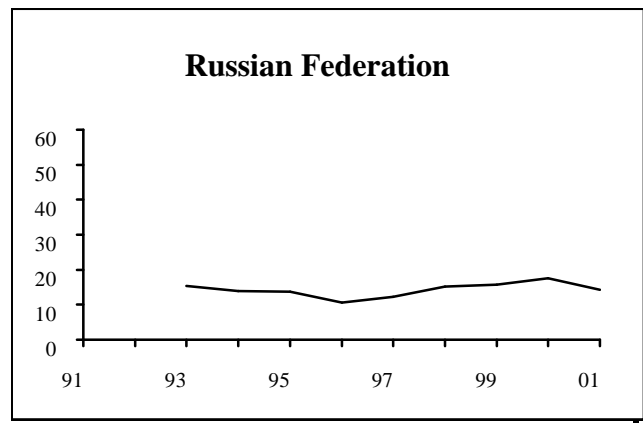
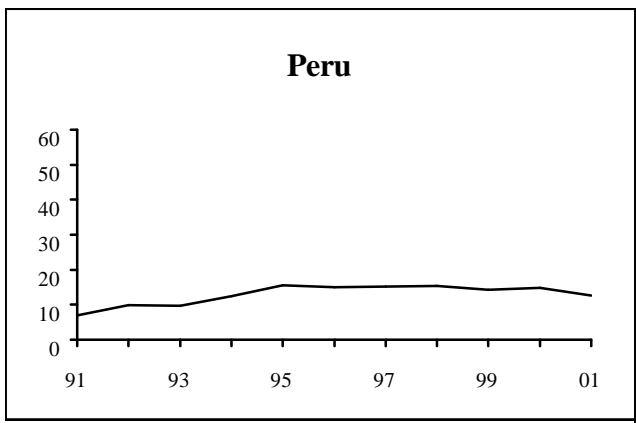
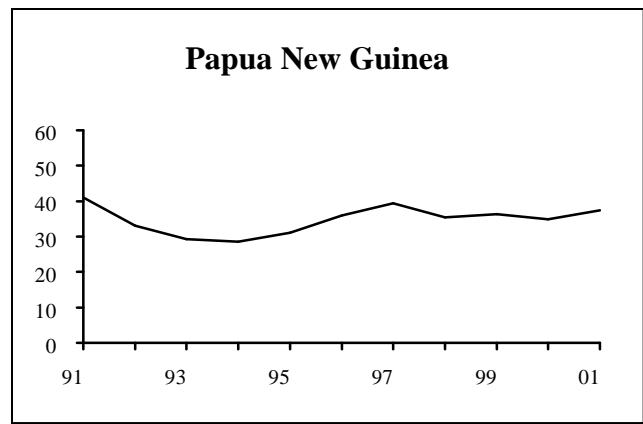
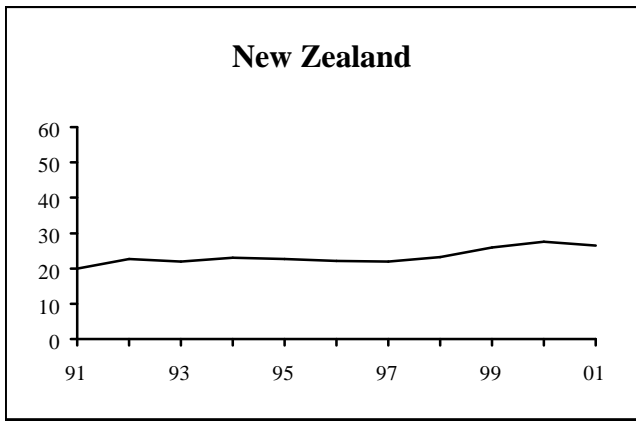
(a) Data shown on a different scale.

## Imports as a Percentage of GDP



Imports as a % of GDP	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Chile	22.9	22.9	19.0	22.1	26.0
China	15.7	14.6	16.7	20.8	20.6
Hong Kong, China	122.0	113.6	113.6	131.3	126.4
Japan	7.9	7.1	6.9	8.0	7.4
Korea	30.4	29.4	29.5	34.8	33.4
Mexico	30.1	32.7	32.5	33.0	27.3

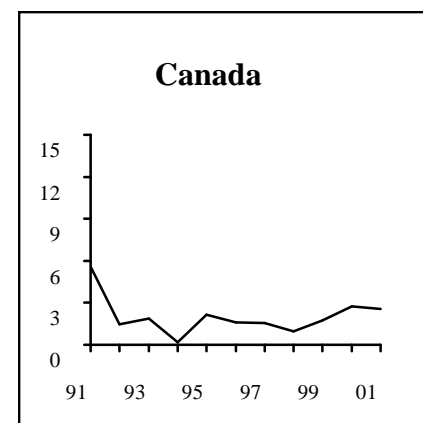
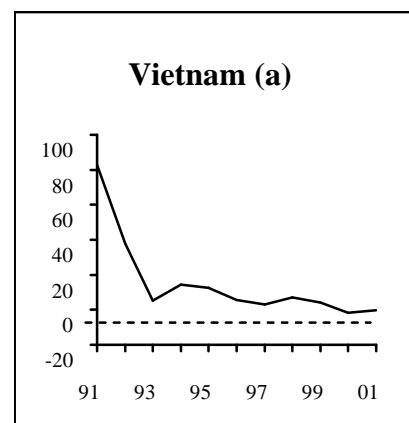
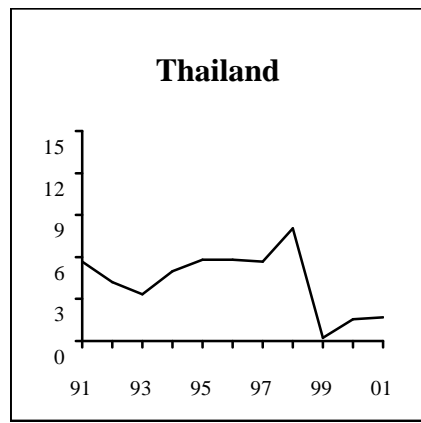
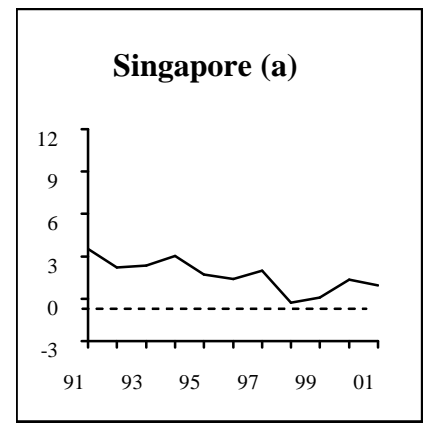
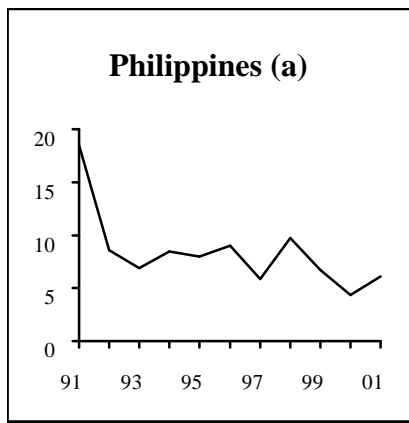
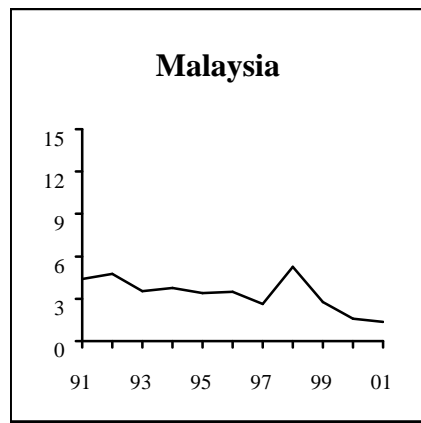
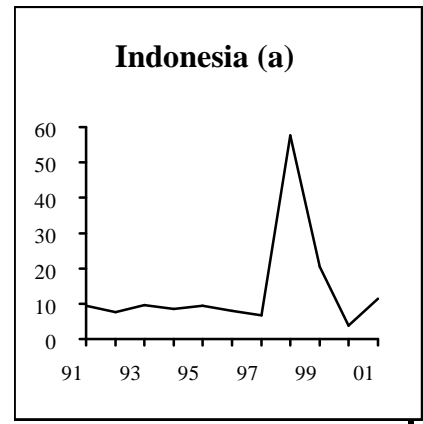
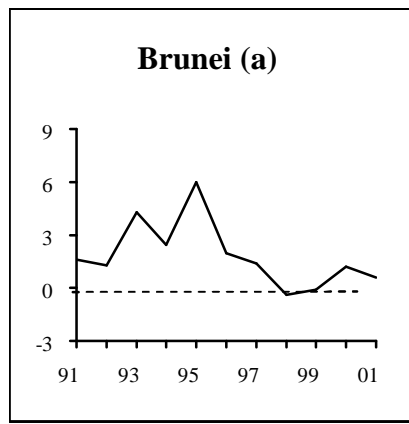
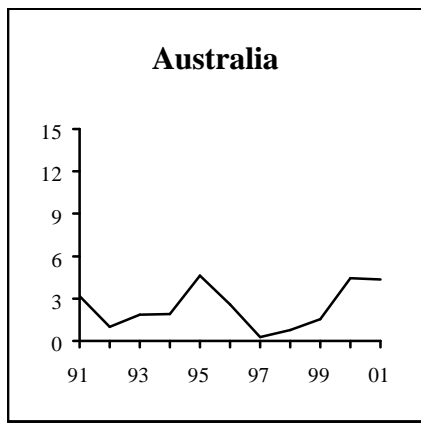
## Imports as a Percentage of GDP



Imports as a % of GDP	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
New Zealand	21.9	23.3	25.9	27.6	26.5
Papua New Guinea	39.3	35.5	36.4	34.9	37.4
Peru	15.3	15.4	14.2	14.8	12.7
Russian Federation	12.2	15.2	15.6	17.5	14.3
Chinese Taipei	39.1	39.2	38.5	45.2	38.0
United States	10.8	10.8	11.3	12.6	11.7

(a) Data shown on different scale.

## Consumer Price Index Annual % increase

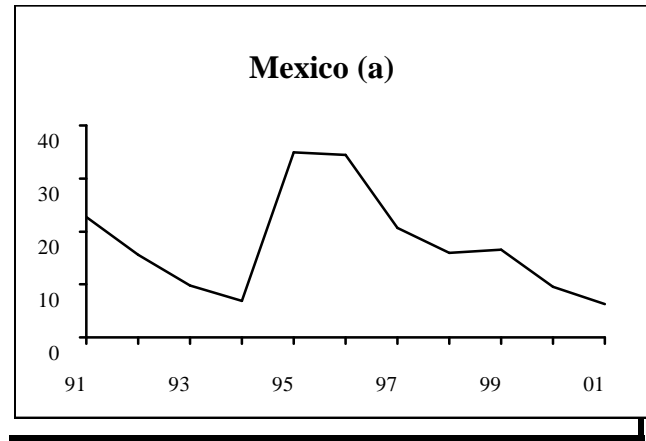
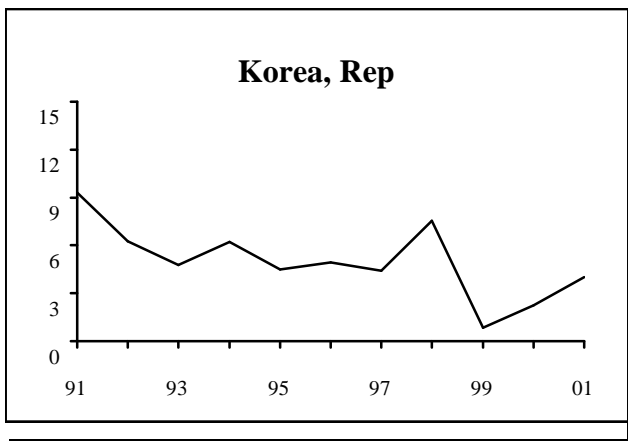
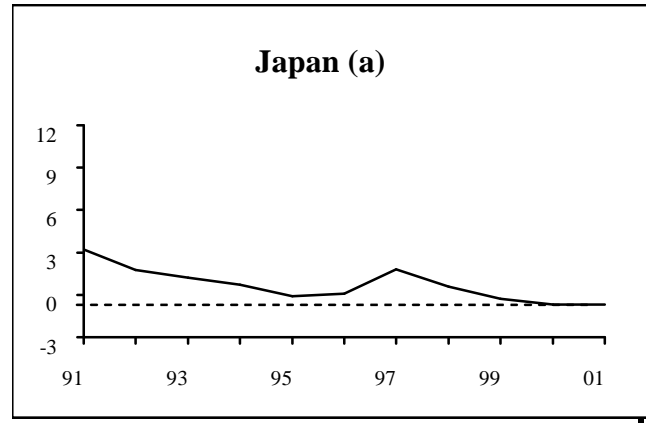
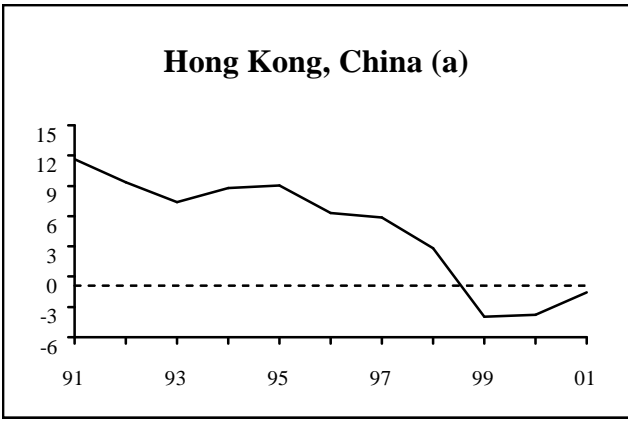
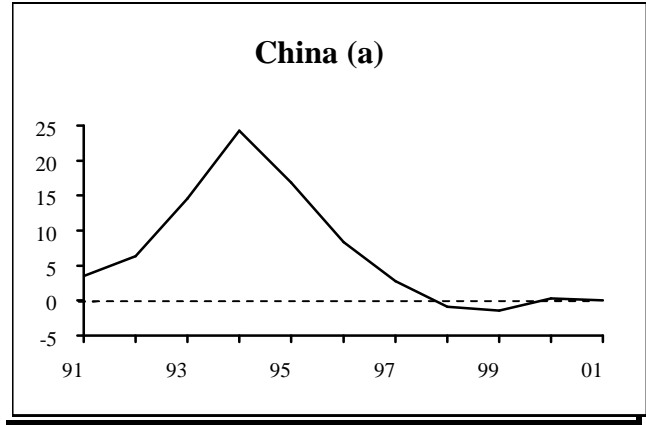
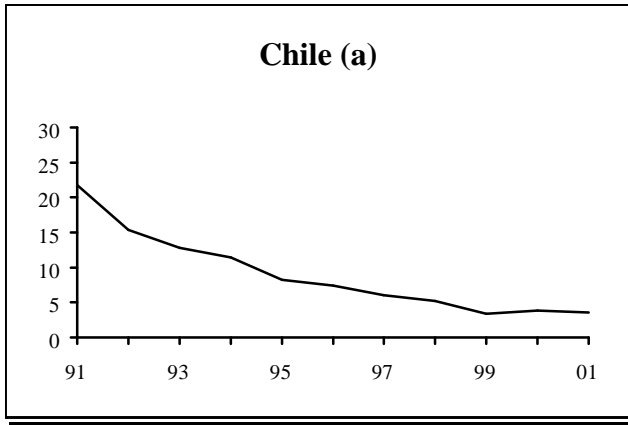


Consumer Price Index (Annual % increase)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Australia	0.3	0.8	1.5	4.5	4.4
Brunei	1.4	-0.4	-0.1	1.2	0.6
Indonesia	6.7	57.6	20.5	3.7	11.5
Malaysia	2.6	5.3	2.8	1.6	1.4
Philippines	5.9	9.7	6.7	4.4	6.1
Singapore	2.0	-0.3	0.1	1.4	1.0
Thailand	5.7	8.1	0.2	1.6	1.7
Vietnam	3.2	7.2	4.1	-1.7	-0.4
Canada	1.6	1.0	1.7	2.7	2.6

(a) Note: Data shown on different scale

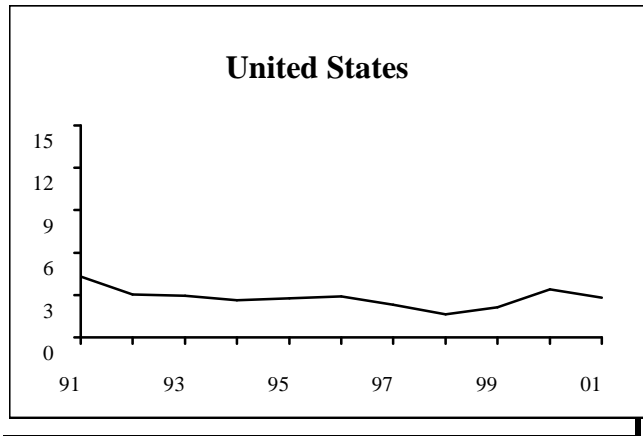
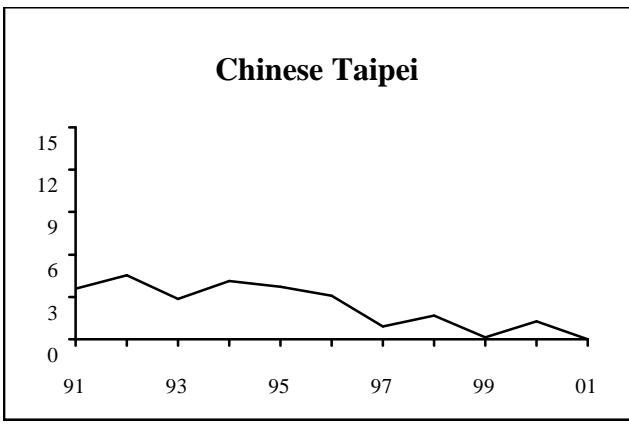
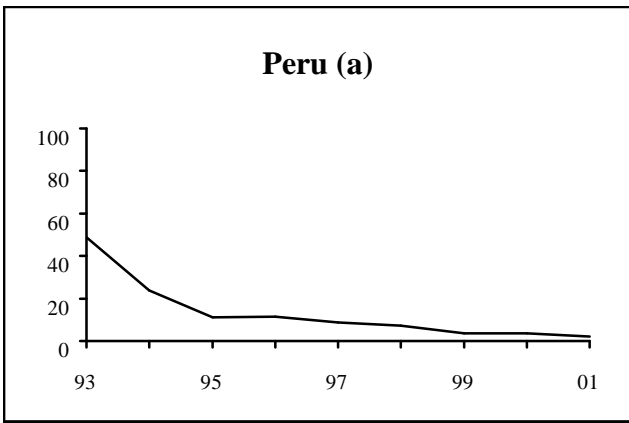
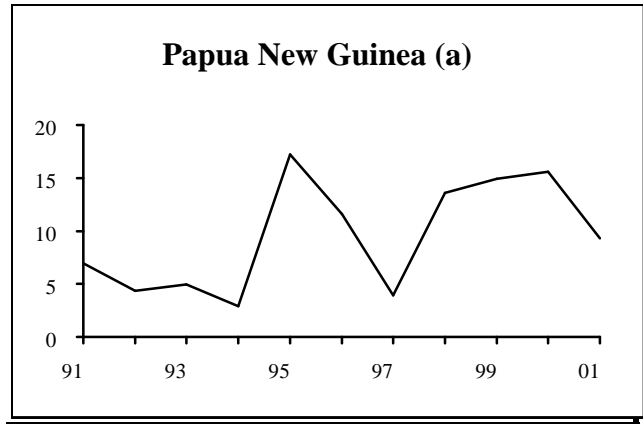
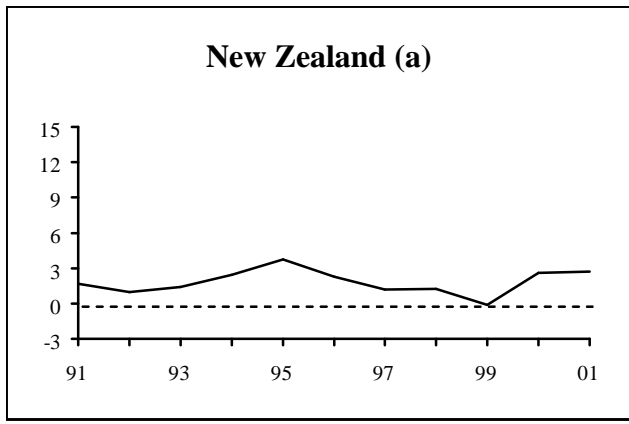


## Consumer Price Index Annual % increase



Consumer Price Index (Annual % increase)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Chile	6.1	5.2	3.3	3.8	3.6
China	2.8	-0.8	-1.4	0.3	0.0
Hong Kong, China	5.8	2.8	-4.0	-3.8	-1.6
Japan	1.8	0.6	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7
Korea, Rep	4.4	7.5	0.8	2.2	4.0
Mexico	20.6	15.9	16.6	9.5	6.3

## Consumer Price Index Annual % increase

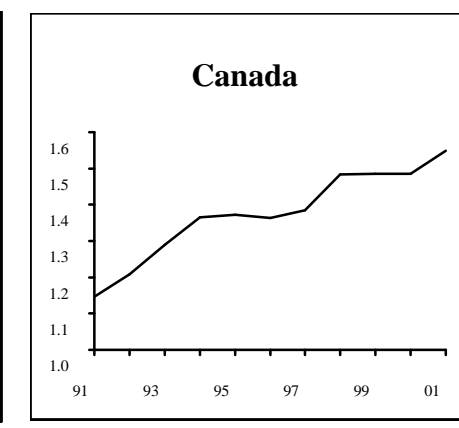
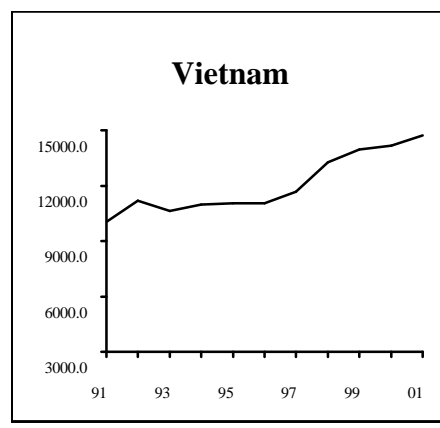
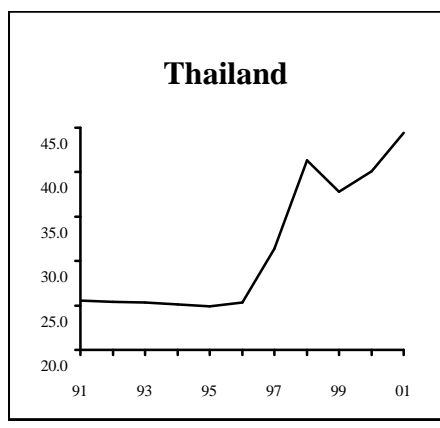
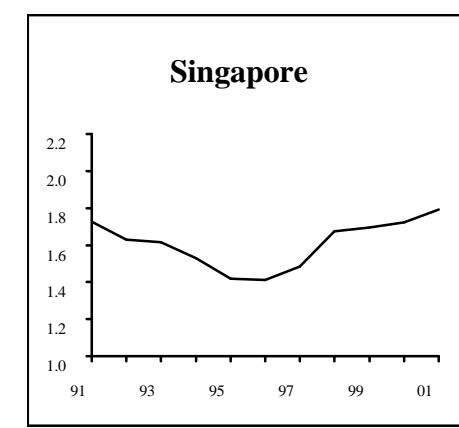
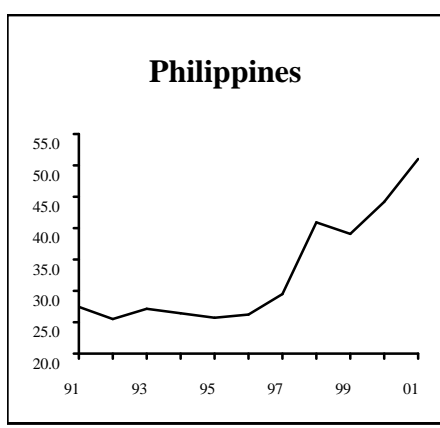
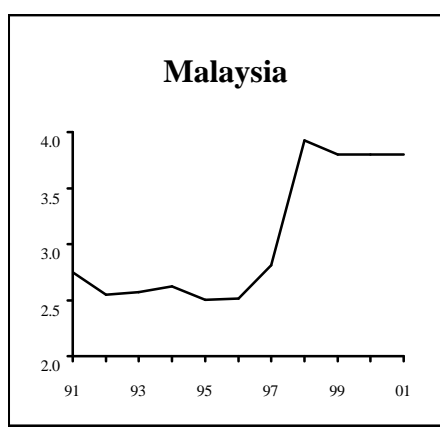
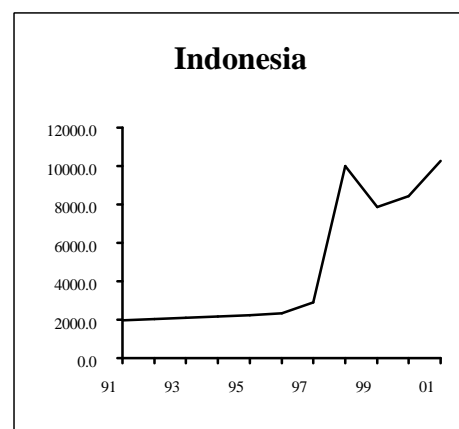
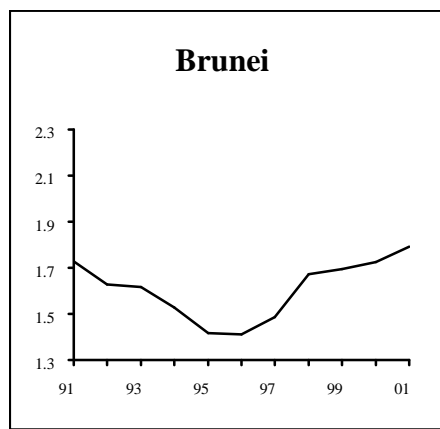
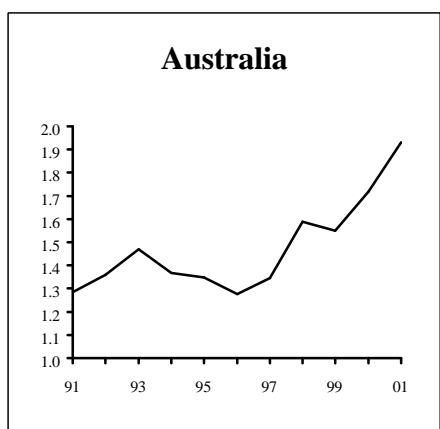


Consumer Price Index (Annual % increase)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
New Zealand	1.2	1.3	-0.1	2.6	2.7
Papua New Guinea	3.9	13.6	14.9	15.6	9.3
Peru	8.6	7.3	3.5	3.7	2.0
Russian Federation	14.7	27.7	85.7	20.8	21.5
Chinese Taipei	0.9	1.7	0.2	1.3	0.0
United States	2.3	1.6	2.1	3.4	2.8

(a) Note: Data shown on different scale.

Source: International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics Yearbook; various Economist Intelligence Unit Reports;

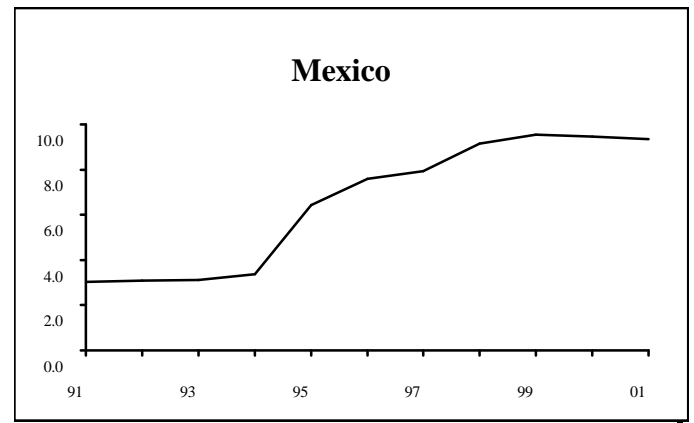
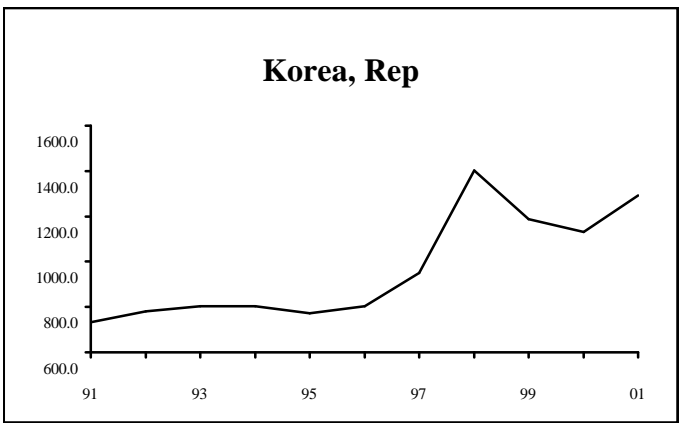
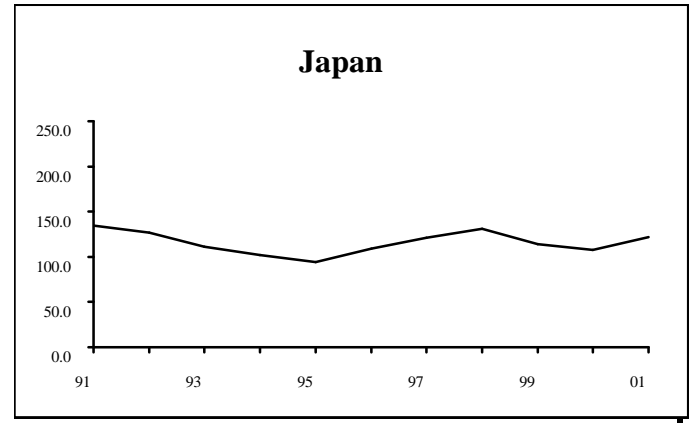
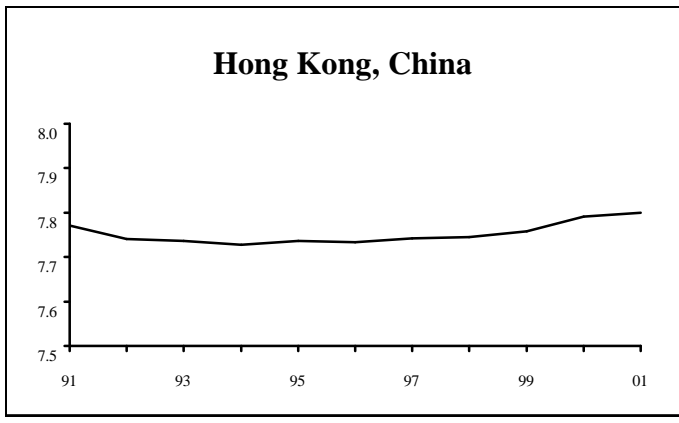
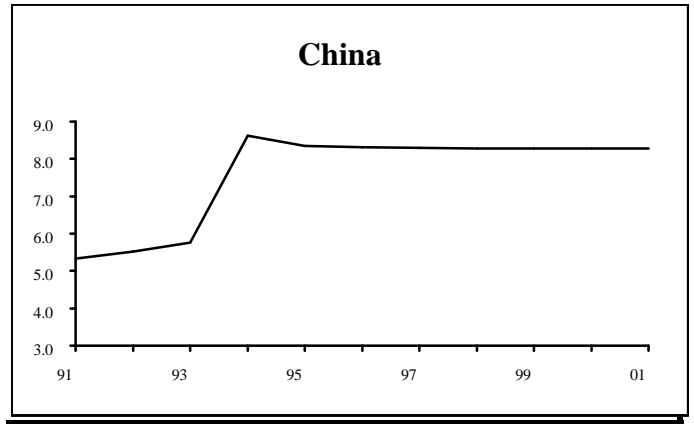
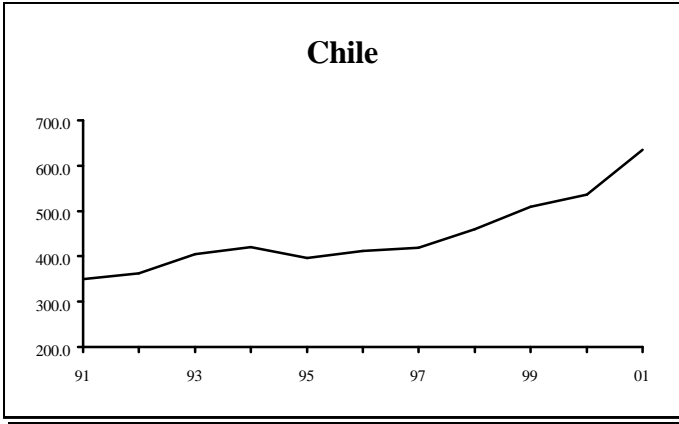
## Exchange Rates (Local Currency per US\$)



Exchange Rates ( US\$1 =)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Australia (Dollars)	1.3440	1.5888	1.5496	1.7172	1.9318
Brunei (Dollars)	1.4848	1.6736	1.6950	1.7240	1.7917
Indonesia (Rupiah)	2,909	10,014	7,855	8,422	10,261
Malaysia (Ringgit)	2.8132	3.9244	3.8000	3.8000	3.8000
Philippines (Pesos)	29.471	40.893	39.089	44.192	50.993
Singapore (Dollars)	1.4848	1.6736	1.6950	1.7240	1.7917
Thailand (Baht)	31.364	41.359	37.814	40.112	44.432
Vietnam (Dong)	11,683	13,268	13,943	14,168	14,725
Canada (Dollars)	1.3846	1.4835	1.4857	1.4851	1.5488

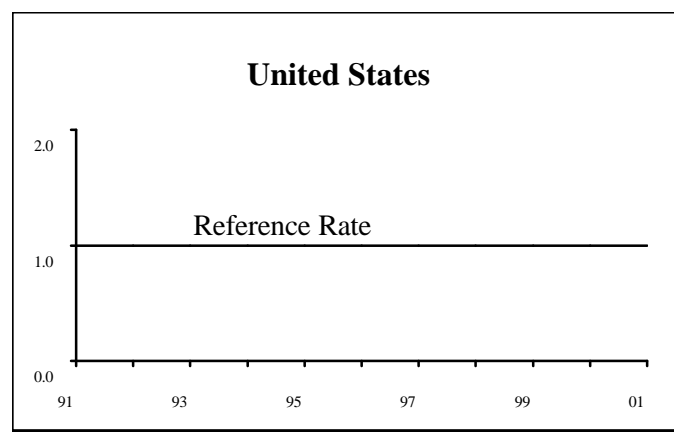
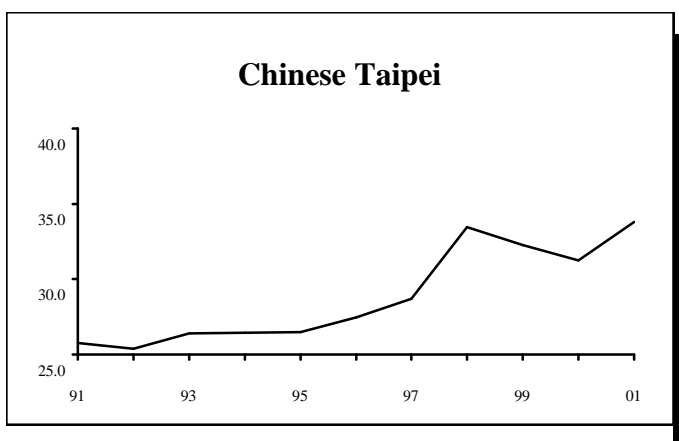
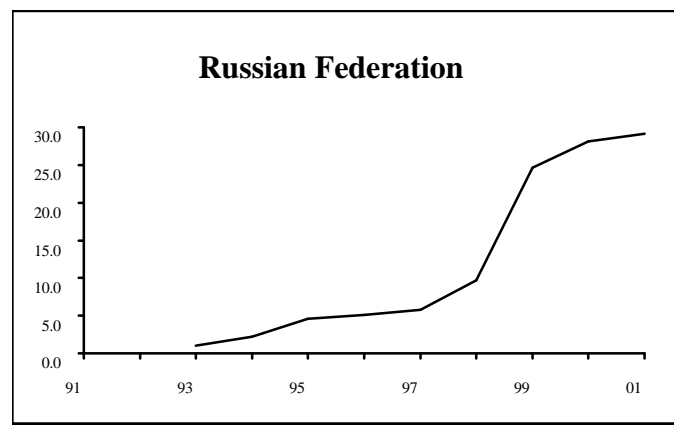
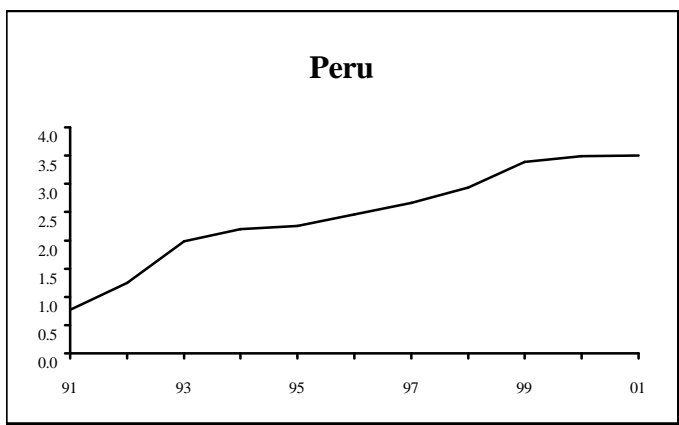
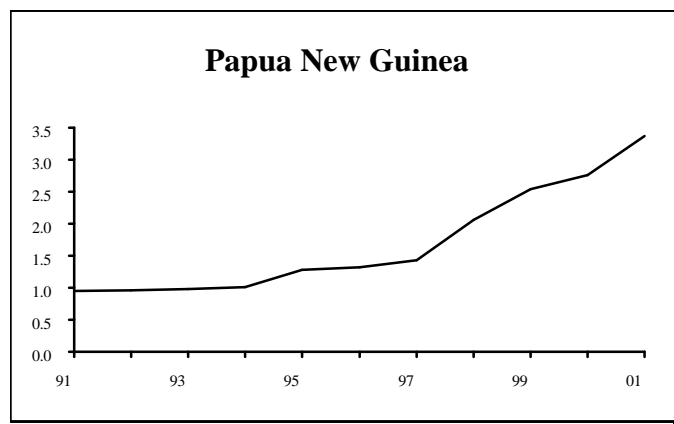
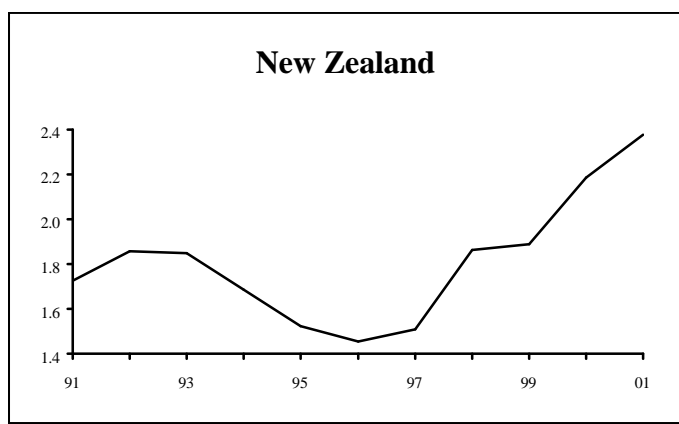
Note: Local currency against US\$1 ie, a fall in the graph denotes an appreciation against the US\$

## Exchange Rates (Local Currency per US\$ )



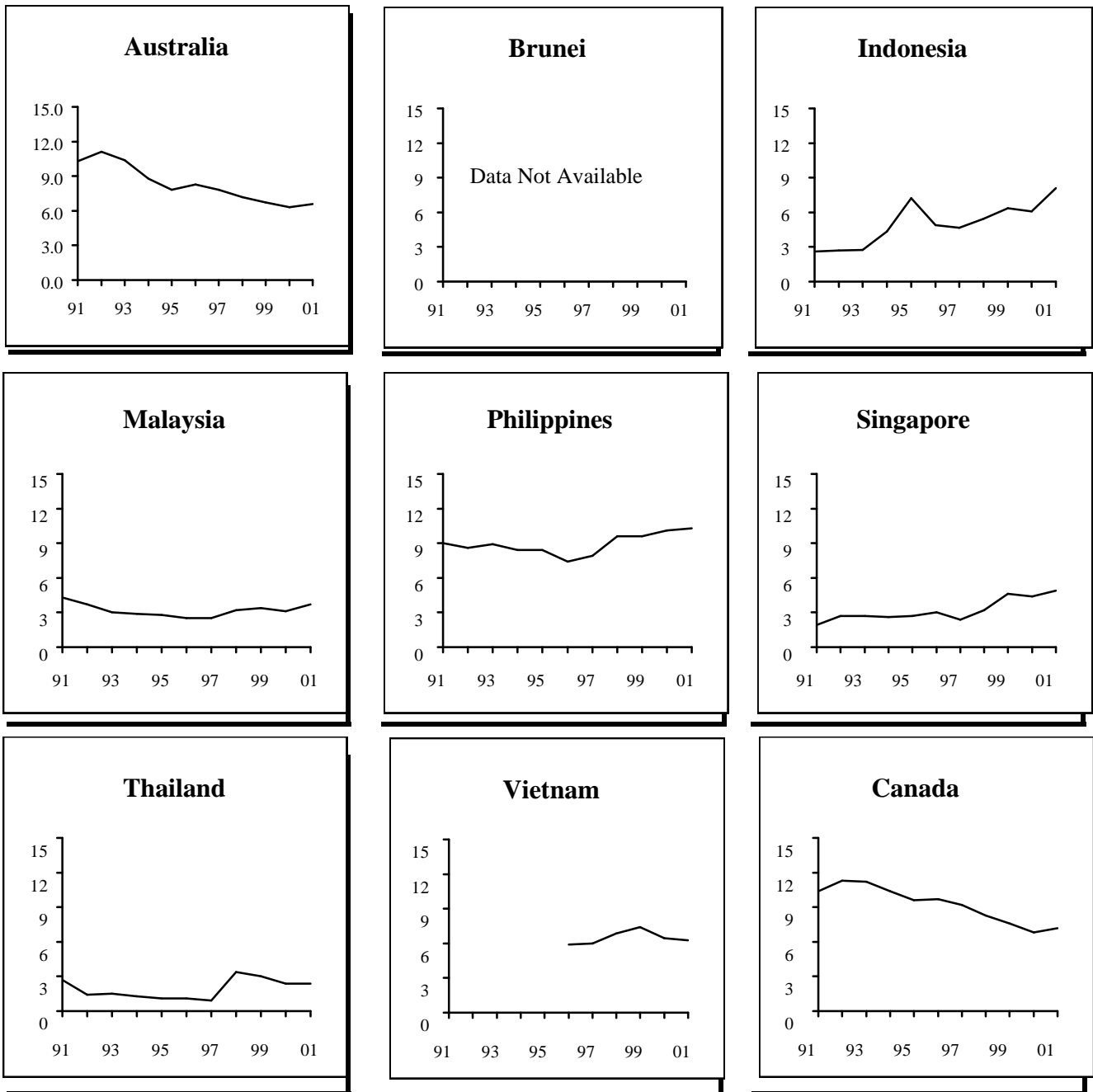
Exchange Rates ( US\$1 = )	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Chile (Pesos)	419.295	460.287	508.777	535.466	634.938
China (Yuan)	8.2898	8.2790	8.2783	8.2785	8.2771
Hong Kong, China (Dollars)	7.7420	7.7450	7.7580	7.7910	7.7990
Japan (Yen)	120.99	130.91	113.91	107.77	121.53
Korea, Rep (Won)	951.29	1401.44	1188.82	1130.96	1290.99
Mexico (Pesos)	7.9185	9.1360	9.5604	9.4556	9.3423

## Exchange Rates (Local Currency per US\$ )



Exchange Rates ( US\$1 =)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
New Zealand (Dollars)	1.5082	1.8634	1.8884	2.1864	2.3773
Papua New Guinea (Kina)	1.4337	2.0580	2.5390	2.7648	3.3743
Peru (Nuevos Soles)	2.6642	2.9300	3.3833	3.4900	3.5068
Russia (Rubles)	5.7848	9.7051	24.6199	28.1292	29.1685
Chinese Taipei (NT Dollars)	28.703	33.456	32.270	31.235	33.813
United States (Dollars)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

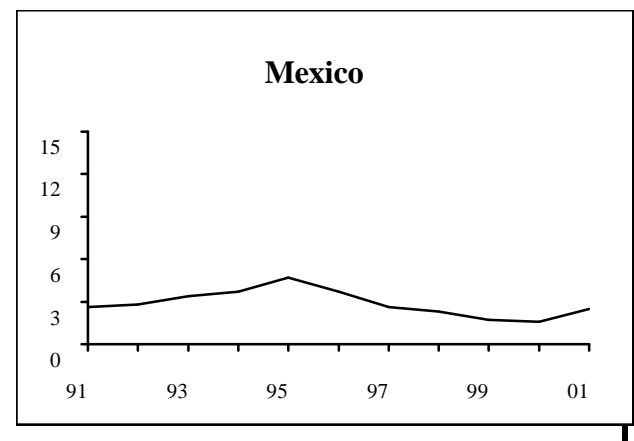
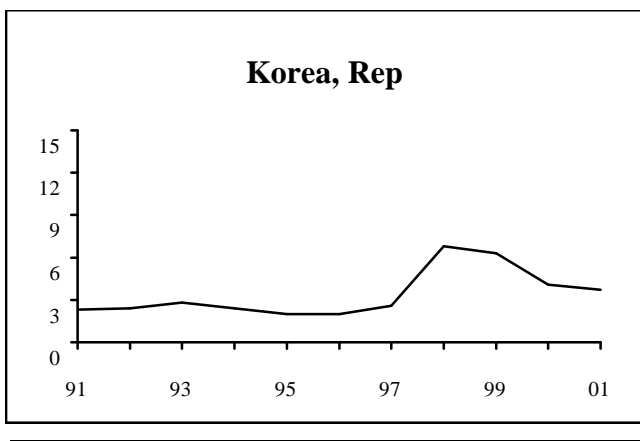
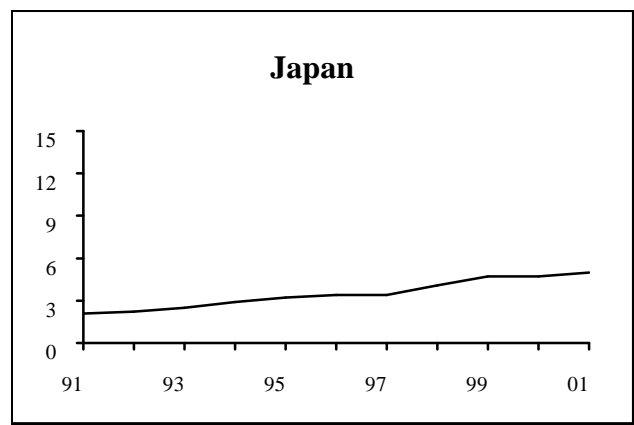
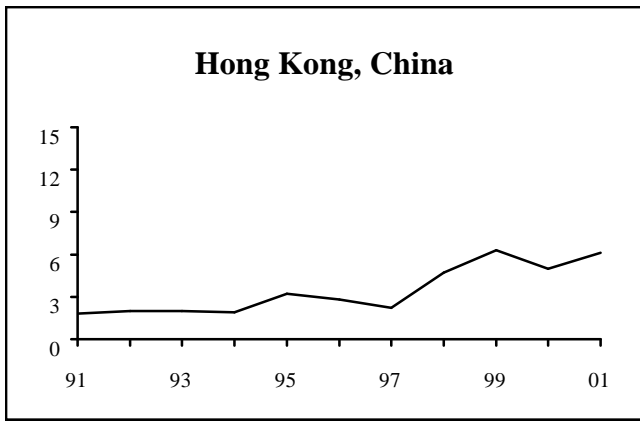
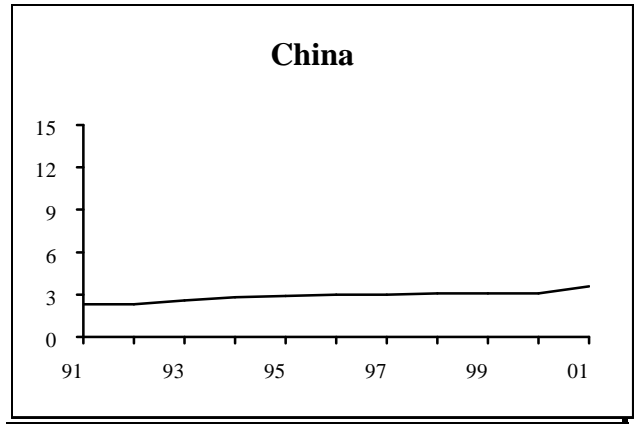
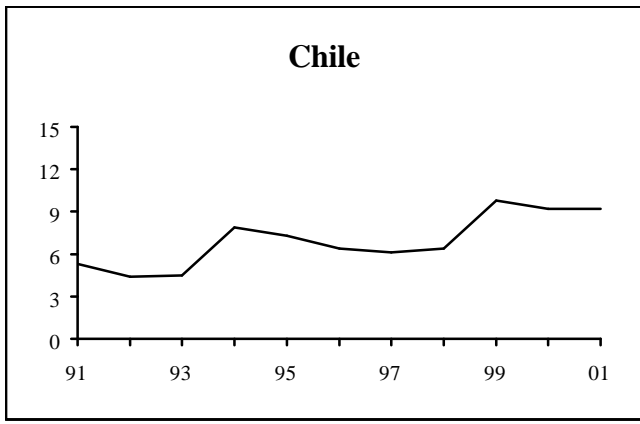
## Unemployment Rate



### Unemployment Rate

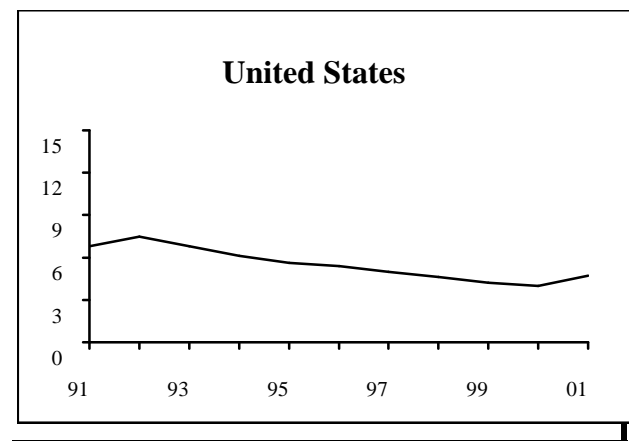
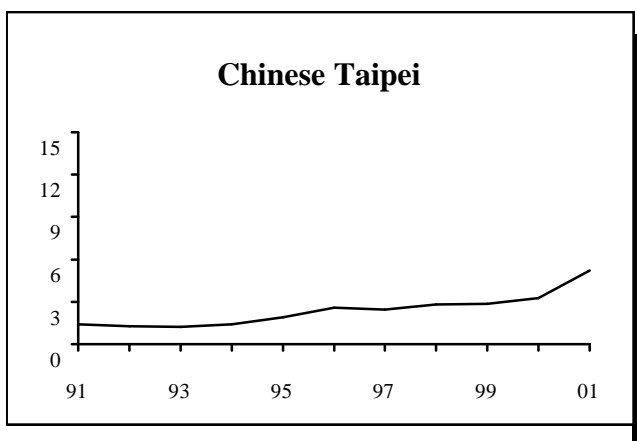
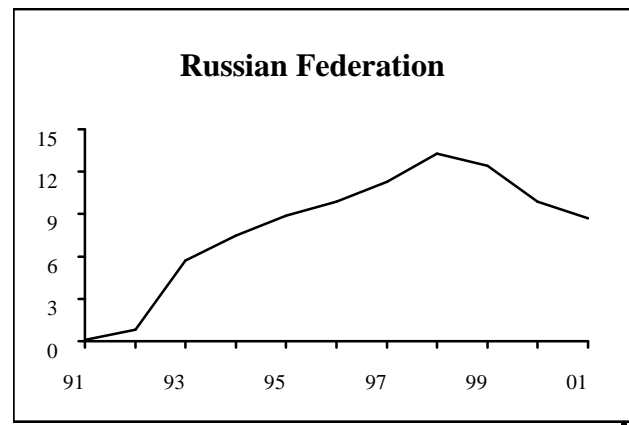
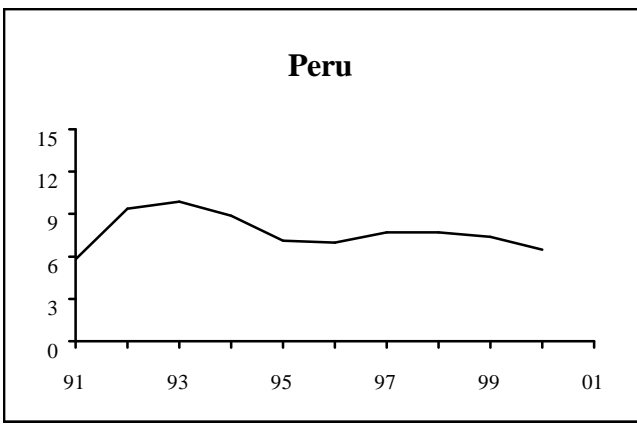
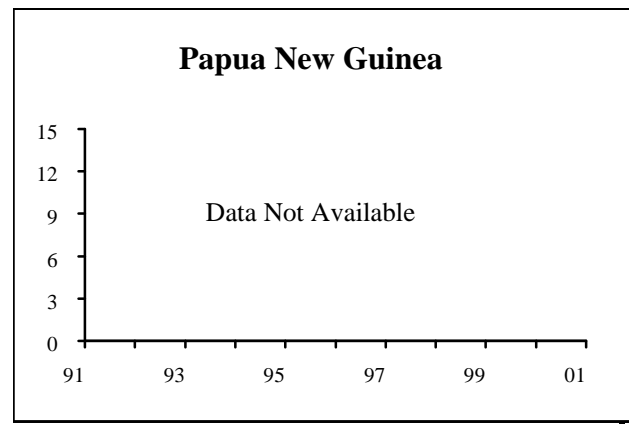
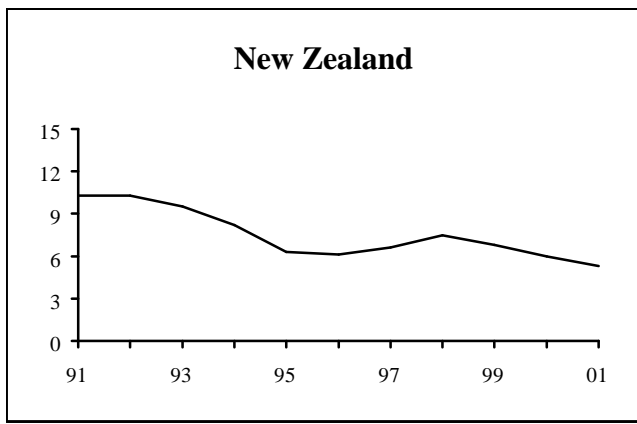
(Per cent)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<i>Australia</i>	7.8	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.6
Brunei	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia	4.7	5.5	6.4	6.1	8.1
Malaysia	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.7
Philippines	7.9	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.3
Singapore	2.4	3.2	4.6	4.4	4.9
Thailand	0.9	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.4
Vietnam	6.0	6.9	7.4	6.4	6.3
Canada	9.2	8.3	7.6	6.8	7.2

## Unemployment Rate



Unemployment Rate (Per cent)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Chile	6.1	6.4	9.8	9.2	9.2
China	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.6
Hong Kong, China	2.2	4.7	6.3	5.0	6.1
Japan	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.0
Korea, Rep	2.6	6.8	6.3	4.1	3.7
Mexico	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.6	2.5

## Unemployment Rate

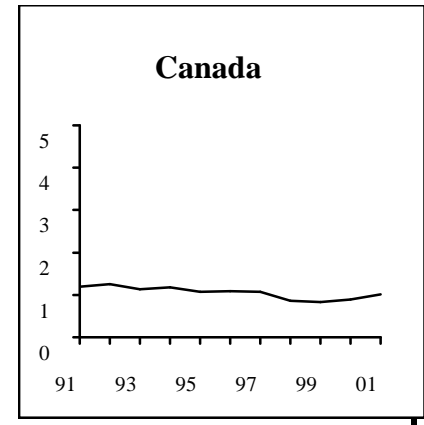
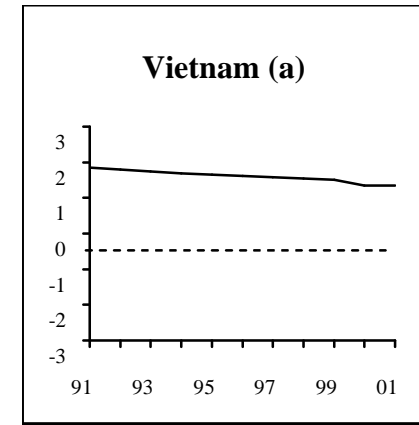
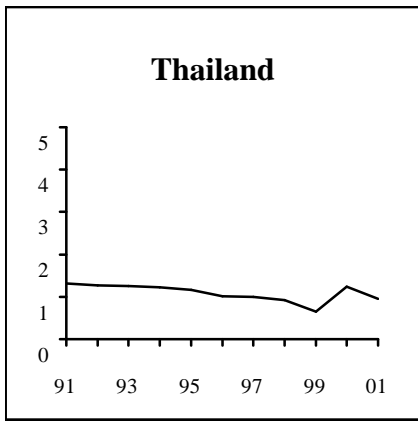
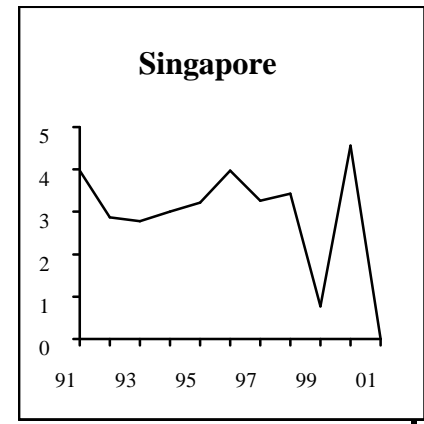
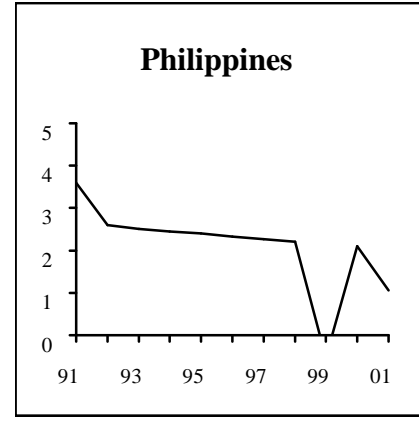
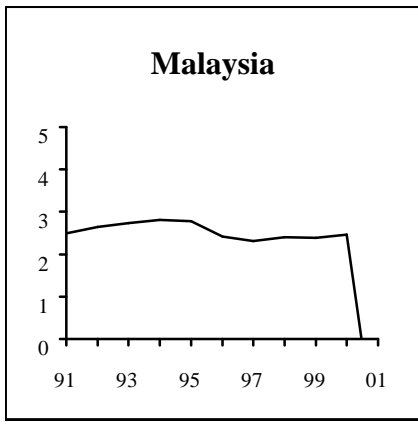
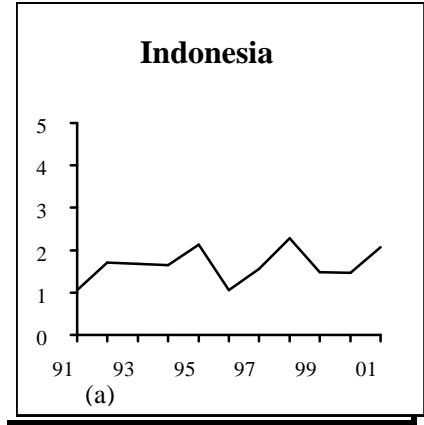
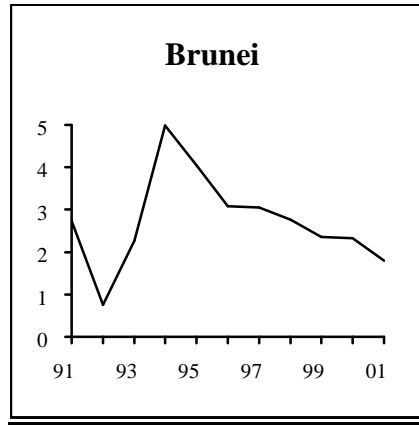
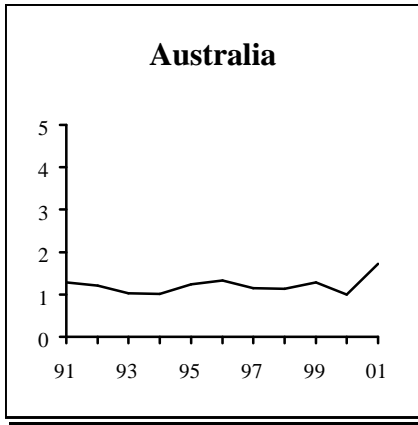


Unemployment Rate (Per cent)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
New Zealand	6.6	7.5	6.8	6.0	5.3
Papua New Guinea	na	na	na	na	na
Peru	7.7	7.7	7.4	6.5	na
Russian Federation	11.3	13.3	12.4	9.9	8.7
Chinese Taipei	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.3	5.2
United States	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.7

Sources: International Monetary Fund/International Financial Statistics; OECD Economic Outlook; CEIC Database; various internet sites.



## Population (Percentage change on previous year)

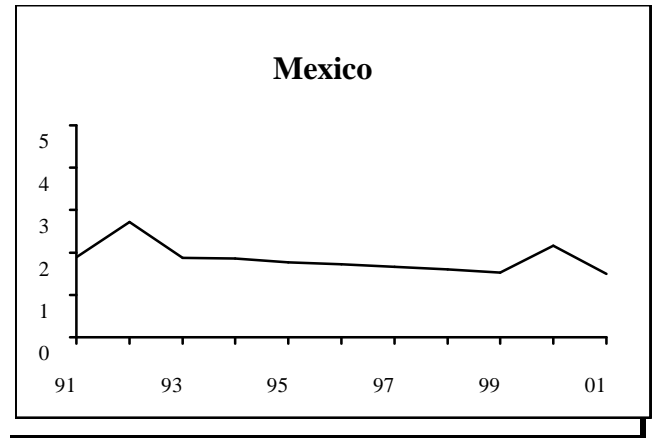
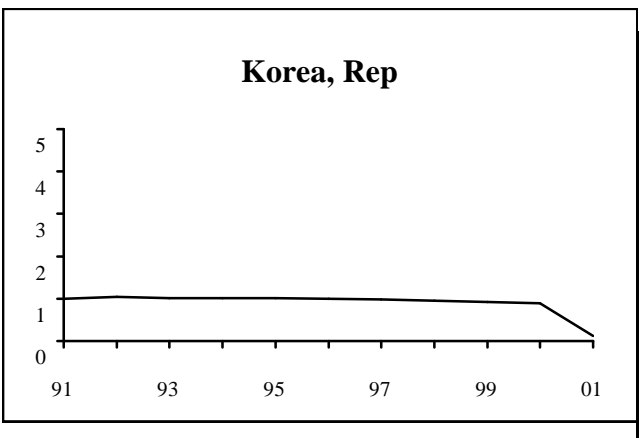
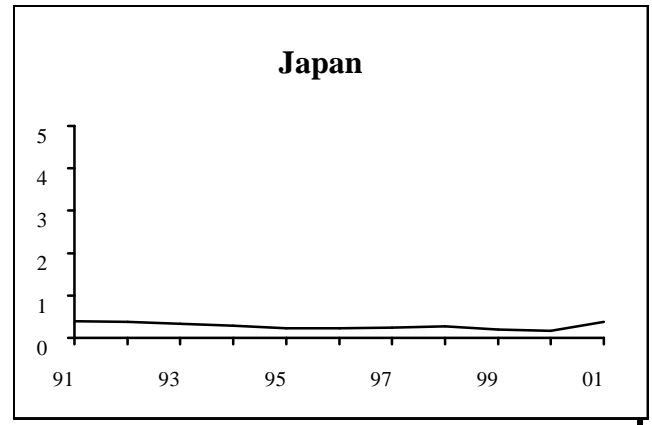
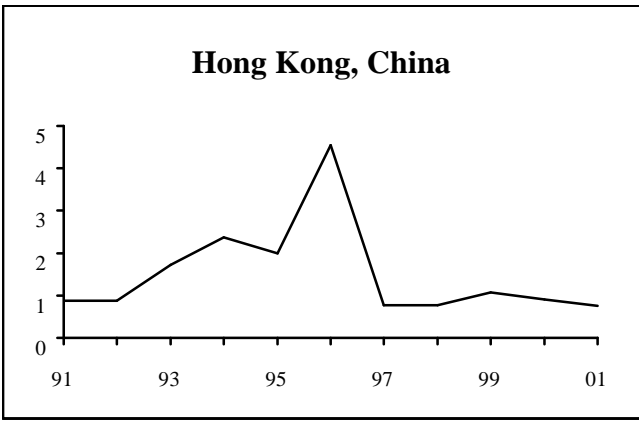
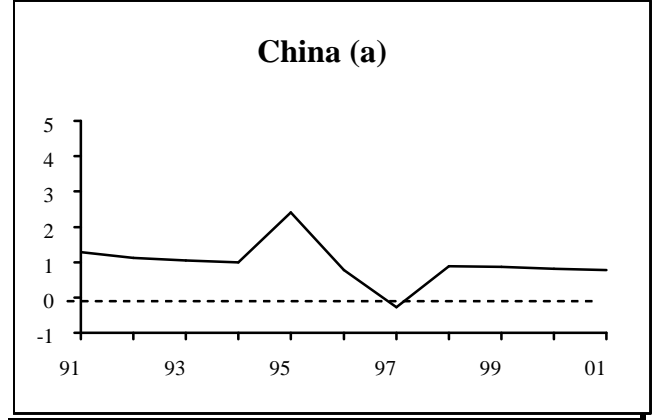
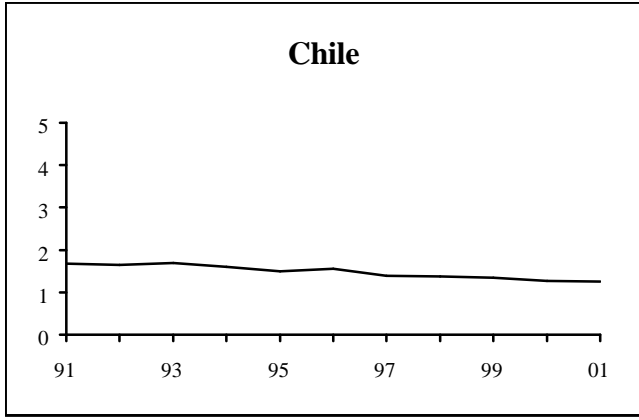


Population Growth (percentage change)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Australia	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.7
Brunei	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.8
Indonesia	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.5	2.1
Malaysia	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	-2.8
Philippines	2.3	2.2	-0.5	2.1	1.1
Singapore	3.3	3.4	0.8	4.6	0.0
Thailand	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.9
Vietnam	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Canada	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0

(a) Note: Data shown on different scale.

## Population

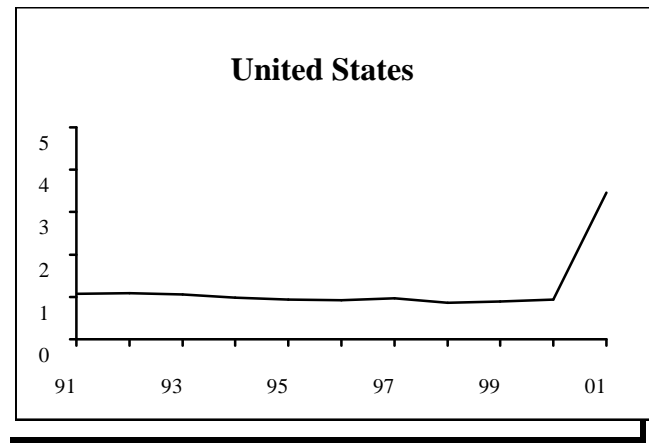
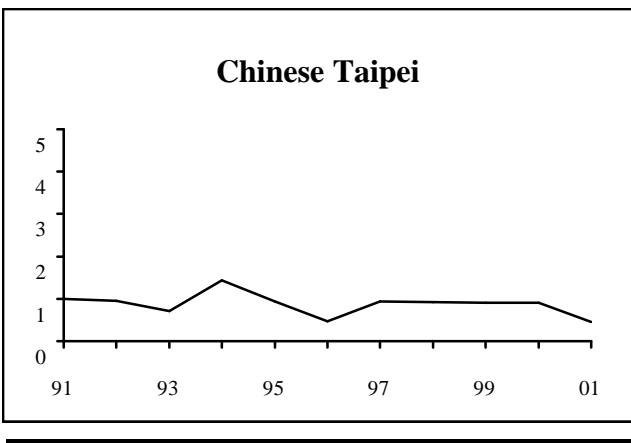
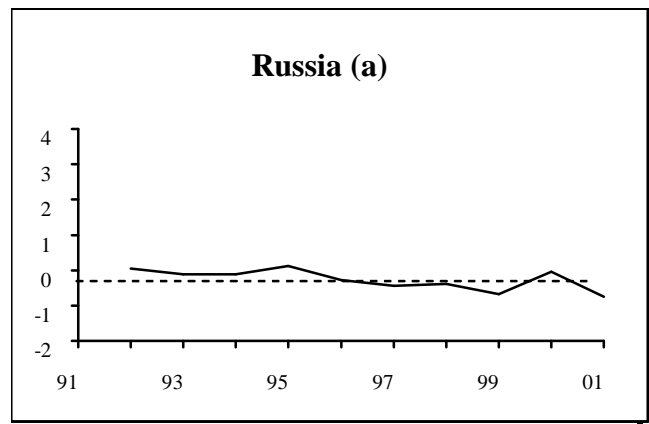
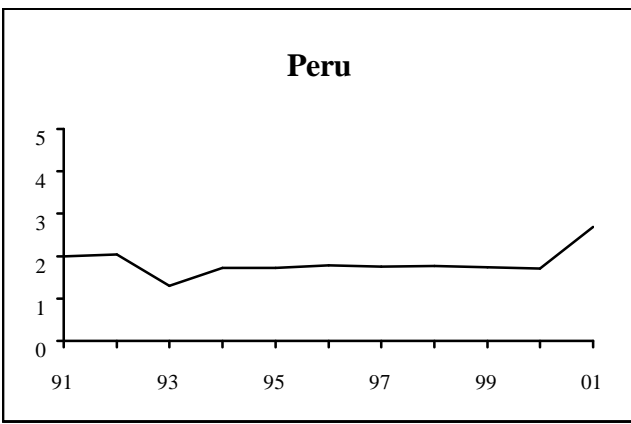
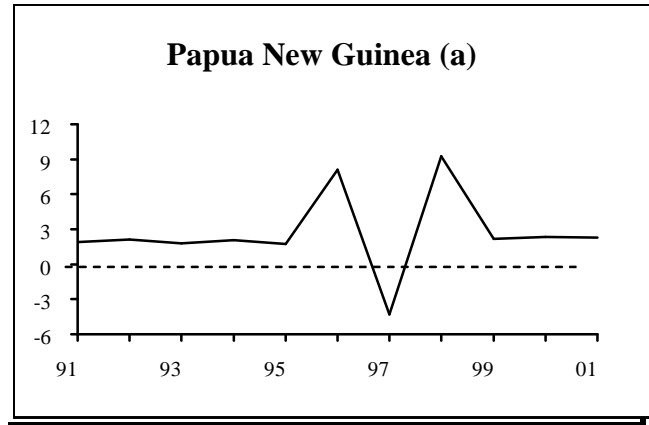
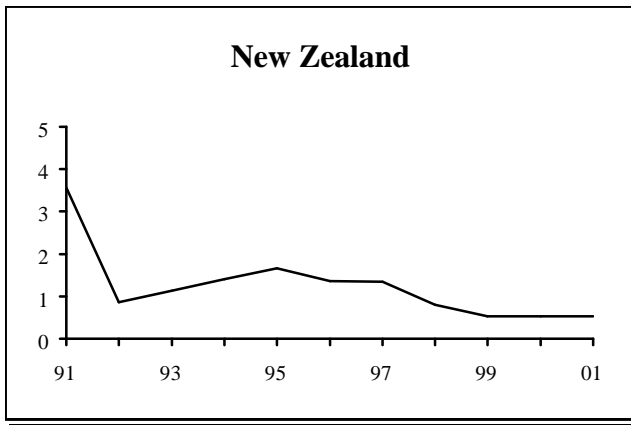
(Percentage change on previous year)



Population Growth (percentage change)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Chile	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
China	-0.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Hong Kong, China	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7
Japan	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
Korea	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.1
Mexico	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.5

(a) Note: Data shown on different scale.

## Population (Percentage change on previous year)



Population Growth (percentage change)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
New Zealand	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Papua New Guinea	-4.3	9.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
Peru	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.7
Russian Federation	-0.4	-0.4	-0.7	0.0	-0.7
Chinese Taipei	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4
United States	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	3.5

(a) Note: Data shown on different scale.

Source: International Monetary Fund - "International Financial Statistics"; The Central Bank of China - "Financial Statistics - Taiwan District"; various Economists Intelligence Unit Reports.

# **Section 2**

## **Australian Supplement**



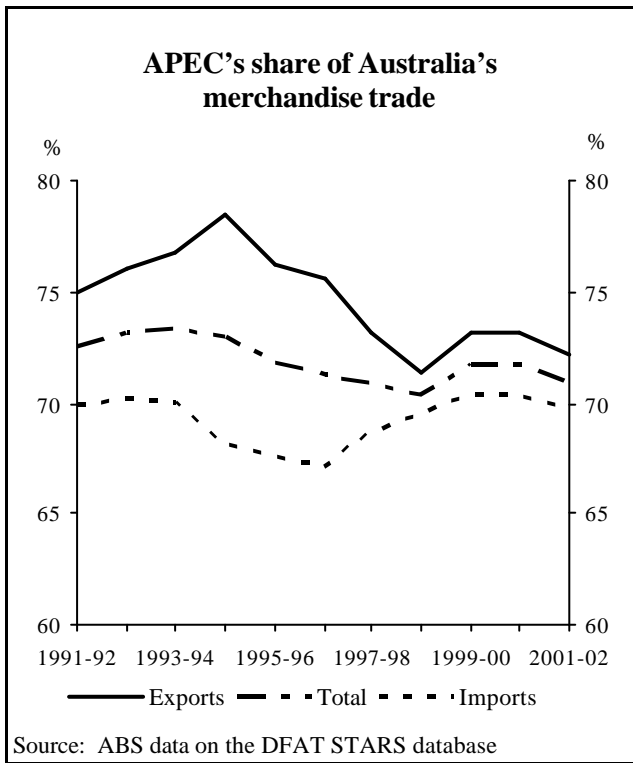
# Australia's Trade and Investment with the APEC region

## Overall Trends

*Unless otherwise stated, all dollar amounts are measured in Australian dollars, and are in current price terms.*

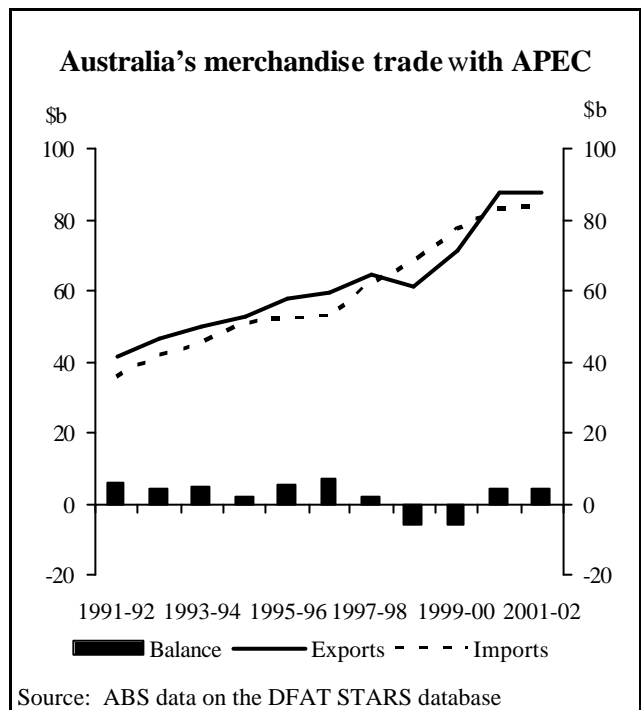
APEC remained Australia's major regional trading partner in 2001-02, accounting for 71 per cent of total merchandise trade. In 1991-92, trade with the APEC region accounted for 73 per cent of total merchandise trade.

The decrease in the surplus in Australia's merchandise trade with APEC members in 2001-02 was due to slightly stronger growth in imports relative to growth in exports. In 2001-02, exports to APEC members increased by \$40 million to \$87.5 billion, while imports from APEC members increased by \$262 million to \$83.5 billion.



Since 1991-92, Australia's merchandise trade with APEC members has increased by an average 8.1 per cent per annum, marginally lower than the 8.4 per cent rate at which Australia's total merchandise trade has increased. Between 1996-97 and 2001-02 growth in Australia's merchandise trade with APEC members rose to 9 per cent per annum on average. Over the same period Australia's merchandise trade with the world also grew at an average 9 per cent per annum.

Australia recorded a merchandise trade surplus with APEC members of \$4.0 billion in 2001-02. This was a slight decrease of \$222 million on the surplus of \$4.2 billion recorded in 2000-01.



Australia's merchandise exports to APEC members have increased by an average 7 per cent per annum since 1991-92. Over the same period, Australia's total merchandise exports increased by an annual average of 8 per cent. Since 1996-97 growth in exports to APEC members has accelerated to just under 9 per cent per annum on average, while total Australian merchandise exports accelerated to just under 10 per cent.

Australia's merchandise imports from APEC members have increased by 9 per cent per annum since 1991-92, as did total Australian merchandise imports.

## Merchandise Exports

Exports to APEC members increased by \$40 million (less than one per cent) to \$87.5 billion in 2001-02, after increasing by 23 per cent in 2000-01.

Principal commodities exported to APEC members in 2001-02 included: *Coal* (\$8.6 billion), *Crude petroleum* (\$5.9 billion), *Iron ore* (\$4.8 billion), *Aluminium* (\$4.2 billion), and *Bovine meat, fresh, chilled or frozen* (\$4.2 billion).

### Merchandise exports, by major category

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to APEC members comprised 49 per cent *Primary products*, 10 per cent *STMs*, 21 per cent *ETMs* and 21 per cent *Other exports*.

Exports of *Primary products* to APEC members increased by 5 per cent to \$42.9 billion in 2001-02. Exports of *Processed food* increased by 8 per cent to \$11.2 billion, while exports of *Other rural* increased by 7 per cent to \$4.4 billion. These increases were partly offset by *Unprocessed food* which decreased by 3 per cent to \$3.9 billion, *Minerals* which decreased by one per cent to \$7.0 billion and *Fuels* which decreased by 4 per cent to \$16.4 billion.

Since 1996-97, exports of *Primary products* have increased by an average 12 per cent per annum.

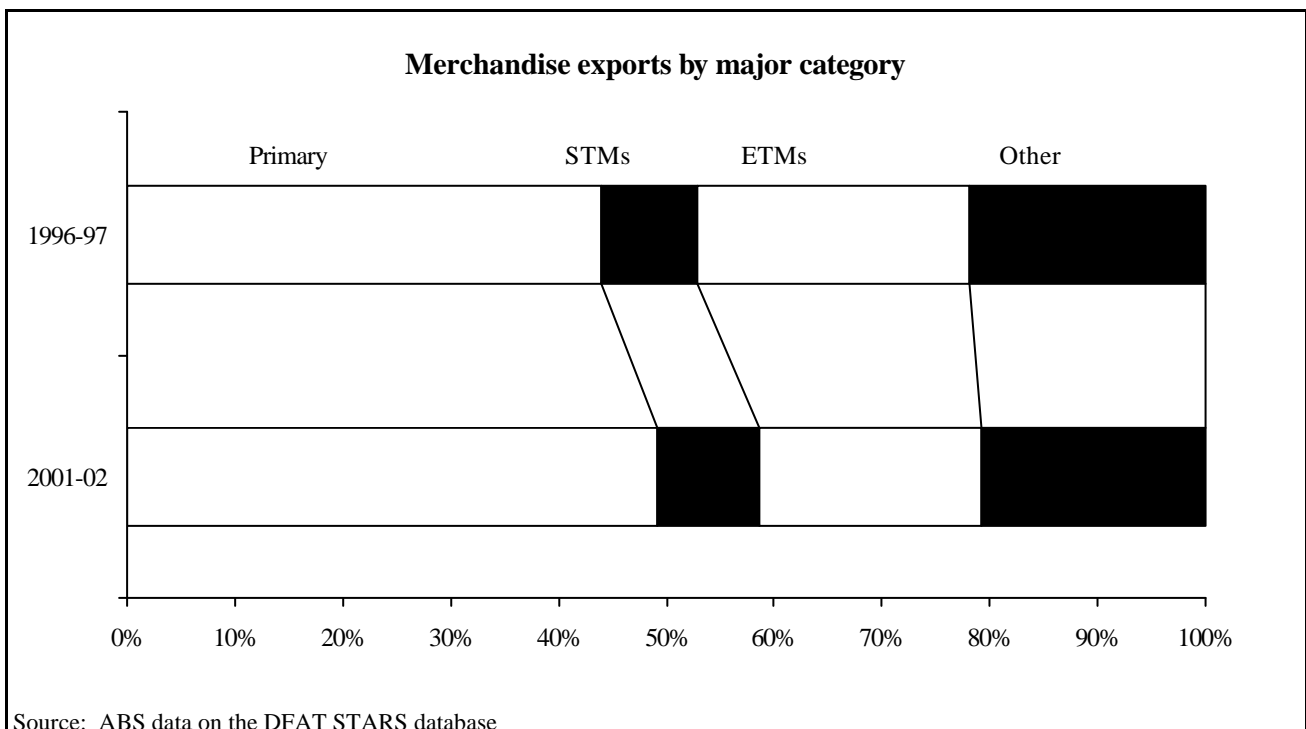
Exports of *STMs* to APEC members decreased by 6 per cent to \$8.5 billion in 2001-02. Exports of *STMs* have increased at an average rate of 11 per cent per annum since 1996-97. The principal *STM* exported to the APEC region was *Aluminium*, accounting for almost half of *STM* exports in 2001-02.

In 2001-02, exports of *ETMs* to the APEC region increased by 3 per cent to \$18.0 billion. Exports of *ETMs* have increased by 4 per cent per annum on average since 1996-97. Principal *ETMs* exported to APEC members included; *Medicaments*, *Office machines and ADP equipment*, and *Passenger motor vehicles*.

In 1996-97 *ETMs* accounted for 25 per cent of total merchandise exports. In 2001-02 the share was 21 per cent.

*Other exports* to APEC members decreased by less than one per cent to \$18.2 billion in 2001-02. *Other exports* have increased by an average 7 per cent annually since 1996-97.

Principal commodities included in *Other exports* in 2001-02 were *Confidential items of trade* (\$13.0 billion) and *Non-monetary gold* (\$3.4 billion).



## Merchandise imports

Australia's merchandise imports from the APEC region increased by less than one per cent to \$83.5 billion in 2001-02, after increasing by 7 per cent in 2000-01.

Principal commodities imported from APEC members in 2001-02 included: *Passenger motor vehicles* (\$6.3 billion), *Crude petroleum* (\$5.5 billion), *Computers* (\$4.7 billion), *Telecommunications equipment* (\$3.2 billion) and *Aircraft & parts* (\$2.7 billion).

### Merchandise imports, by major category

Australia imports mainly *ETMs* from APEC members. In 2001-02, Australia's imports from APEC comprised 16 per cent *Primary products*, 6 per cent *STMs*, 73 per cent *ETMs* and 5 per cent *Other imports*.

In 2001-02, imports of *Primary products* from APEC members increased by 11 per cent to \$13.4 billion, mainly due to *Fuels*. Between 1996-97 and 2001-02 imports of *Primary products* increased by an average 17 per cent per annum.

Imports of *Unprocessed food* from APEC members increased by 9 per cent to \$876 million in 2001-02, imports of *Processed food* increased by

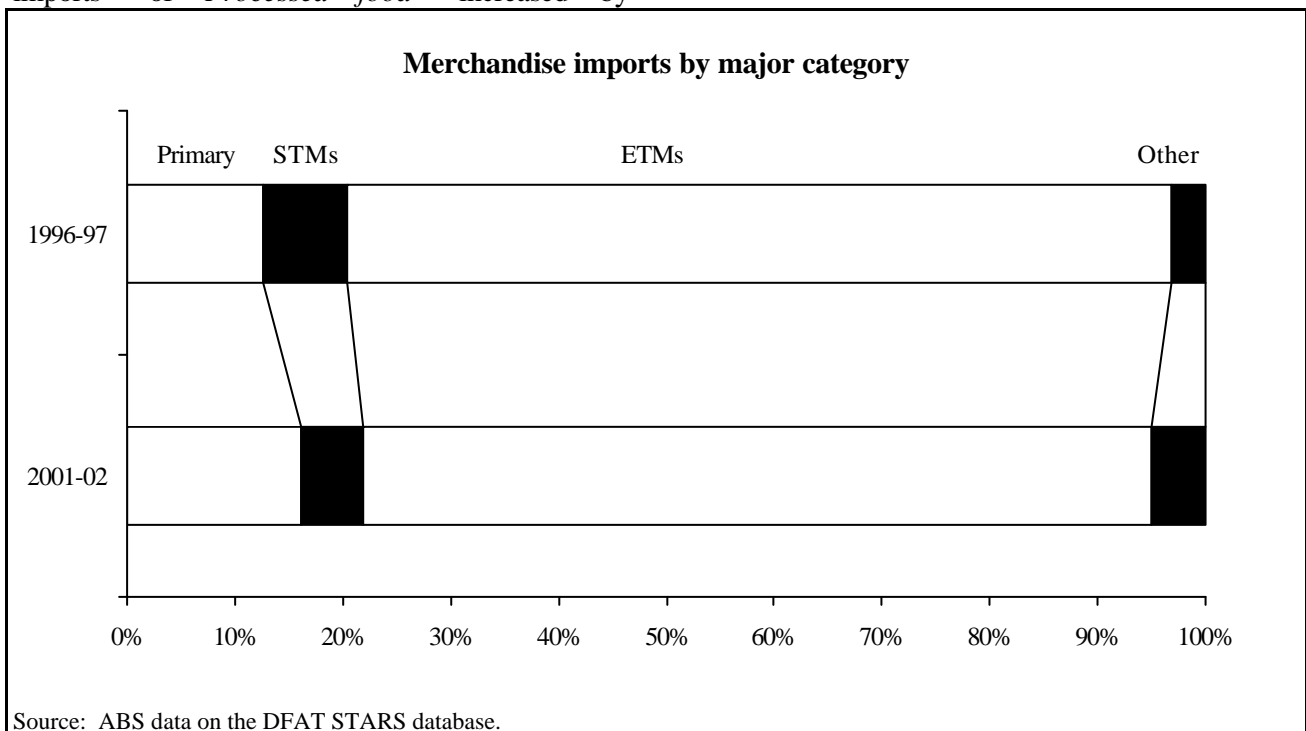
5 per cent to \$2.5 billion and imports of *Fuels* increased by 17 per cent to \$8.7 billion. In 2001-02, imports of *Other rural produce* decreased by 11 per cent to \$1.0 billion and imports of *Minerals* decreased by 11 per cent to \$269 million.

The principal *Primary product* imported from APEC members in 2001-02 was *Crude petroleum* (\$5.5 billion).

Australian imports of *STMs* in 2001-02 decreased by 15 per cent to \$4.8 billion. Since 1996-97 imports of *STMs* have increased by 4 per cent annually, on average.

Australian imports of *ETMs* from the APEC region decreased by one per cent to \$61.1 billion in 2001-02, in contrast to the 9 per cent average annual increase since 1996-97. Australia sourced 69 per cent of total *ETMs* imports from APEC members in 2001-02.

Principal *ETMs* imported from APEC members in 2001-02 included *Passenger motor vehicles*, *Computers*, and *telecommunications equipment*. In 2001-02, seven out of the ten highest value commodities imported from APEC were *ETMs*.

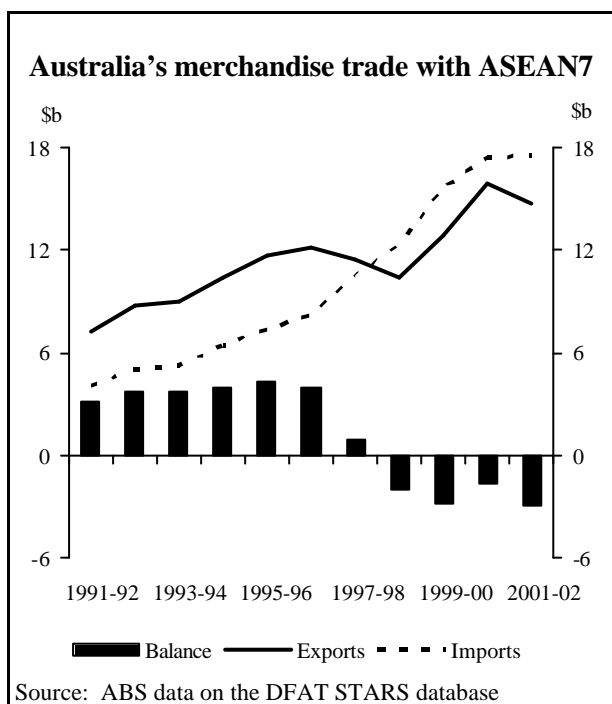




## Direction and Composition of Australia's Merchandise Trade with APEC

### ASEAN7

In 2001-02, 19 per cent of Australia's merchandise trade with the APEC region was with ASEAN7 members. This share represents a substantial increase from 15 per cent in 1991-92.



Australia recorded a merchandise trade deficit with ASEAN7 of \$2.9 billion in 2001-02, an increase of \$1.3 billion on the deficit recorded in 2000-01.

In 2001-02, Australian merchandise exports to ASEAN7 members decreased by 7 per cent to \$14.8 billion. Exports increased by an average 7 per cent per annum between 1991-92 and 2001-02.

Merchandise exports to ASEAN7 members in 2001-02 comprised 42 per cent *Primary products*, 12 per cent *STMs*, 22 per cent *ETMs* and 23 per cent *Other exports*.

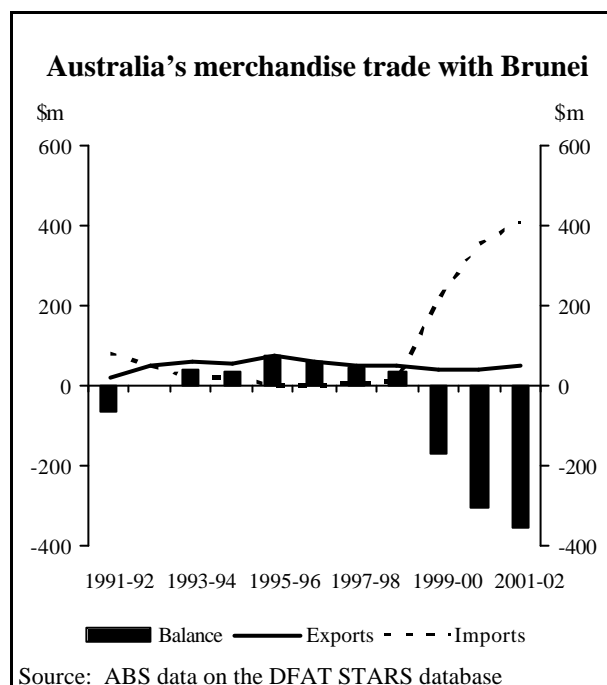
Merchandise imports from ASEAN7 members increased by one per cent to \$17.6 billion in 2001-02. Since 1991-92, imports have increased by 17 per cent per annum on average.

In 2001-02, merchandise imports from ASEAN7 members comprised 39 per cent *Primary*

*products*, 5 per cent *STMs*, 48 per cent *ETMs* and 8 per cent *Other imports*.

### Brunei

Total merchandise trade with Brunei was valued at \$457 million in 2001-02, up from \$395 million in 2000-01. Australia recorded a trade deficit of \$357 million in 2001-02 with Brunei.



In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Brunei increased by 14 per cent to \$50 million. Since 1996-97, exports to Brunei have decreased by 4 per cent per annum on average.

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Brunei comprised 5 per cent *Primary products*, 1 per cent *STMs*, 32 per cent *ETMs* and 12 per cent *Other exports*.

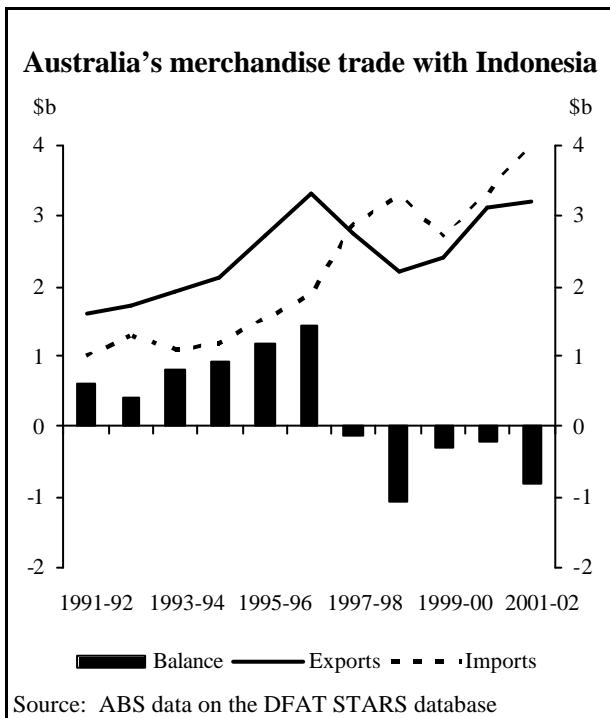
Principal items exported to Brunei in 2001-02 included:

- *Live animals* (\$17 million)
- *Passenger motor vehicles* (\$3 million)
- *Pumps for gas* (\$2 million)
- *Fresh vegetables* (\$2 million)

Merchandise imports from Brunei increased by 16 per cent to \$407 million in 2001-02. Imports comprised mainly *Crude petroleum*.

## Indonesia

Merchandise trade with Indonesia was valued at \$7.2 billion in 2001-02, up from \$6.4 billion in 2000-01. Indonesia was Australia's tenth largest export destination and eighth largest source of imports in 2001-02. Australia's trade deficit with Indonesia increased by \$609 million to \$813 million in 2001-02.



In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Indonesia increased by 3 per cent to \$3.2 billion. Since 1991-92, exports have increased by 6 per cent per annum on average, with this growth slowing to just one per cent on average per annum since 1996-97.

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Indonesia comprised 38 per cent *Primary products*, 12 per cent *STMs*, 25 per cent *ETMs* and 25 per cent *Other exports*.

Principal items exported to Indonesia in 2001-02 included:

- *Cotton* (\$457 million)
- *Live animals* (\$209 million)
- *Aluminium* (\$179 million)
- *Milk and cream* (\$113 million)

Merchandise imports from Indonesia increased by 21 per cent to \$4.0 billion in 2001-02. Imports from Indonesia have increased by 16 per cent per annum on average since 1991-92.

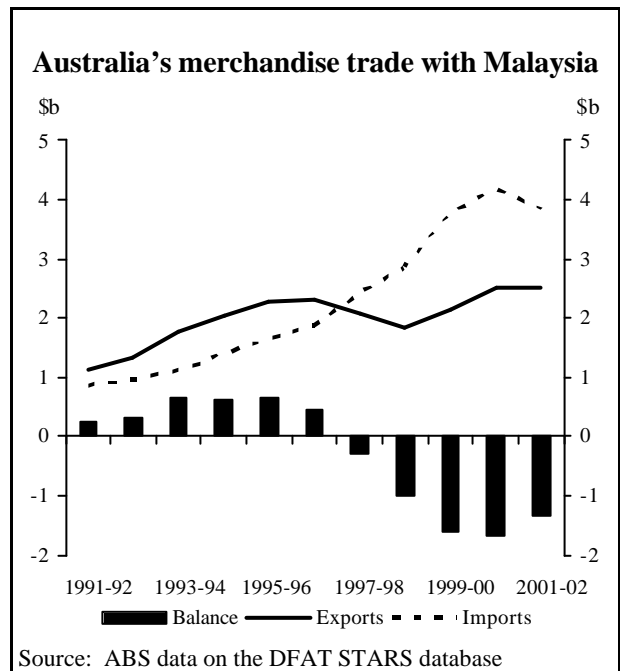
In 2001-02, merchandise imports from Indonesia were made up of 52 per cent *Primary products*, 8 per cent *STMs*, 24 per cent *ETMs* and 17 per cent *Other imports*.

Principal items imported from Indonesia in 2001-02 included:

- *Crude petroleum* (\$1.7 billion)
- *Non-monetary gold* (\$475 million)
- *Refined petroleum* (\$146 million)
- *Paper and paperboard* (\$98 million)

## Malaysia

Merchandise trade with Malaysia was valued at \$6.4 billion in 2001-02, down from \$6.7 billion in 2000-01. Australia's trade deficit with Malaysia decreased by \$342 million to \$1.3 billion in 2001-02.



In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Malaysia increased by one per cent to \$2.5 billion. Since 1991-92, exports to Malaysia have increased by 7 per cent per annum on average. This growth in exports to Malaysia has slowed to 3 per cent per annum on average since 1996-97.

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Malaysia comprised 30 per cent *Primary products*, 22 per

cent *STMs*, 21 per cent *ETMs* and 27 per cent *Other exports*.

Principal items exported to Malaysia in 2001-02 included:

- *Copper* (\$260 million)
- *Aluminium* (\$202 million)
- *Milk and cream* (\$181 million)
- *Coal* (\$78 million)

Merchandise imports from Malaysia decreased by 8 per cent to \$3.9 billion in 2001-02. Since 1991-92, imports from Malaysia have increased by an average 19 per cent per annum.

In 2001-02, merchandise imports from Malaysia were made up of 24 per cent *Primary products*, 6 per cent *STMs*, 66 per cent *ETMs* and 4 per cent *Other imports*.

Principal items imported from Malaysia in 2001-02 included:

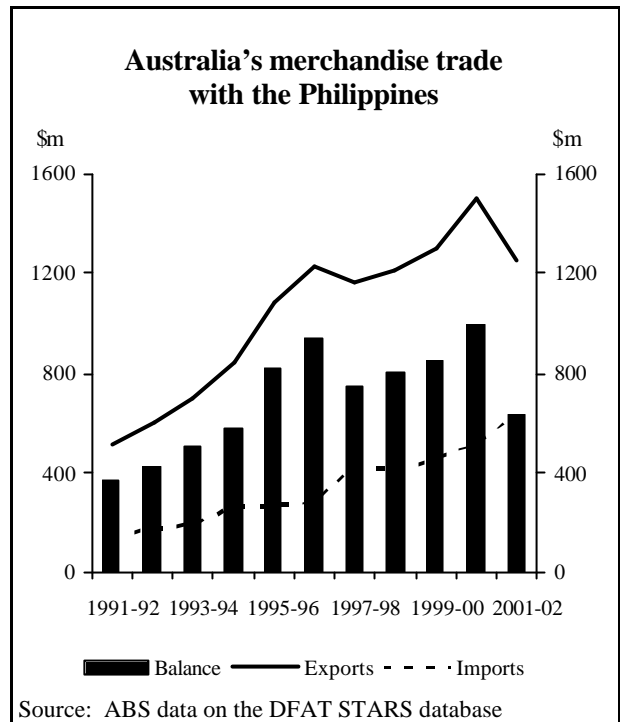
- *Computers* (\$682 million)
- *Crude petroleum* (\$602 million)
- *Telecommunications equipment* (\$218 million)
- *Integrated circuits* (\$209 million)

## The Philippines

Australia's merchandise trade with the Philippines was valued at \$1.9 billion in 2001-02, down 7 per cent from 2000-01. Australia recorded a trade surplus with The Philippines of \$31 million in 2001-02, down 36 per cent on the surplus recorded in 2000-01.

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to the Philippines decreased by 16 per cent to \$1.3 billion. Since 1991-92, exports to the Philippines have increased by an average 10 per cent per annum, with growth slowing to 3 per cent per annum since 1996-97.

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to the Philippines comprised 65 per cent *Primary products*, 6 per cent *STMs*, 25 per cent *ETMs* and 4 per cent *Other exports*.



Principal items exported to the Philippines in 2001-02 included:

- *Milk and cream* (\$313 million)
- *Coal* (\$63 million)
- *Live animals* (\$63 million)
- *Copper* (\$59 million)

Merchandise imports from the Philippines increased by 22 per cent to \$624 million in 2001-02. Since 1991-92, imports from the Philippines have increased by 15 per cent per annum on average.

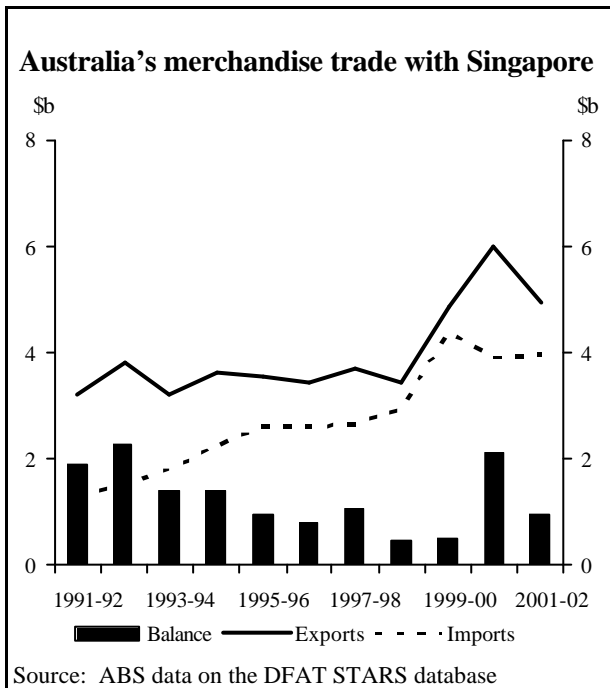
In 2001-02, merchandise imports from the Philippines were made up of 10 per cent *Primary products*, 2 per cent *STMs*, and 87 per cent *ETMs*.

Principal items imported from the Philippines in 2001-02 included:

- *Computers* (\$181 million)
- *Integrated circuits* (\$73 million)
- *Telecommunications equipment* (\$46 million)
- *Equipment for distributing electricity* (\$39 million)

## Singapore

Australia's merchandise trade with Singapore was valued at \$8.9 billion in 2001-02, down from \$9.9 billion in 2000-01. Singapore was Australia's seventh largest export destination and ninth largest source of imports in 2001-02. Australia recorded a trade surplus with Singapore of \$961 million in 2001-02, down strongly on the surplus of \$2.1 billion recorded in 2000-01.



In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Singapore decreased by 18 per cent, to \$4.9 billion. Since 1991-92, exports to Singapore have increased by an average 5 per cent per annum, with growth accelerating strongly to 11 per cent per annum on average since 1996-97.

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Singapore comprised 49 per cent *Primary products*, 3 per cent *STMs*, 22 per cent *ETMs* and 26 per cent *Other exports*.

Principal items exported to Singapore in 2001-02 included:

- *Crude petroleum* (\$1.5 billion)
- *Non-monetary gold* (\$933 million)
- *Refined petroleum* (\$221 million)
- *Meat (excl bovine) fresh, chilled or frozen* (\$157 million)

Merchandise imports from Singapore increased by 2 per cent to \$4.0 billion in 2001-02. Since

1991-92, imports from Singapore have increased by 12 per cent per annum on average.

In 2001-02, merchandise imports from Singapore were made up of 27 per cent *Primary products*, 4 per cent *STMs*, 60 per cent *ETMs* and 9 per cent *Other imports*.

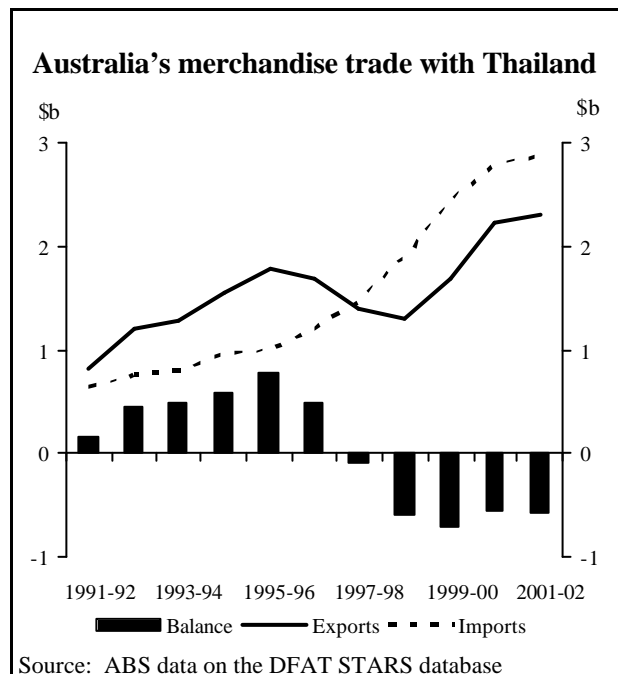
Principal items imported from Singapore in 2001-02 included:

- *Computers* (\$815 million)
- *Refined petroleum* (\$796 million)
- *Computer parts* (\$326 million)
- *Musical instruments* (\$212 million)

## Thailand

Australia's merchandise trade with Thailand was valued at \$5.2 billion in 2001-02, up from \$5.0 billion in 2000-01. Australia recorded a trade deficit with Thailand of \$581 million in 2001-02.

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Thailand increased by 4 per cent to \$2.3 billion. Since 1991-92, exports to Thailand have increased by 7 per cent per annum on average, but accelerated to 10 per cent per annum on average after 1996-97.



In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Thailand comprised 37 per cent *Primary products*, 24 per cent *STMs*, 19 per cent *ETMs* and 20 per cent *Other exports*.

Principal items exported to Thailand in 2001-02 included:

- *Aluminium* (\$365 million)
- *Crude petroleum* (\$203 million)
- *Cotton* (\$190 million)
- *Non-monetary gold* (\$179 million)

Merchandise imports from Thailand increased by 4 per cent to \$2.9 billion in 2001-02. Since 1991-92, imports from Thailand have increased by 18 per cent per annum on average with growth accelerating to 21 per cent per annum on average since 1996-97.

In 2001-02, merchandise imports from Thailand were made up of 26 per cent *Primary products*, 5 per cent *STMs*, 64 per cent *ETMs* and 5 per cent *Other imports*.

Principal items imported from Thailand in 2001-02 included:

- *Motor vehicles for transporting goods* (\$528 million)
- *Crude petroleum* (\$274 million)
- *Heating and cooling equipment* (\$229 million)
- *Prepared seafood* (\$154 million)

## Vietnam

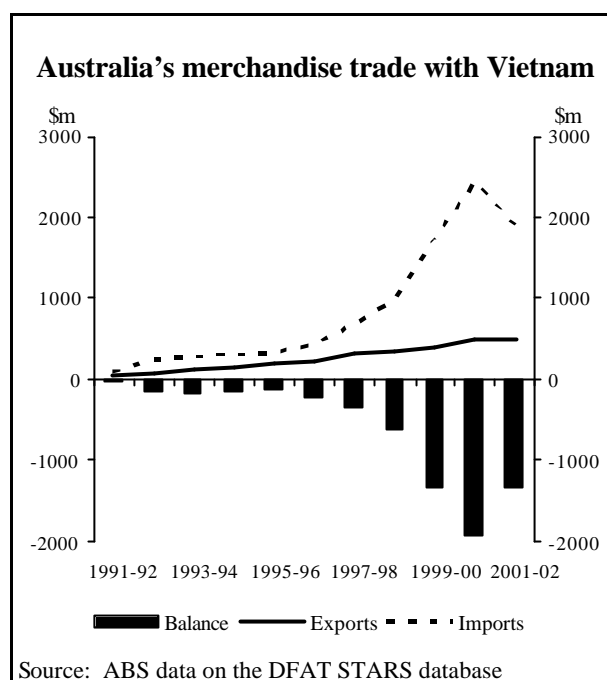
Australia's merchandise trade with Vietnam was valued at \$2.4 billion in 2001-02, down 20 per cent from 2000-01. Australia recorded a trade deficit with Vietnam of \$1.4 billion in 2001-02, down from a deficit of \$1.9 billion in 2000-01.

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Vietnam decreased marginally to \$497 million. Since 1991-92, exports to Vietnam have increased by an average 25 per cent per annum (starting from a low base).

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Vietnam comprised 38 per cent *Primary products*, 19 per cent *STMs*, 26 per cent *ETMs* and 17 per cent *Other exports*.

Principal items exported to Vietnam in 2001-02 included:

- *Aluminium* (\$76 million)
- *Milk and cream* (\$51 million)
- *Cereal preparations* (\$50 million)
- *Wheat* (\$37 million)



Merchandise imports from Vietnam decreased sharply, by 24 per cent, to \$1.9 billion in 2001-02 (mainly due to *crude petroleum*). Since 1991-92, imports from Vietnam have increased by 36 per cent per annum on average (starting from a low base).

In 2001-02, merchandise imports from Vietnam were made up of 88 per cent *Primary products*, 1 per cent *STMs* and 10 per cent *ETMs*.

Principal items imported from Vietnam in 2001-02 included:

- *Crude petroleum* (\$1.5 billion)
- *Footwear* (\$44 million)
- *Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried* (\$37 million)
- *Crustaceans* (\$34 million)

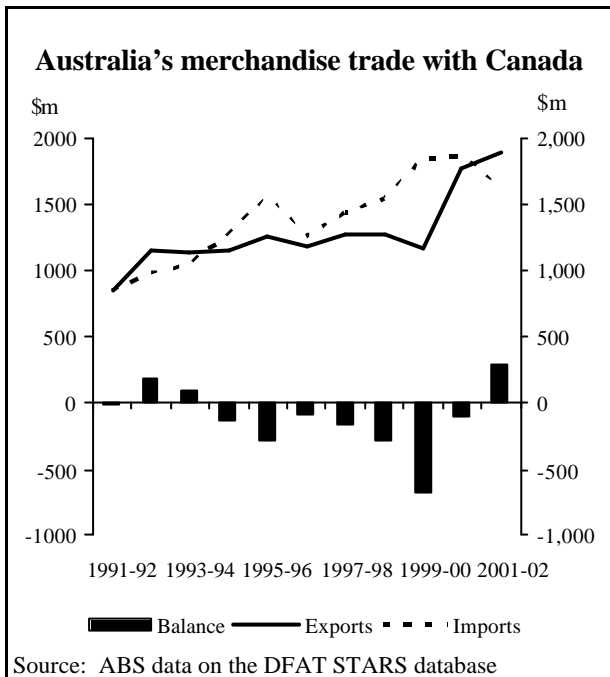
## OTHER APEC MEMBERS

### Canada

Australia's merchandise trade with Canada was valued at \$3.5 billion in 2001-02, down from \$3.6 billion in 2000-01. Australia recorded a trade surplus of \$285 million with Canada in 2001-02, a turnaround of \$385 million on the deficit of \$100 million recorded in 2000-01.

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Canada increased by 7 per cent to \$1.9 billion. Since 1991-92, exports to Canada have increased by an

average 6 per cent per annum, with average growth accelerating to 10 per cent per annum since 1996-97.



In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Canada comprised 33 per cent *Primary products*, 3 per cent *STMs*, 18 per cent *ETMs* and 46 per cent *Other exports*.

Principal items exported to Canada in 2001-02 included:

- *Bovine meat, fresh, chilled or frozen* (\$262 million)
- *Alcoholic beverages* (\$128 million)
- *Nickel ores* (\$101 million)
- *Ships, boats & floating structures* (\$80 million)

Merchandise imports from Canada decreased by 14 per cent to \$1.6 billion in 2001-02. Since 1991-92, imports from Canada have increased by 7 per cent per annum on average.

In 2001-02, merchandise imports from Canada were made up of 26 per cent *Primary products*, 8 per cent *STMs*, 63 per cent *ETMs* and 3 per cent *Other imports*.

Principal items imported from Canada in 2001-02 included:

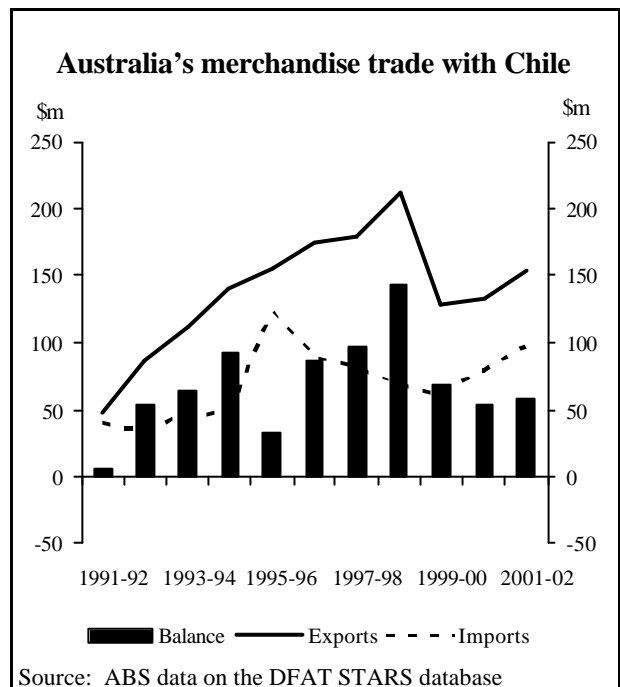
- *Internal combustion piston engines* (\$157 million)
- *Meat (excl bovine) fresh, chilled or frozen* (\$112 million)

- *Telecommunications equipment* (\$102 million)
- *Aircraft and parts* (\$92 million)

## Chile

Australia's merchandise trade with Chile was valued at \$251 million in 2001-02, up from \$211 million in 2000-01. Australia recorded a trade surplus of \$57 million with Chile in 2001-02.

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Chile increased by 16 per cent to \$154 million. Since 1991-92, exports to Chile have increased by 9 per cent per annum on average although the growth changed to a decline of 6 per cent per annum between 1996-97 and 2001-02.



In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Chile comprised 41 per cent *Primary products*, 3 per cent *STMs*, 52 per cent *ETMs* and 4 per cent *Other exports*.

Principal items exported to Chile in 2001-02 included:

- *Coal* (\$60 million)
- *Internal combustion piston engines* (\$22 million)
- *Specialised machinery* (\$9 million)
- *Civil engineering equipment* (\$8 million)

Merchandise imports from Chile increased by 23 per cent to \$97 million in 2001-02. Since 1991-92, imports from Chile have increased by an

average 8 per cent per annum, although the growth slowed to one per cent per annum between 1996-97 and 2001-02.

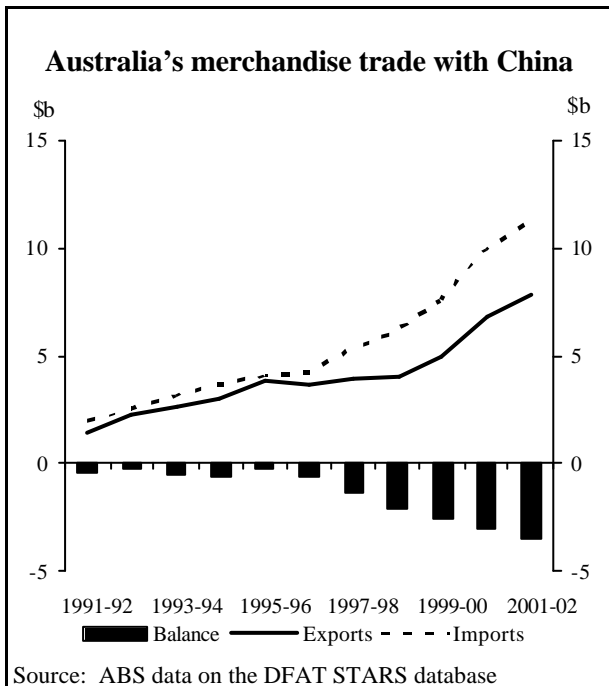
In 2001-02, merchandise imports from Chile were made up of 72 per cent *Primary products*, 5 per cent *STMs*, and 23 per cent *ETMs*.

Principal items imported from Chile in 2001-02 included:

- *Fish, fresh chilled or frozen* (\$19 million)
- *Pulp and waste paper* (\$18 million)
- *Animal feed* (\$6 million)
- *Motor vehicles for transporting goods* (\$6 million)

## China

Australia's merchandise trade with China was valued at \$19.1 billion in 2001-02, up from \$16.7 billion in 2000-01. In 2001-02, China was Australia's fourth largest export destination and third largest source of imports. Australia recorded a trade deficit with China of \$3.5 billion in 2001-02.



In 2001-02, merchandise exports to China increased by 14 per cent to \$7.8 billion. Since 1991-92, exports to China have increased by an average 15 per cent per annum. Since 1996-97, merchandise exports to China have increased by 18 per cent per annum on average.

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to China comprised 60 per cent *Primary products*, 8 per

cent *STMs*, 11 per cent *ETMs* and 22 per cent *Other exports*.

Principal items exported to China in 2001-02 included:

- *Iron ore* (\$1.4 billion)
- *Wool* (\$1.3 billion)
- *Crude petroleum* (\$283 million)
- *Copper ores* (\$234 million)

Merchandise imports from China increased by 14 per cent to \$11.3 billion in 2001-02. Since 1991-92, imports from China have increased by 18 per cent per annum on average, with import growth increasing to 22 per cent per annum between 1996-97 and 2001-02.

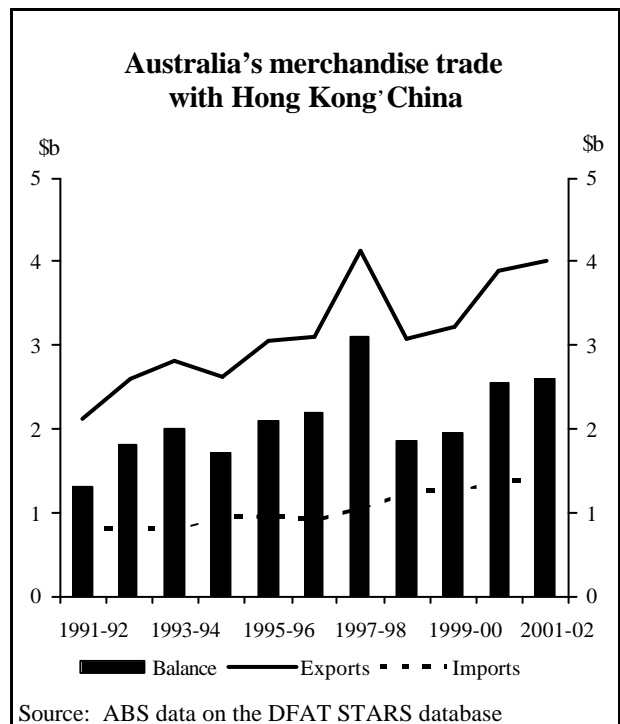
In 2001-02, merchandise imports from China were made up of 5 per cent *Primary products*, 5 per cent *STMs*, 88 per cent *ETMs* and 1 per cent *Other imports*.

Principal items imported from China in 2001-02 included:

- *Computers* (\$753 million)
- *Clothing of textile fabrics* (\$720 million)
- *Toys, games and sporting goods* (\$696 million)
- *Footwear* (\$557 million)

## Hong Kong, China

Australia's total merchandise trade with Hong Kong was valued at \$5.4 billion in 2001-02.



Australia's trade surplus with Hong Kong increased by 2 per cent to \$2.6 billion in 2001-02.

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Hong Kong increased by 2 per cent, to \$4.0 billion. This was below the longer-term average growth since 1991-92 of 5 per cent per annum. The average growth rate has slowed to 3 per cent per annum since 1996-97.

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Hong Kong comprised 28 per cent *Primary products*, 15 per cent *STMs*, 28 per cent *ETMs* and 30 per cent *Other exports*.

Principal items exported to Hong Kong in 2001-02 included:

- *Non-monetary gold* (\$783 million)
- *Crustaceans* (\$370 million)
- *Aluminium* (\$194 million)
- *Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried* (\$163 million)

Merchandise imports from Hong Kong increased by 4 per cent to \$1.4 billion in 2001-02. Since 1991-92, imports have increased by 7 per cent per annum on average, with import growth increasing to 9 per cent per annum between 1996-97 and 2001-02.

In 2001-02, merchandise imports from Hong Kong were made up of 4 per cent *Primary products*, 7 per cent *STMs*, 85 per cent *ETMs* and 4 per cent *Other imports*.

Principal items imported from Hong Kong in 2001-02 included:

- *Integrated circuits* (\$192 million)
- *Computer parts* (\$93 million)
- *Printed matter* (\$64 million)
- *Watches & clocks* (\$64 million)

## Japan

Australia's merchandise trade with Japan was valued at \$38.2 billion in 2001-02, down by 2 per cent from 2000-01. In 2001-02, Japan was Australia's largest export destination and second largest source of imports. Australia's trade surplus with Japan decreased by 10 per cent to \$7.3 billion in 2001-02.

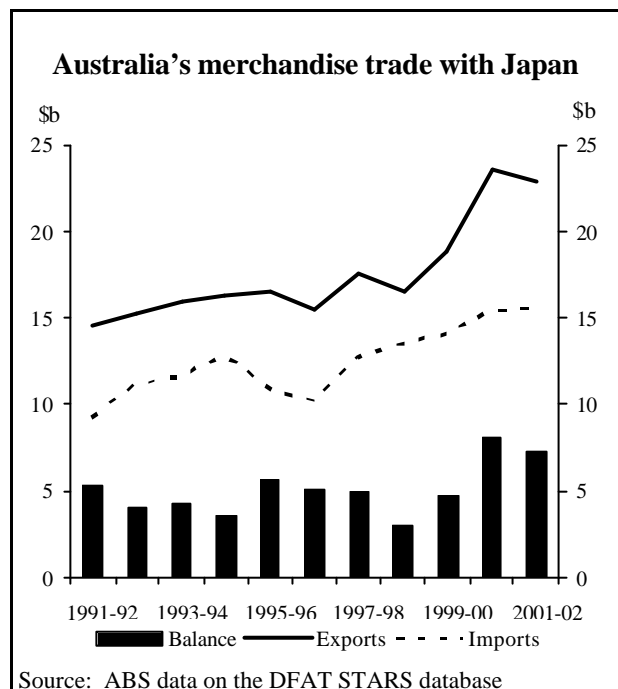
In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Japan decreased by 3 per cent to \$22.8 billion. Since 1991-92, exports have increased by an average 4 per cent per annum with export growth

increasing to 9 per cent per annum between 1996-97 and 2001-02.

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Japan comprised 6 per cent *Primary products*, 8 per cent *STMs*, 3 per cent *ETMs* and 21 per cent *Other exports*.

Principal items exported to Japan in 2001-02 included:

- *Coal* (\$5.9 billion)
- *Iron ore* (\$2.2 billion)
- *Aluminium* (\$1.5 billion)
- *Bovine meat, fresh, chilled or frozen* (\$1.4 billion)



Merchandise imports from Japan increased by one per cent to \$15.5 billion in 2001-02. Since 1991-92, imports from Japan have increased by 4 per cent per annum on average, with import growth increasing to 8 per cent per annum between 1996-97 and 2001-02.

In 2001-02, merchandise imports from Japan were made up of 2 per cent *Primary products*, 3 per cent *STMs*, 92 per cent *ETMs* and 3 per cent *Other imports*.

Principal items imported from Japan in 2001-02 included:

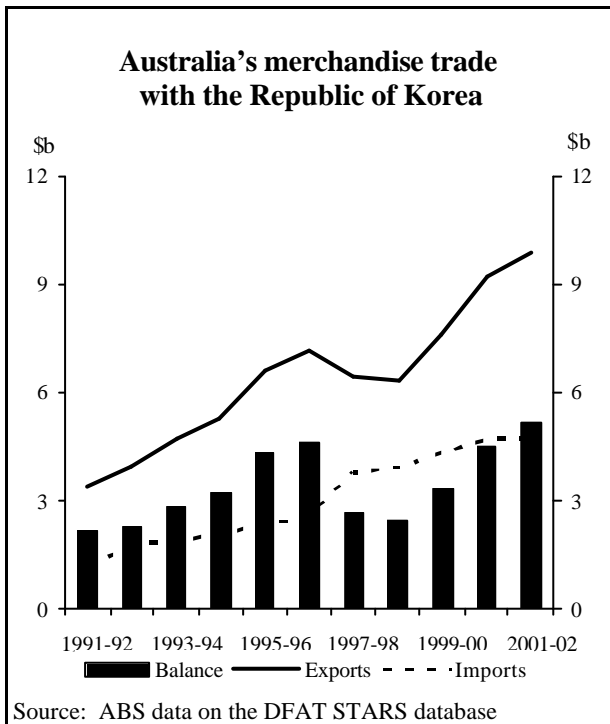
- *Passenger motor vehicles* (\$5.1 billion)
- *Motor vehicles for transporting goods* (\$1.3 billion)
- *Motor vehicle parts* (\$841 million)
- *Computers* (\$494 million)



## The Republic of Korea

Australia's merchandise trade with Korea was valued at \$4.6 billion in 2001-02, up by 5 per cent from 2000-01. Korea was the third largest destination for Australian exports and the seventh largest source of imports in 2001-02. Australia recorded a \$5.1 billion trade surplus with Korea in 2001-02, up 14 per cent on the surplus recorded in 2000-01.

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Korea increased by 7 per cent to \$9.9 billion. Since 1991-92, exports to Korea have increased by 10 per cent per annum on average.



In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Korea comprised 53 per cent *Primary products*, 11 per cent *STMs*, 10 per cent *ETMs* and 27 per cent *Other exports*.

Principal items exported to Korea in 2001-02 included:

- *Crude petroleum* (\$1.5 billion)
- *Coal* (\$1.3 billion)
- *Iron ore* (\$841 million)
- *Non-monetary gold* (\$829 million)

Merchandise imports from Korea increased by less than one per cent to \$4.7 billion in 2001-02. Since 1991-92, imports from Korea have increased by an average 15 per cent per annum.

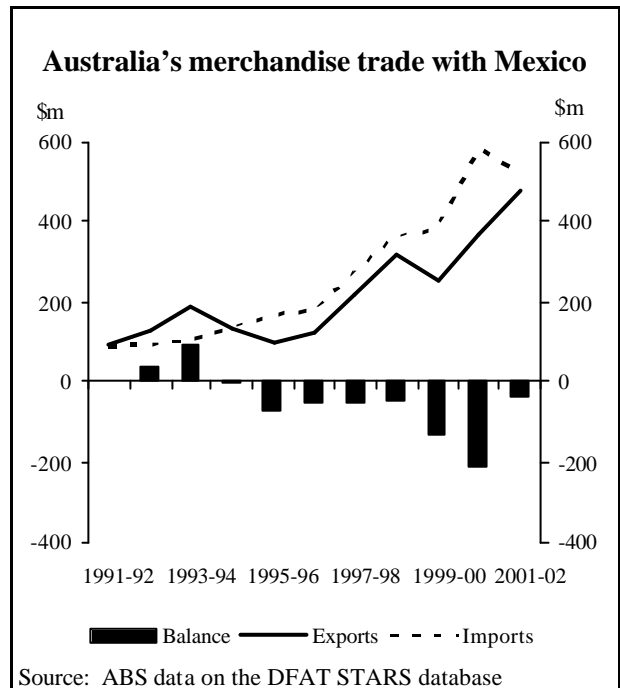
In 2001-02, merchandise imports from Korea were made up of 4 per cent *Primary products*, 4 per cent *STMs*, 72 per cent *ETMs* and 20 per cent *Other imports*.

Principal items imported from Korea in 2001-02 included:

- *Telecommunications equipment* (\$769 million)
- *Non-monetary gold* (\$723 million)
- *Passenger motor vehicles* (\$596 million)
- *Computers* (\$202 million)

## Mexico

Australia's total merchandise trade with Mexico was valued at \$1.0 billion in 2001-02. Australia recorded a trade deficit of \$42 million with Mexico in 2001-02.



In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Mexico increased strongly, by 29 per cent, to \$479 million. Since 1991-92, exports to Mexico have increased by an average 16 per cent per annum.

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Mexico were made up of 78 per cent *Primary products*, 7 per cent *STMs*, 10 per cent *ETMs* and 6 per cent *Other exports*.

Significant commodities exported to Mexico in 2001-02 included:

- *Coal* (\$168 million)

- *Meat (excluding bovine), fresh, chilled or frozen* (\$77 million)
- *Live animals* (\$32 million)
- *Bovine meat fresh, chilled or frozen* (\$29 million)

Merchandise imports from Mexico decreased by 10 per cent to \$21 million in 2001-02. Since 1991-92, imports from Mexico have increased by an average 23 per cent per annum.

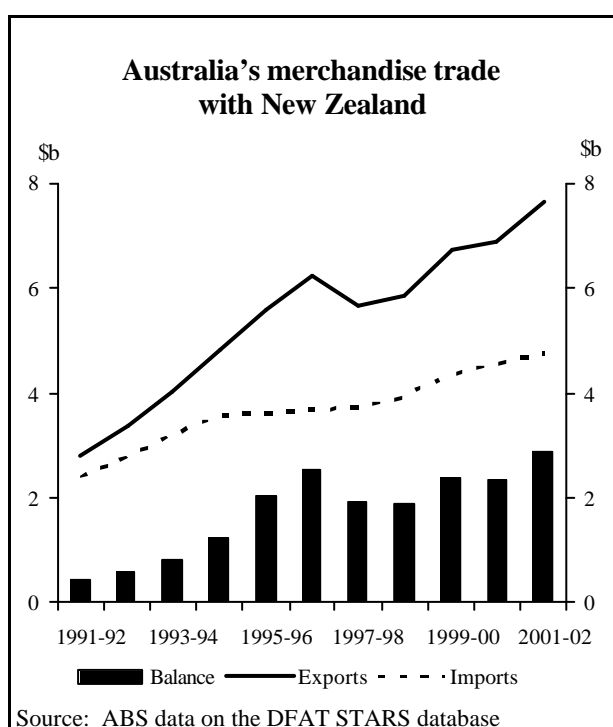
In 2001-02, merchandise imports from Mexico were made up of 10 per cent *Primary products*, 7 per cent *STMs* and 82 per cent *ETMs*.

Principal items imported from Mexico in 2001-02 included:

- *Telecommunications equipment* (\$116 million)
- *Computer parts* (\$42 million)
- *Computers* (\$39 million)
- *Motor vehicle parts* (\$34 million)

## New Zealand

Australia's merchandise trade with New Zealand was valued at \$12.4 billion in 2001-02, up from \$11.4 billion in 2000-01. New Zealand was Australia's fifth largest export market and sixth largest import source in 2001-02. Australia's trade surplus with New Zealand rose by 25 per cent to \$2.9 billion in 2001-02.



In 2001-02, merchandise exports to New Zealand increased by 11 per cent to \$7.6 billion. Since 1991-92, exports to New Zealand have increased by an average 9 per cent per annum, with export growth slowing to an average 5 per cent per annum since 1996-97.

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to New Zealand were made up of 24 per cent *Primary products*, 6 per cent *STMs*, 59 per cent *ETMs* and 11 per cent *Other exports*.

Significant commodities exported to New Zealand in 2001-02 included:

- *Refined petroleum* (\$522 million)
- *Passenger motor vehicles* (\$398 million)
- *Crude petroleum* (\$321 million)
- *Computer parts* (\$315 million)

Merchandise imports from New Zealand increased by 4 per cent to just under \$4.7 billion in 2001-02. Since 1991-92, imports from New Zealand have increased by 6 per cent per annum on average.

In 2001-02, merchandise imports from New Zealand were made up of 38 per cent *Primary products*, 13 per cent *STMs* 44 per cent *ETMs* and 6 per cent *Other imports*.

Principal items imported from New Zealand in 2001-02 included:

- *Crude petroleum* (\$306 million)
- *Paper and paperboard* (\$263 million)
- *Wood, simply worked* (\$221 million)
- *Non-monetary gold* (\$194 million)

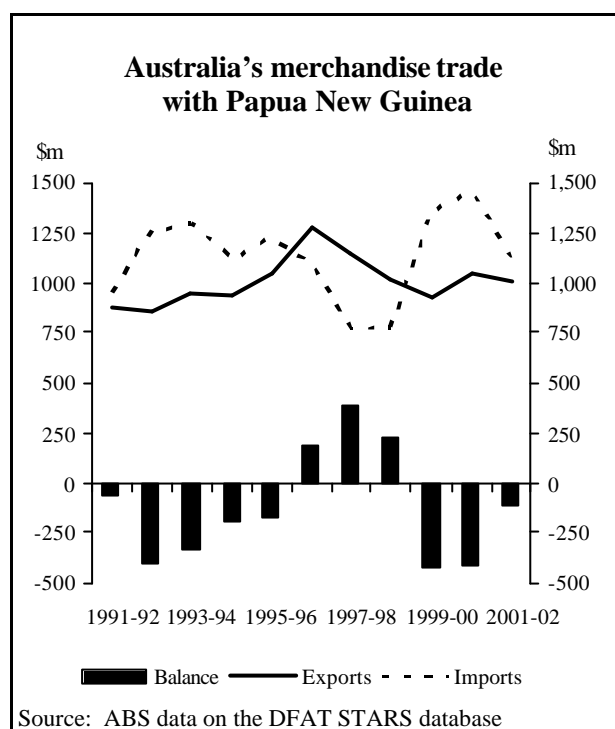
## Papua New Guinea

Australia's total merchandise trade with Papua New Guinea was valued at \$2.1 billion in 2001-02, down from \$2.5 billion in 2000-01. Australia recorded a trade deficit of \$116 million.

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Papua New Guinea decreased by 4 per cent to \$1.0 billion. Since 1991-92, exports to Papua New Guinea have increased by an average 2 per cent per annum, with export growth declining to a fall of 4 per cent per annum on average since 1996-97.

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Papua New Guinea were made up of 20 per cent *Primary*

products, 5 per cent *STMs*, 52 per cent *ETMs* and 22 per cent *Other exports*.



Significant commodities exported to Papua New Guinea in 2001-02 included:

- *Refined petroleum* (\$76 million)
- *Specialised machinery* (\$59 million)
- *Civil engineering equipment* (\$42 million)
- *Meat (excluding bovine), fresh chilled or frozen* (\$32 million)

Merchandise imports from Papua New Guinea decreased by 23 per cent to \$1.1 billion in 2001-02. Since 1991-92, imports from Papua New Guinea have increased by less than one per cent per annum on average.

In 2001-02, merchandise imports from Papua New Guinea were made up of 58 per cent *Primary products*, 7 per cent *ETMs* and 35 per cent *Other imports*.

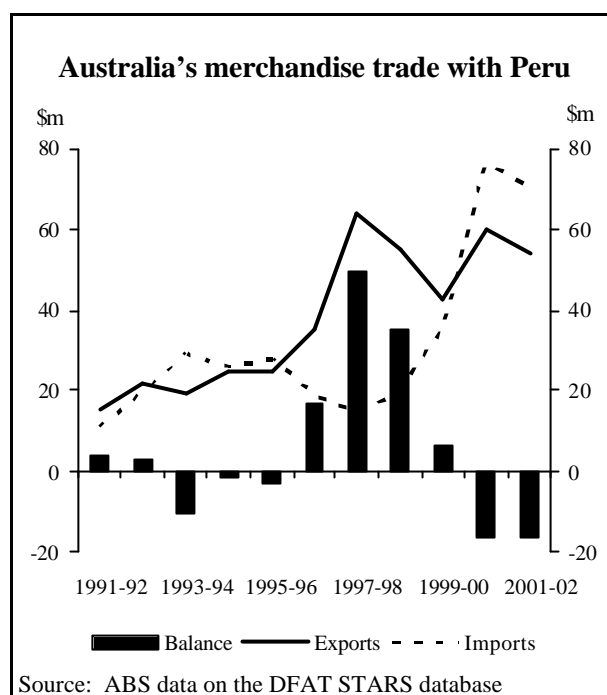
Principal items imported from Papua New Guinea in 2001-02 included:

- *Crude petroleum* (\$601 million)
- *Non-monetary gold* (\$393 million)
- *Copper* (\$69 million)
- *Coffee and coffee substitutes* (\$16 million)

## Peru

Australia's merchandise trade with Peru was valued at \$125 million in 2001-02, down from

\$136 million in 2000-01. Australia recorded a deficit of \$16 million with Peru in 2001-02.



In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Peru decreased by 10 per cent to \$54 million. In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Peru were made up of 33 per cent *Primary products*, 30 per cent *STMs*, 31 per cent *ETMs* and 6 per cent *Other exports*.

Significant commodities exported to Peru in 2001-02 included:

- *Metallic salts & peroxsalts* (\$15 million)
- *Milk and cream* (\$14 million)
- *Motor vehicles for transporting goods* (\$3 million)
- *Butter* (\$3 million)

Merchandise imports from Peru decreased by 8 per cent to \$71 million in 2001-02. Imports comprised 77 per cent *Primary products*, 1 per cent *STMs* and 21 per cent *ETMs*.

The principal commodities imported from Peru in 2001-02 were:

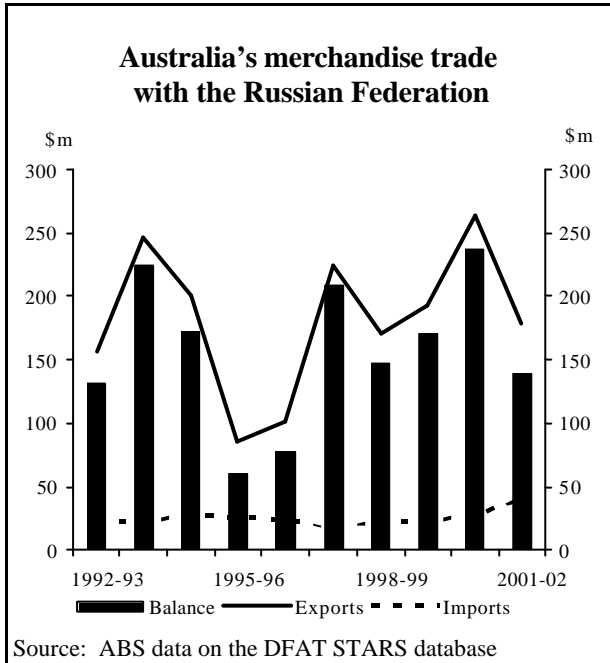
- *Other ores* (\$24 million)
- *Animal feed* (\$16 million)
- *Copper* (\$13 million)
- *Preserved vegetables* (\$6 million)

## Russian Federation

Australia's merchandise trade with the Russian Federation was valued at \$219 million in 2001-02,

down from \$290 million in 2000-01. Australia recorded a trade surplus with the Russian Federation of \$138 million in 2001-02.

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to the Russian Federation decreased by 32 per cent to \$178 million. Since 1996-97, exports to Russia have increased by an average 10 per cent per annum.



In 2001-02, merchandise exports to the Russian Federation were made up of 53 per cent *Primary products*, 13 per cent *ETMs* and 33 per cent *Other exports*.

Significant commodities exported to the Russian Federation in 2001-02 included:

- *Meat (excluding bovine), fresh, chilled or frozen* (\$39 million)
- *Butter* (\$15 million)
- *Photographic supplies* (\$14 million)
- *Raw hides and skins* (\$10 million)

Merchandise imports from the Russian Federation increased from \$27 million in 2000-01, to \$40 million in 2001-02. Since 1996-97, imports have increased by 12 per cent per annum on average.

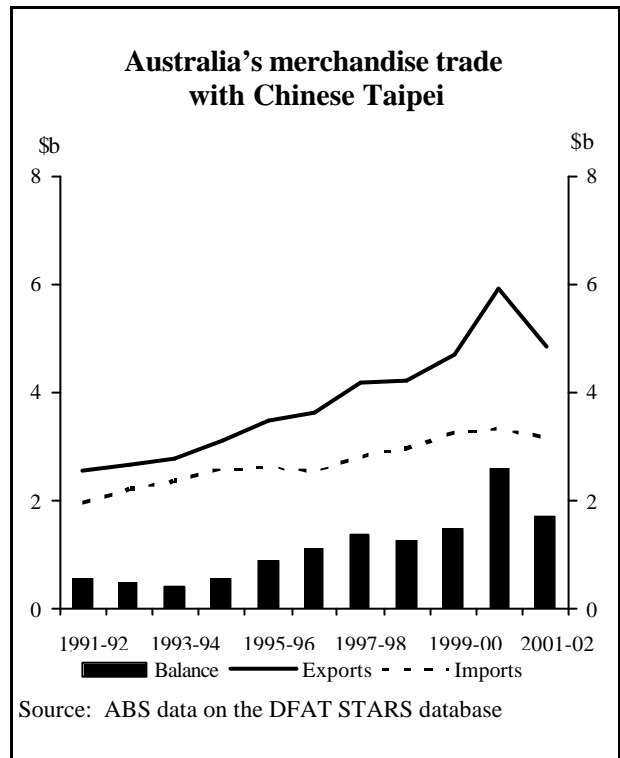
In 2001-02, merchandise imports from the Russian Federation were made up of 20 per cent *Primary products*, 66 per cent *STMs* and 13 per cent *ETMs*.

Significant commodities imported from the Russian Federation in 2001-02 included:

- *Fertilizers (excl. crude)* (\$14 million)
- *Aluminium* (\$7 million)
- *Alcoholic beverages* (\$6 million).

## Chinese Taipei

Australia's merchandise trade with Chinese Taipei was valued at \$8.0 billion in 2001-02, down from \$9.2 billion in 2000-01. Chinese Taipei was Australia's eighth largest export destination and twelfth largest import source in 2001-02. Australia recorded a trade surplus of \$1.7 billion with Chinese Taipei in 2001-02.



In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Chinese Taipei decreased by 18 per cent to \$4.8 billion. Since 1991-92, exports to Chinese Taipei have increased by 8 per cent per annum on average, with similar growth between 1996-97 and 2001-02.

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to Chinese Taipei comprised 56 per cent *Primary products*, 20 per cent *STMs*, 10 per cent *ETMs* and 15 per cent *Other exports*.

Principal items exported to Chinese Taipei in 2001-02 included:

- *Coal* (\$854 million)
- *Crude petroleum* (\$508 million)
- *Aluminium* (\$486 million)
- *Iron ore* (\$364 million)

Merchandise imports from Chinese Taipei decreased by 6 per cent to \$3.1 billion in 2001-02. Since 1991-92, imports from Chinese Taipei have increased by 5 per cent per annum on average, with similar growth between 1996-97 and 2001-02.

In 2001-02, merchandise imports from Chinese Taipei were made up of 3 per cent *Primary products*, 3 per cent *STMs*, 90 per cent *ETMs* and 4 per cent *Other imports*.

Principal items imported from Chinese Taipei in 2001-02 included:

- *Computers* (\$541 million)
- *Computer parts* (\$270 million)
- *Telecommunications equipment* (\$120 million)
- *Other manufactures of base metal* (\$98 million)

## United States

Australia's merchandise trade with the United States (including the US Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico) was valued at \$33.7 billion in 2001-02, down slightly from \$34.1 billion in 2000-01. The United States was Australia's second largest export market, and the largest source of imports in 2001-02. Australia's trade deficit with the United States decreased 11 per cent to \$9.6 billion in 2001-02.

In 2001-02, merchandise exports to the United States increased by 3 per cent to almost \$12.1 billion. Since 1991-92, exports to the United States have increased by an average 11 per cent per annum. Between 1996-97 and 2001-02 exports to the United States increased by 16 per cent per annum on average.

In 2001-02, Australian merchandise exports to the United States comprised 36 per cent *Primary products*, 8 per cent *STMs*, 41 per cent *ETMs* and 15 per cent *Other exports*.

Principal items exported to the United States in 2001-02 included:

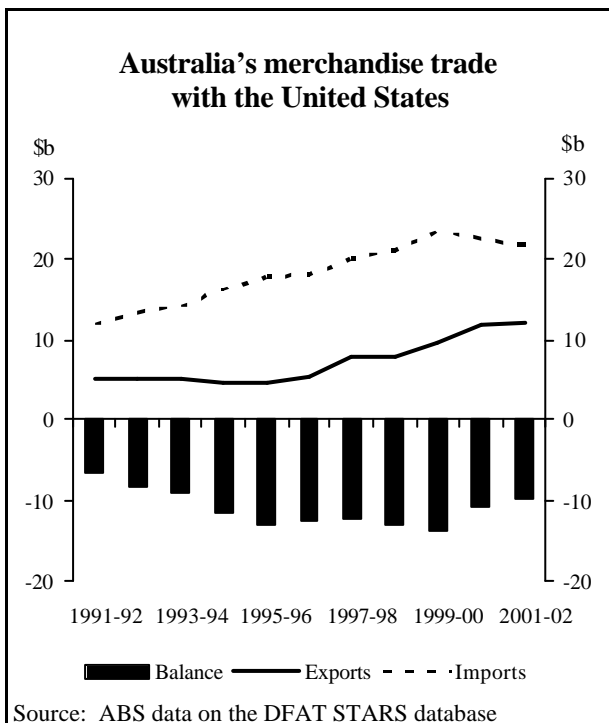
- *Bovine meat, fresh chilled or frozen* (\$1.8 billion)
- *Crude petroleum* (\$695 million)
- *Alcoholic beverages* (\$654 million)
- *Aircraft & parts* (\$626 million)

Merchandise imports from the United States decreased by 4 per cent to \$21.7 billion in 2001-02. Since 1991-92, imports from the United States have increased by 7 per cent per annum on average, with import growth slowing to 4 per cent per annum between 1996-97 and 2001-02.

In 2001-02, merchandise imports from the United States were made up of 10 per cent *Primary products*, 8 per cent *STMs*, 80 per cent *ETMs* and 2 per cent *Other imports*.

Principal items imported from the United States in 2001-02 included:

- *Aircraft and parts* (\$2.6 billion)
- *Telecommunications equipment* (\$959 million)
- *Measuring and controlling instruments* (\$827 million)
- *Internal combustion piston engines* (\$752 million)



# Australia's Services Trade with the APEC region

**Note: Delay in Travel Services Statistics for 2000-01**

Due to the delay in processing by the Department of Immigration and Multicultural and Indigenous Affairs (DIMIA) of international airline passenger cards, the ABS is currently unable to produce estimates of Australia's international trade in travel services by country for 2000-01.

As a result it is also not possible to calculate total exports/imports of services to/from APEC countries for 2000-01. Therefore the following analysis examines only trade in Transportation and Other services.

Further information regarding the delay can be obtained from the ABS website ([www.abs.gov.au](http://www.abs.gov.au)).

Since 1990-91, exports and imports of *Transportation services* have increased on average by 4 and 10 per cent per annum respectively. Since 1995-96, imports have increased by 9 per cent per annum on average and exports have increased by 2 per cent per annum.

Japan, the United States, New Zealand and Singapore were the principal users of Australian *Transportation services* in 2000-01. Exports to the United States and New Zealand have grown by an average 5 and 4 per cent per annum respectively since 1990-91. Exports to Singapore have grown by 16 per cent per annum on average since 1990-91.

The main providers of *Transportation services* to Australia within the APEC region were Singapore, the United States, Japan, Hong Kong and New Zealand. Imports from Singapore have increased by an average 15 per cent per annum over the last decade, while imports from the United States increased by 8 per cent per annum.

### Transportation Services

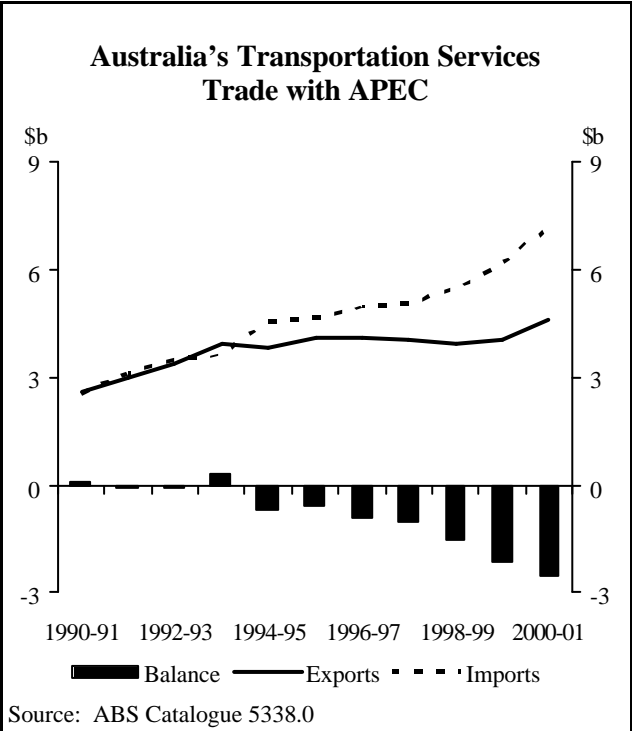
Australia's trade with APEC in *Transportation services* increased by 15 per cent to \$11.7 billion in 2000-01. Exports increased by 14 per cent to \$4.6 billion, while imports increased by 16 per cent to \$7.1 billion (mainly from Singapore and USA). Australia's deficit on *Transportation services* trade with APEC increased from \$2.1 billion in 1999-00 to \$2.5 billion in 2000-01.

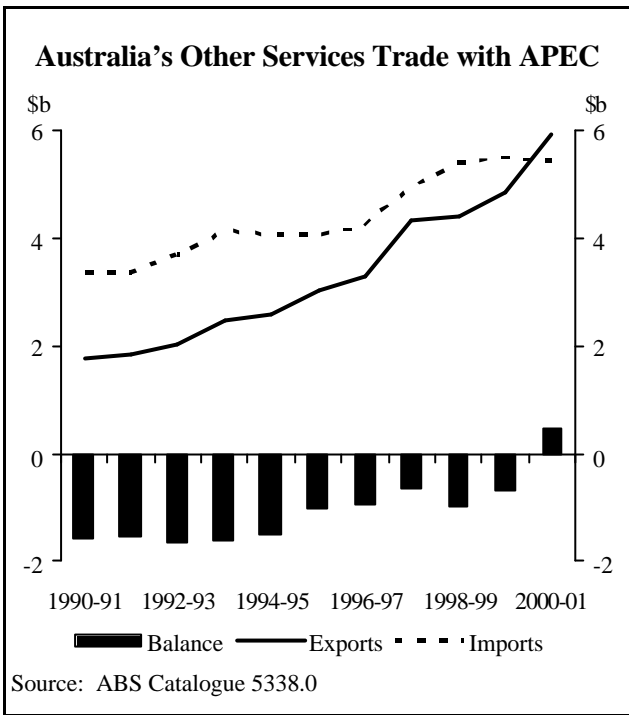
### Other Services

Australia's trade with APEC in *Other services* rose by 9 per cent to \$11.3 billion in 2000-01. Exports increased by 22 per cent to \$5.9 billion (significantly boosted by the sale of TV rights for the Sydney Olympic Games in September 2000), while imports decreased by one per cent to \$5.4 billion.

Australia recorded a surplus on its *Other services* trade with APEC members of \$459 million, a turnaround of \$1.1 billion on the deficit of \$660 million recorded in 1999-00.

Since 1990-91, exports of *Other services* have increased by 13 per cent per annum on average and imports have increased by 6 per cent annually. Since 1995-96, exports have increased by an average 14 per cent per annum and imports have increased by 7 per cent per annum. These relative growth rates resulted in a turnaround from deficits, to a surplus on *Other services* trade in 2000-01.



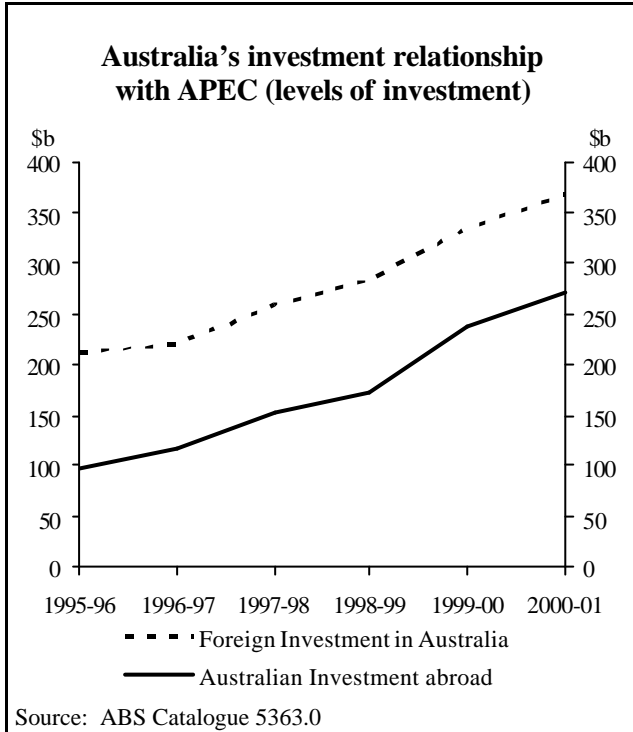


The United States was the principal user of Australian *Other services* in 2000-01, accounting for 60 per cent of the total exports to the APEC region. Exports to the United States of *Other services* rose by 35 per cent to \$3.5 billion in 2000-01, mainly due to the sale of TV rights for the Sydney Olympic Games. Exports of *Other services* to the United States have increased by 16 per cent annually on average since 1990-91.

The main provider of *Other services* to Australia within the APEC region was the United States, accounting for 60 per cent in 2000-01. Imports of *Other services* from the United States have increased by 5 per cent per annum on average over the last ten years.

# Investment Relations with APEC Members

## Foreign Investment in Australia



Foreign Investment in Australia (FIA) from the world in total has increased by an average 12 per cent per annum since 1995-96 and was valued at \$814.7 billion in 2000-01.

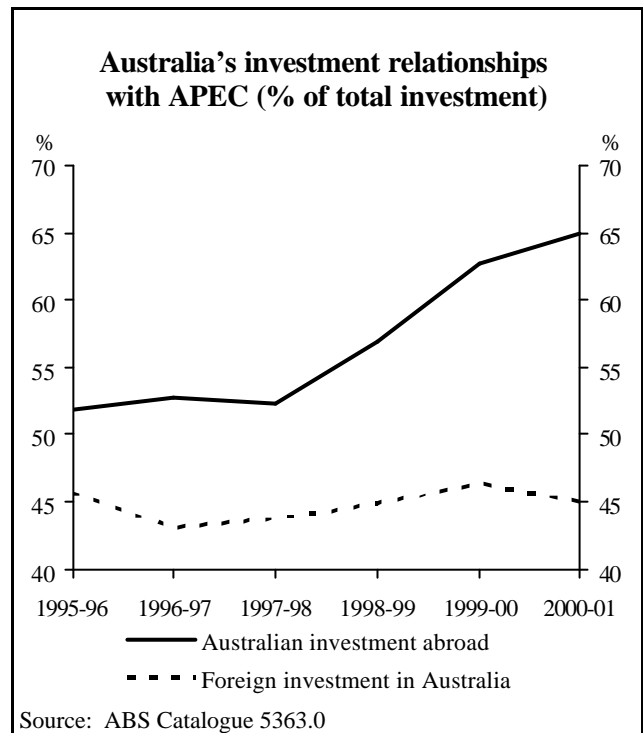
APEC members' FIA has increased at a slightly faster rate, by 13 per cent per annum, on average since 1995-96. In 2000-01 APEC members' FIA was valued at \$366.4 billion and accounted for 45 per cent of world FIA.

The United States was the major investor in Australia in 2000-01, contributing 29 per cent of total FIA valued at \$234.9 billion. Japan was the second largest investor contributing 6 per cent of total FIA valued at \$47.0 billion.

Since 1995-96, FIA from the United States has increased by an average 18 per cent per annum while FIA from Japan has fallen by an average 4 per cent per annum.

## Australian Investment Abroad

Australian investment in APEC members' economies increased by 24 per cent per annum on average between 1995-96 and 2000-01. At \$270.7 billion, Australian investment in APEC represented 65 per cent of the total level of Australian investment abroad (AIA) in 2000-01. Australia's total investment abroad increased by an average 18 per cent annually over the same period.



In 2000-01, the United States was the principal destination for AIA within APEC, accounting for 43 per cent of total AIA valued at \$177.4 billion. Other major AIA destinations within APEC were Japan, valued at \$28.4 billion (7 per cent of total AIA) and New Zealand, valued at \$21.8 billion (5 per cent of total AIA).

Since 1995-96, AIA to the United States has increased by an average 31 per cent per annum while AIA to Japan has increased by an average 17 per cent per annum and to New Zealand by an average 10 per cent per annum.





# **Tables**

## **Australia's Trade and Investment Relations With APEC members**

**TABLE 6: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE WITH APEC**  
(A\$ million) (f.o.b.)

<b>Total APEC</b>					<b>Brunei</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1991-92	41,277	35,646	5,630	76,923	1991-92	19	82	-64	101
1992-93	46,185	41,815	4,370	88,000	1992-93	53	50	3	102
1993-94	49,544	45,160	4,384	94,705	1993-94	61	17	43	78
1994-95	52,644	50,803	1,841	103,447	1994-95	55	22	33	77
1995-96	57,932	52,564	5,368	110,497	1995-96	77	0	77	78
1996-97	59,685	52,982	6,703	112,667	1996-97	59	0	59	59
1997-98	64,226	62,326	1,901	126,552	1997-98	52	5	47	58
1998-99	61,363	67,920	-6,558	129,283	1998-99	49	11	38	60
1999-00	71,216	77,503	-6,286	148,719	1999-00	40	211	-170	251
2000-01	87,431	83,241	4,190	170,672	2000-01	44	351	-307	395
2001-02	87,471	83,503	3,968	170,975	2001-02	50	407	-357	457
Trend growth					Trend growth				
5 year	8.9%	9.8%	nm	9.3%	5 year	-4.2%	360.6%	nm	64.6%
10 year	7.4%	8.9%	nm	8.1%	10 year	2.2%	26.8%	nm	15.3%
<b>Indonesia</b>					<b>Malaysia</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1991-92	1,627	995	632	2,621	1991-92	1,103	867	236	1,970
1992-93	1,715	1,305	410	3,020	1992-93	1,311	974	337	2,285
1993-94	1,906	1,105	800	3,011	1993-94	1,759	1,103	656	2,862
1994-95	2,113	1,198	915	3,311	1994-95	2,033	1,421	612	3,454
1995-96	2,716	1,522	1,193	4,238	1995-96	2,289	1,636	653	3,924
1996-97	3,305	1,864	1,441	5,169	1996-97	2,332	1,891	441	4,223
1997-98	2,751	2,868	-118	5,619	1997-98	2,097	2,404	-308	4,501
1998-99	2,199	3,275	-1,076	5,474	1998-99	1,859	2,845	-986	4,703
1999-00	2,408	2,701	-292	5,109	1999-00	2,141	3,765	-1,625	5,906
2000-01	3,111	3,315	-204	6,426	2000-01	2,500	4,177	-1,677	6,676
2001-02	3,193	4,007	-813	7,200	2001-02	2,526	3,860	-1,335	6,386
Trend growth					Trend growth				
5 year	0.8%	12.3%	nm	5.9%	5 year	3.1%	17.0%	nm	10.4%
10 year	6.1%	15.7%	nm	10.5%	10 year	6.6%	18.6%	nm	12.6%

**TABLE 6: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE WITH APEC (cont.)**  
(A\$ million) (f.o.b.)

<b>Philippines</b>					<b>Singapore</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1991-92	513	143	370	656	1991-92	3,189	1,301	1,889	4,490
1992-93	598	177	421	775	1992-93	3,787	1,509	2,278	5,296
1993-94	699	188	510	887	1993-94	3,197	1,792	1,404	4,989
1994-95	839	259	580	1,098	1994-95	3,643	2,246	1,398	5,889
1995-96	1,075	260	815	1,336	1995-96	3,556	2,613	943	6,168
1996-97	1,226	282	943	1,508	1996-97	3,410	2,620	790	6,029
1997-98	1,163	418	745	1,581	1997-98	3,697	2,643	1,054	6,340
1998-99	1,207	405	802	1,613	1998-99	3,417	2,944	472	6,361
1999-00	1,304	457	847	1,761	1999-00	4,855	4,359	496	9,214
2000-01	1,501	512	989	2,013	2000-01	6,009	3,899	2,110	9,908
2001-02	1,255	624	631	1,878	2001-02	4,936	3,975	961	8,911
Trend growth					Trend growth				
5 year	2.8%	14.3%	nm	5.6%	5 year	11.0%	11.0%	nm	11.0%
10 year	10.3%	15.3%	nm	11.6%	10 year	4.8%	12.1%	nm	7.5%
<b>Thailand</b>					<b>Vietnam</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1991-92	816	647	169	1,464	1991-92	50	79	-29	130
1992-93	1,205	756	450	1,961	1992-93	76	237	-161	313
1993-94	1,278	794	483	2,072	1993-94	111	291	-180	402
1994-95	1,560	970	590	2,530	1994-95	150	295	-145	446
1995-96	1,779	1,005	774	2,783	1995-96	198	329	-131	527
1996-97	1,693	1,201	492	2,894	1996-97	211	433	-222	644
1997-98	1,390	1,480	-89	2,870	1997-98	325	664	-338	989
1998-99	1,306	1,902	-596	3,208	1998-99	349	972	-623	1,320
1999-00	1,703	2,422	-719	4,126	1999-00	385	1,726	-1,340	2,111
2000-01	2,222	2,780	-558	5,002	2000-01	499	2,432	-1,933	2,931
2001-02	2,305	2,886	-581	5,191	2001-02	497	1,855	-1,358	2,352
Trend growth					Trend growth				
5 year	9.6%	20.5%	nm	14.8%	5 year	17.6%	39.9%	nm	33.9%
10 year	7.4%	17.5%	nm	12.2%	10 year	25.4%	35.6%	nm	32.8%

**TABLE 6: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE WITH APEC (cont.)**  
(A\$ million) (f.o.b.)

<b>Total ASEAN 7</b>					<b>Total NAFTA</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1991-92	7,318	4,115	3,203	11,432	1991-92	6,161	12,879	-6,718	19,040
1992-93	8,745	5,007	3,738	13,752	1992-93	6,233	14,291	-8,058	20,523
1993-94	9,009	5,292	3,717	14,301	1993-94	6,421	15,408	-8,987	21,829
1994-95	10,394	6,410	3,984	16,804	1994-95	5,931	17,665	-11,734	23,597
1995-96	11,690	7,365	4,325	19,055	1995-96	5,992	19,539	-13,547	25,531
1996-97	12,235	8,292	3,943	20,526	1996-97	6,833	19,366	-12,533	26,199
1997-98	11,476	10,482	993	21,958	1997-98	9,302	21,669	-12,366	30,971
1998-99	10,386	12,354	-1,969	22,740	1998-99	9,579	22,930	-13,350	32,509
1999-00	12,837	15,640	-2,804	28,477	1999-00	11,038	25,558	-14,520	36,596
2000-01	15,886	17,466	-1,580	33,351	2000-01	13,812	24,924	-11,112	38,736
2001-02	14,762	17,613	-2,851	32,374	2001-02	14,426	23,807	-9,381	38,233
Trend growth					Trend growth				
5 year	6.3%	17.1%	nm	11.3%	5 year	15.6%	4.6%	nm	8.0%
10 year	6.5%	16.9%	nm	11.1%	10 year	10.0%	7.0%	nm	7.9%
<b>Canada</b>					<b>Chile</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1991-92	845	849	-4	1,694	1991-92	48	41	7	88
1992-93	1,158	984	175	2,142	1992-93	87	33	54	120
1993-94	1,149	1,055	94	2,205	1993-94	111	47	64	158
1994-95	1,150	1,278	-128	2,428	1994-95	141	48	93	188
1995-96	1,267	1,557	-290	2,824	1995-96	156	122	34	278
1996-97	1,178	1,265	-87	2,443	1996-97	174	89	86	263
1997-98	1,276	1,436	-160	2,713	1997-98	178	81	97	260
1998-99	1,274	1,547	-273	2,820	1998-99	212	68	144	281
1999-00	1,175	1,848	-673	3,024	1999-00	129	61	68	190
2000-01	1,769	1,869	-100	3,638	2000-01	133	79	54	211
2001-02	1,892	1,607	285	3,500	2001-02	154	97	57	251
Trend growth					Trend growth				
5 year	9.8%	6.4%	nm	8.2%	5 year	-5.6%	0.7%	nm	-3.5%
10 year	5.6%	7.3%	nm	6.5%	10 year	8.5%	8.4%	nm	8.3%

**TABLE 6: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE WITH APEC (cont.)**  
(A\$ million) (f.o.b.)

<b>China</b>					<b>Hong Kong, China</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1991-92	1,458	1,976	-518	3,434	1991-92	2,106	792	1,314	2,898
1992-93	2,268	2,557	-289	4,825	1992-93	2,597	796	1,801	3,393
1993-94	2,590	3,120	-529	5,710	1993-94	2,797	801	1,996	3,598
1994-95	2,964	3,649	-685	6,612	1994-95	2,632	923	1,709	3,556
1995-96	3,781	4,010	-229	7,791	1995-96	3,052	970	2,082	4,021
1996-97	3,584	4,203	-619	7,788	1996-97	3,105	900	2,205	4,004
1997-98	3,872	5,303	-1,431	9,175	1997-98	4,138	1,031	3,107	5,170
1998-99	3,948	6,106	-2,158	10,053	1998-99	3,071	1,228	1,843	4,300
1999-00	4,966	7,515	-2,549	12,482	1999-00	3,211	1,280	1,932	4,491
2000-01	6,841	9,881	-3,040	16,722	2000-01	3,909	1,362	2,547	5,271
2001-02	7,781	11,278	-3,496	19,059	2001-02	4,004	1,410	2,594	5,414
Trend growth					Trend growth				
5 year	18.1%	22.2%	nm	20.4%	5 year	3.3%	9.3%	nm	4.7%
10 year	15.0%	17.8%	nm	16.6%	10 year	5.5%	6.6%	nm	5.8%

<b>Japan</b>					<b>Korea, Rep</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1991-92	14,574	9,290	5,284	23,865	1991-92	3,365	1,213	2,153	4,578
1992-93	15,206	11,139	4,067	26,345	1992-93	3,970	1,696	2,274	5,666
1993-94	15,924	11,700	4,224	27,624	1993-94	4,706	1,882	2,824	6,589
1994-95	16,282	12,777	3,505	29,059	1994-95	5,250	2,028	3,221	7,278
1995-96	16,429	10,816	5,613	27,245	1995-96	6,615	2,293	4,322	8,908
1996-97	15,377	10,241	5,136	25,617	1996-97	7,134	2,550	4,584	9,684
1997-98	17,580	12,660	4,920	30,241	1997-98	6,397	3,767	2,631	10,164
1998-99	16,566	13,587	2,979	30,153	1998-99	6,320	3,894	2,426	10,215
1999-00	18,822	14,110	4,712	32,932	1999-00	7,615	4,311	3,305	11,926
2000-01	23,495	15,370	8,125	38,864	2000-01	9,206	4,709	4,497	13,915
2001-02	22,769	15,471	7,298	38,239	2001-02	9,856	4,721	5,135	14,577
Trend growth					Trend growth				
5 year	8.8%	8.0%	nm	8.5%	5 year	8.6%	11.6%	nm	9.4%
10 year	4.2%	4.3%	nm	4.3%	10 year	10.0%	14.8%	nm	11.5%

**TABLE 6: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE WITH APEC (cont.)**  
(A\$ million) (f.o.b.)

<b>Mexico</b>					<b>New Zealand</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1991-92	90	89	1	178	1991-92	2,830	2,399	431	5,230
1992-93	129	90	39	219	1992-93	3,365	2,785	580	6,151
1993-94	192	103	89	296	1993-94	4,009	3,201	808	7,210
1994-95	132	136	-4	268	1994-95	4,791	3,554	1,237	8,345
1995-96	99	169	-70	268	1995-96	5,609	3,591	2,017	9,200
1996-97	122	176	-53	298	1996-97	6,214	3,685	2,528	9,899
1997-98	216	270	-55	486	1997-98	5,662	3,723	1,939	9,386
1998-99	314	365	-51	680	1998-99	5,838	3,950	1,888	9,788
1999-00	254	382	-128	636	1999-00	6,739	4,372	2,367	11,110
2000-01	370	582	-212	952	2000-01	6,882	4,565	2,318	11,447
2001-02	479	521	-42	1,000	2001-02	7,637	4,740	2,897	12,377
Trend growth					Trend growth				
5 year	26.5%	24.9%	nm	25.7%	5 year	5.2%	5.8%	nm	5.4%
10 year	15.6%	22.9%	nm	19.1%	10 year	9.3%	6.1%	nm	8.0%

<b>Papua New Guinea</b>					<b>Peru</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1991-92	883	953	-70	1,835	1991-92	15	11	4	26
1992-93	855	1,254	-399	2,109	1992-93	22	19	3	41
1993-94	954	1,296	-341	2,250	1993-94	19	29	-10	48
1994-95	933	1,125	-192	2,057	1994-95	24	26	-1	50
1995-96	1,048	1,220	-172	2,268	1995-96	25	28	-3	52
1996-97	1,272	1,091	181	2,364	1996-97	36	19	17	54
1997-98	1,152	768	383	1,920	1997-98	64	14	50	78
1998-99	1,014	781	233	1,795	1998-99	55	20	35	75
1999-00	927	1,353	-426	2,281	1999-00	42	36	7	78
2000-01	1,051	1,457	-406	2,508	2000-01	60	76	-17	136
2001-02	1,007	1,124	-116	2,131	2001-02	54	71	-16	125
Trend growth					Trend growth				
5 year	-4.3%	7.8%	nm	1.5%	5 year	4.8%	41.8%	nm	18.2%
10 year	1.5%	0.3%	nm	1.0%	10 year	15.0%	13.9%	nm	14.9%

**TABLE 6: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE WITH APEC (cont.)**  
(A\$ million) (f.o.b.)

<b>Russian Federation</b>					<b>Chinese Taipei</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1991-92	0	0	0	0	1991-92	2,519	1,979	540	4,497
1992-93	157	25	132	182	1992-93	2,680	2,213	467	4,893
1993-94	246	22	224	268	1993-94	2,757	2,362	395	5,119
1994-95	200	28	172	228	1994-95	3,102	2,570	533	5,672
1995-96	86	26	60	111	1995-96	3,452	2,585	867	6,037
1996-97	101	24	77	125	1996-97	3,620	2,522	1,098	6,142
1997-98	224	17	208	241	1997-98	4,180	2,809	1,371	6,989
1998-99	170	23	148	193	1998-99	4,203	2,978	1,224	7,181
1999-00	193	23	170	216	1999-00	4,696	3,244	1,452	7,940
2000-01	263	27	237	290	2000-01	5,894	3,326	2,567	9,220
2001-02	178	40	138	219	2001-02	4,843	3,133	1,710	7,975
Trend growth					Trend growth				
5 year	10.3%	12.1%	nm	10.4%	5 year	7.7%	4.9%	nm	6.6%
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	8.3%	4.9%	nm	6.9%
<b>United States (a)</b>					<b>World</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1991-92	5,226	11,941	-6,715	17,167	1991-92	55,027	50,984	4,043	106,011
1992-93	4,945	13,217	-8,272	18,162	1992-93	60,702	59,575	1,127	120,278
1993-94	5,080	14,249	-9,170	19,329	1993-94	64,548	64,470	79	129,018
1994-95	4,649	16,251	-11,602	20,901	1994-95	67,052	74,619	-7,567	141,671
1995-96	4,626	17,813	-13,186	22,439	1995-96	76,005	77,792	-1,787	153,796
1996-97	5,533	17,925	-12,392	23,459	1996-97	78,932	78,998	-66	157,930
1997-98	7,810	19,962	-12,152	27,773	1997-98	87,768	90,684	-2,917	178,452
1998-99	7,991	21,018	-13,027	29,009	1998-99	85,991	97,611	-11,620	183,603
1999-00	9,609	23,328	-13,719	32,937	1999-00	97,286	110,078	-12,792	207,364
2000-01	11,673	22,473	-10,800	34,146	2000-01	119,539	118,281	1,259	237,820
2001-02	12,055	21,679	-9,624	33,734	2001-02	121,176	119,681	1,494	240,857
Trend growth					Trend growth				
5 year	16.3%	4.1%	nm	7.6%	5 year	9.6%	8.9%	nm	9.2%
10 year	10.7%	6.8%	nm	7.9%	10 year	8.1%	8.8%	nm	8.4%

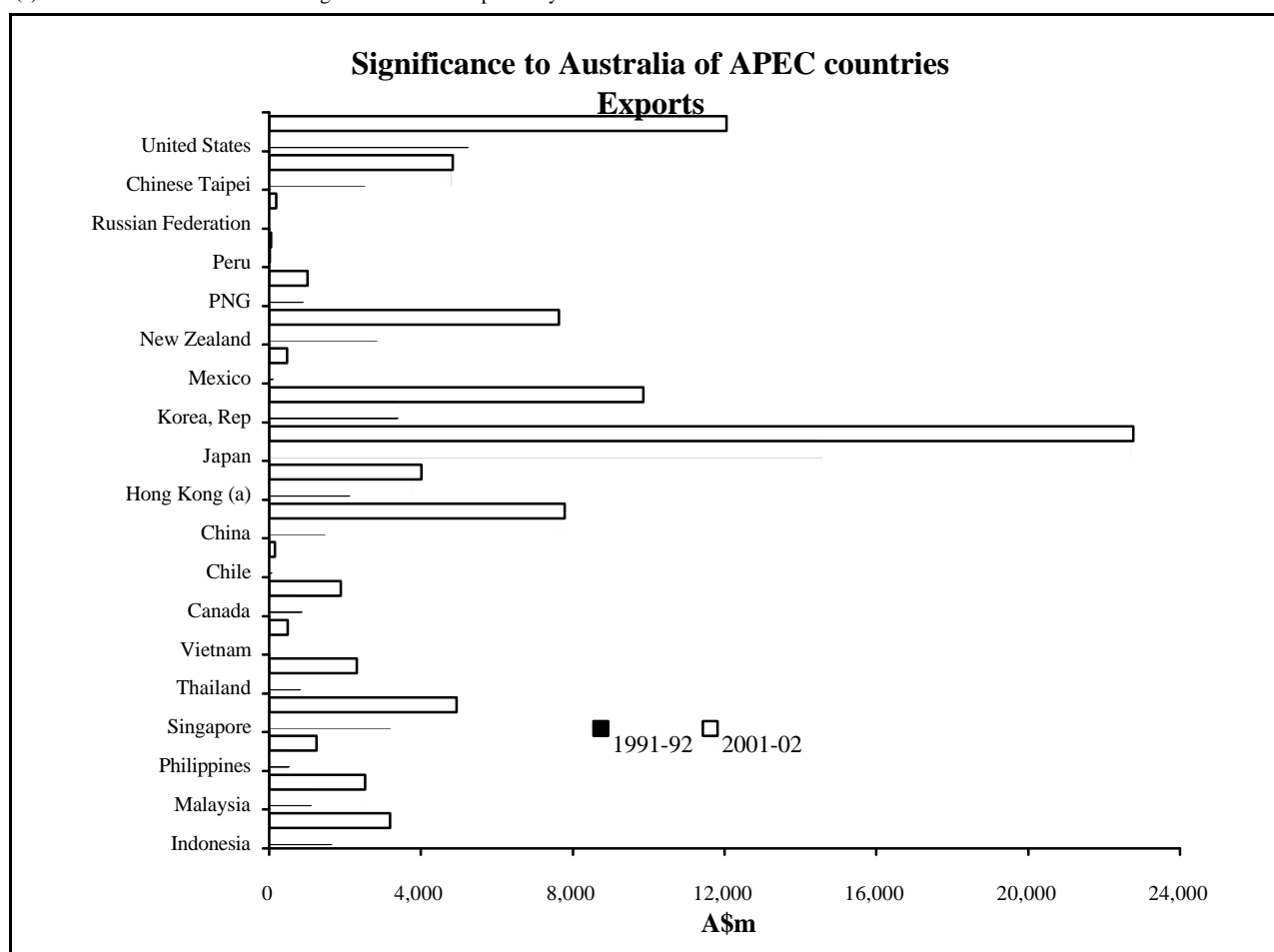
(a) Includes Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands.



**TABLE 7: RELATIVE SIGNIFICANCE OF APEC MEMBERS AS AUSTRALIA'S TRADING PARTNERS**  
**Exports from Australia**

Country	1991-92			1996-97			2001-02		
	Value (\$m)	Rank	% Share	Value (\$m)	Rank	% Share	Value (\$m)	Rank	% Share
Brunei	18.6	70	0.0	58.8	58	0.1	50.2	75	0.0
Indonesia	1,626.7	9	3.0	3,305.3	8	4.2	3,193.2	10	2.6
Malaysia	1,102.9	11	2.0	2,331.6	11	3.0	2,525.8	12	2.1
Philippines	513.1	22	0.9	1,225.8	16	1.6	1,254.7	21	1.0
Singapore	3,189.5	4	5.8	3,409.6	7	4.3	4,936.0	7	4.1
Thailand	816.4	18	1.5	1,693.0	12	2.1	2,304.6	14	1.9
Vietnam	50.3	49	0.1	210.7	37	0.3	497.1	31	0.4
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>7,317.6</b>		<b>13.3</b>	<b>12,234.9</b>		<b>15.5</b>	<b>14,761.6</b>		<b>12.2</b>
Canada	845.1	17	1.5	1,177.8	17	1.5	1,892.4	16	1.6
Chile	47.6	51	0.1	174.4	39	0.2	154.2	48	0.1
China	1,458.3	10	2.7	3,584.4	6	4.5	7,781.3	4	6.4
Hong Kong, China	2,105.7	7	3.8	3,104.5	9	3.9	4,004.1	9	3.3
Japan	14,574.3	1	26.5	15,376.6	1	19.5	22,768.8	1	18.8
Korea, Rep	3,365.1	3	6.1	7,133.9	2	9.0	9,855.5	3	8.1
Mexico	89.9	39	0.2	122.3	44	0.2	479.1	32	0.4
New Zealand	2,830.5	5	5.1	6,213.8	3	7.9	7,636.9	5	6.3
Papua New Guinea	882.6	15	1.6	1,272.4	15	1.6	1,007.4	23	0.8
Peru	15.2	73	0.0	35.6	68	0.0	54.1	72	0.0
Russian Federation	0.0	187	0.0	101.2	48	0.1	178.4	46	0.1
Chinese Taipei	2,518.9	6	4.6	3,620.3	5	4.6	4,843.0	8	4.0
United States (a)	5,225.2	2	9.5	5,533.7	4	7.0	12,057.8	2	10.0
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>41,275.9</b>		<b>75.0</b>	<b>59,685.8</b>		<b>75.6</b>	<b>87,474.6</b>		<b>72.2</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>55,026.9</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>78,934.6</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>121,175.8</b>		<b>100.0</b>

(a) Includes Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands - see Explanatory Notes.

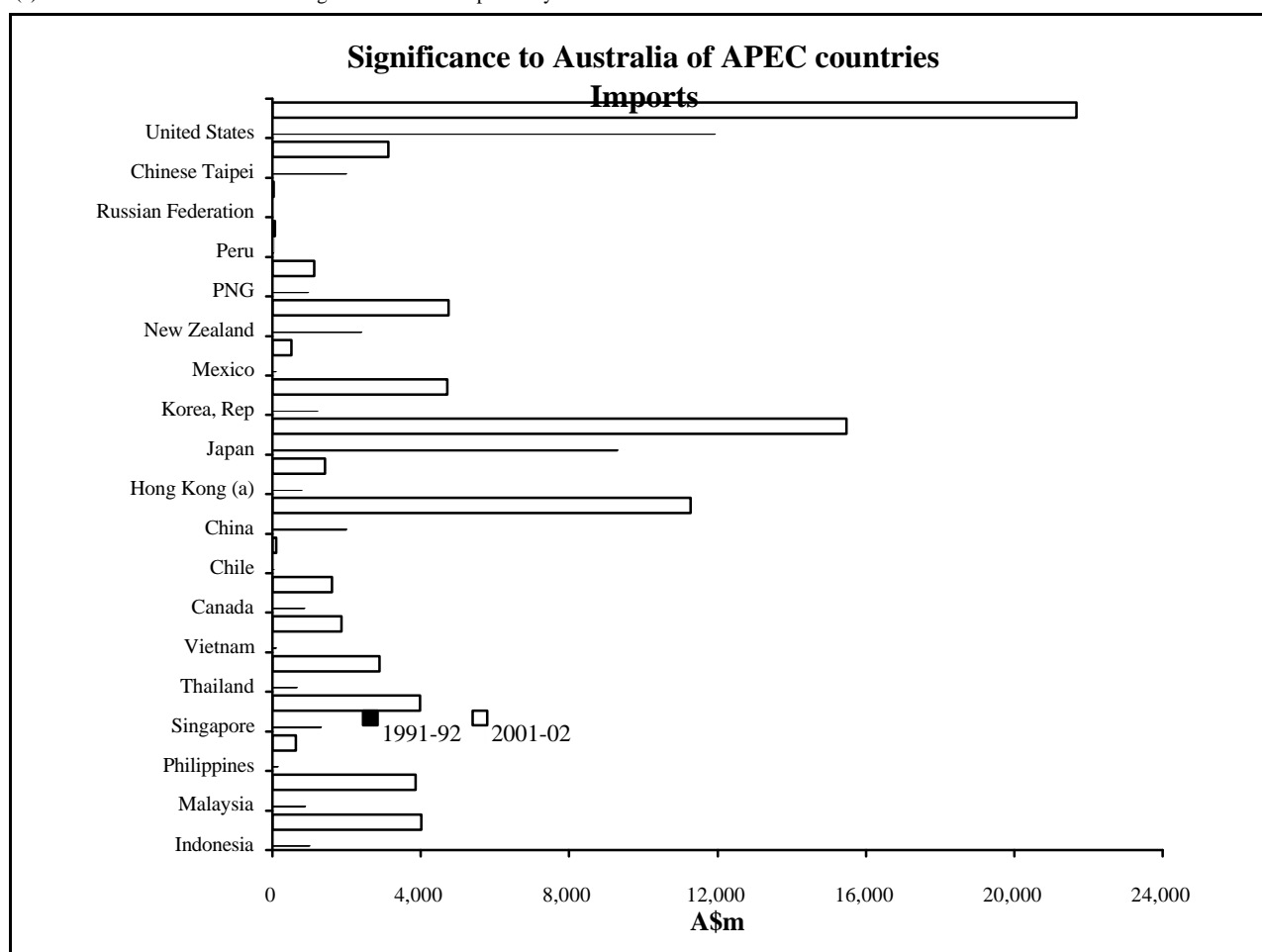


**TABLE 7: RELATIVE SIGNIFICANCE OF APEC MEMBERS AS AUSTRALIA'S TRADING PARTNERS (cont.)**

**Imports to Australia**

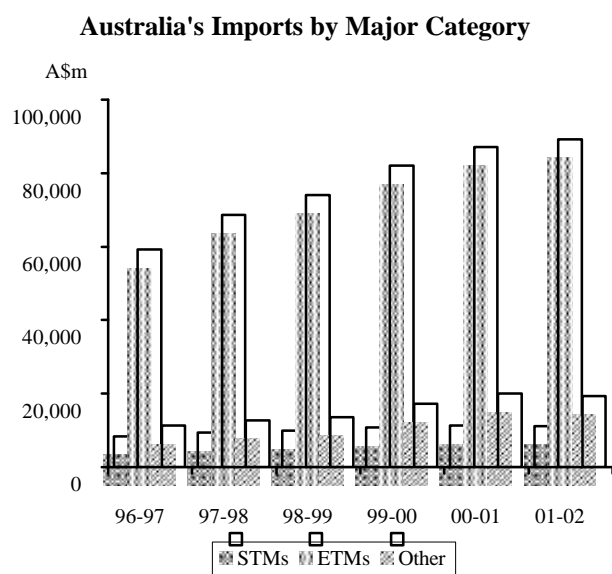
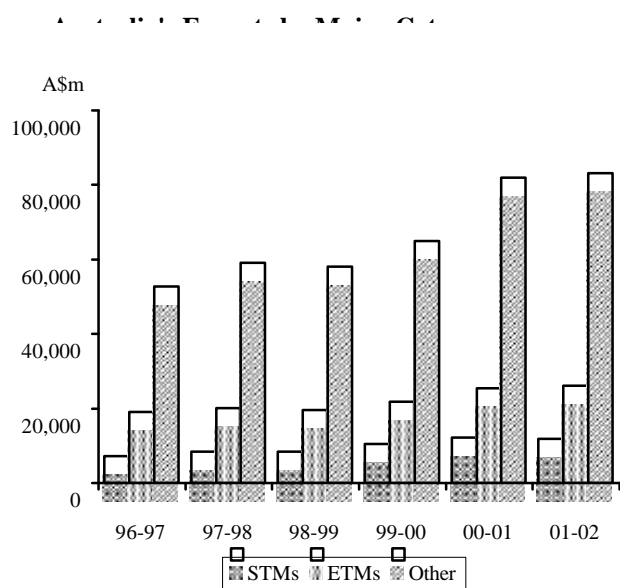
Country	1991-92			1996-97			2001-02		
	Value (\$m)	Rank	% Share	Value (\$m)	Rank	% Share	Value (\$m)	Rank	% Share
Brunei	82.2	38	0.2	0.2	137	0.0	406.8	36	0.3
Indonesia	994.7	12	2.0	1,864.0	13	2.4	4,006.5	8	3.3
Malaysia	867.4	14	1.7	1,891.0	12	2.4	3,860.5	10	3.2
Philippines	142.8	31	0.3	282.4	34	0.4	623.5	31	0.5
Singapore	1,300.7	9	2.6	2,619.8	7	3.3	3,974.5	9	3.3
Thailand	647.4	18	1.3	1,201.3	16	1.5	2,885.9	13	2.4
Vietnam	79.4	39	0.2	432.9	28	0.5	1,855.1	15	1.5
<b>Total ASEAN7</b>	<b>4,114.6</b>		<b>8.1</b>	<b>8,291.7</b>		<b>10.5</b>	<b>17,612.8</b>		<b>14.7</b>
Canada	849.3	15	1.7	1,265.0	15	1.6	1,607.4	17	1.3
Chile	40.7	44	0.1	88.8	44	0.1	96.8	47	0.1
China	1,975.9	7	3.9	4,203.3	5	5.3	11,277.7	3	9.4
Hong Kong, China	791.8	17	1.6	899.8	18	1.1	1,409.8	19	1.2
Japan	9,290.2	2	18.2	10,240.8	2	13.0	15,470.7	2	12.9
Korea, Rep	1,212.6	11	2.4	2,549.6	8	3.2	4,721.0	7	3.9
Mexico	88.6	37	0.2	175.7	37	0.2	520.7	34	0.4
New Zealand	2,399.3	5	4.7	3,685.3	6	4.7	4,740.3	6	4.0
Papua New Guinea	952.7	13	1.9	1,091.3	17	1.4	1,123.8	21	0.9
Peru	10.9	63	0.0	18.9	62	0.0	70.6	52	0.1
Russian Federation	0.0	180	0.0	24.0	59	0.0	40.2	57	0.0
Chinese Taipei	1,978.5	6	3.9	2,522.1	9	3.2	3,132.5	12	2.6
United States (a)	11,930.0	1	23.4	17,917.0	1	22.7	21,678.8	1	18.1
<b>Total APEC</b>	<b>35,635.1</b>		<b>69.9</b>	<b>52,973.3</b>		<b>67.1</b>	<b>83,503.3</b>		<b>69.8</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>50,984.0</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>78,998.2</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>119,681.3</b>		<b>100.0</b>

(a) Includes Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands - see Explanatory Notes.



**TABLE 8.1: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
WORLD (A\$ million)**

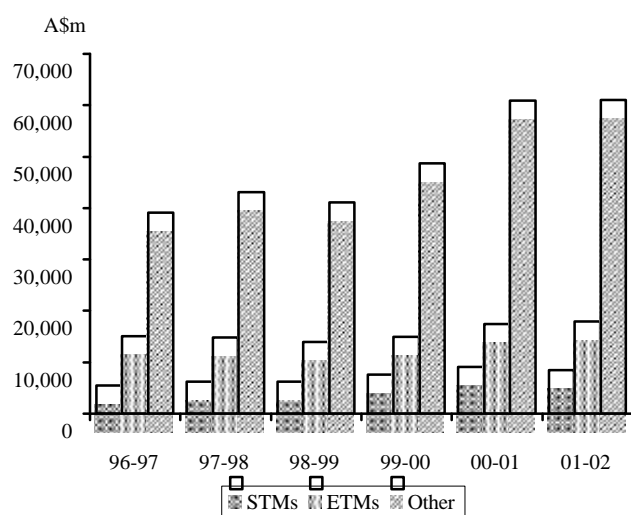
	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	8,279.2	7,433.2	7,685.4	8,406.9	9,650.0	10,392.4	5.9%
Processed Food	9,200.6	10,339.1	10,116.3	11,156.3	13,788.2	14,701.2	9.9%
Other Rural	5,540.2	6,190.9	5,041.1	5,370.1	7,065.2	6,442.5	3.5%
Minerals	9,424.1	10,836.6	11,029.0	11,754.4	15,216.1	14,776.8	10.0%
Fuels	13,712.0	15,409.8	14,155.9	18,093.6	25,205.8	25,140.2	14.5%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>46,156.2</b>	<b>50,209.7</b>	<b>48,027.7</b>	<b>54,781.3</b>	<b>70,925.3</b>	<b>71,453.1</b>	<b>10.1%</b>
STMs	7,228.3	8,501.5	8,391.0	10,520.9	12,280.5	11,835.5	11.5%
ETMs	19,041.3	20,136.7	19,566.1	21,889.3	25,363.6	26,167.4	7.1%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>26,269.6</b>	<b>28,638.2</b>	<b>27,957.1</b>	<b>32,410.2</b>	<b>37,644.0</b>	<b>38,002.9</b>	<b>8.4%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>6,508.8</b>	<b>8,922.6</b>	<b>10,006.8</b>	<b>10,094.5</b>	<b>10,959.5</b>	<b>11,719.8</b>	<b>10.7%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>78,934.6</b>	<b>87,770.5</b>	<b>85,991.6</b>	<b>97,286.1</b>	<b>119,528.8</b>	<b>121,175.8</b>	<b>9.6%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	882.1	1,013.7	1,044.7	1,100.0	1,129.4	1,217.0	5.8%
Processed Food	2,852.3	3,259.3	3,623.5	3,826.8	4,289.9	4,538.2	9.6%
Other Rural	1,118.7	1,170.1	1,201.4	1,406.4	1,383.6	1,243.4	3.5%
Minerals	313.5	380.5	352.6	373.0	474.7	448.8	7.4%
Fuels	5,208.5	4,497.6	4,687.1	7,709.9	10,555.6	9,069.8	18.1%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>10,375.1</b>	<b>10,321.2</b>	<b>10,909.2</b>	<b>14,416.1</b>	<b>17,833.3</b>	<b>16,517.2</b>	<b>12.9%</b>
STMs	8,431.6	9,390.0	9,935.2	10,743.4	11,240.1	11,173.4	6.0%
ETMs	59,300.9	68,639.7	74,104.7	82,138.9	87,051.7	89,180.1	8.5%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>67,732.5</b>	<b>78,029.7</b>	<b>84,039.9</b>	<b>92,882.4</b>	<b>98,291.8</b>	<b>100,353.5</b>	<b>8.2%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>890.5</b>	<b>2,333.4</b>	<b>2,662.1</b>	<b>2,779.1</b>	<b>2,162.8</b>	<b>2,810.5</b>	<b>17.2%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>78,998.2</b>	<b>90,684.3</b>	<b>97,611.2</b>	<b>110,077.6</b>	<b>118,287.9</b>	<b>119,681.3</b>	<b>8.9%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>-63.6</b>	<b>-2,913.8</b>	<b>-11,619.6</b>	<b>-12,791.5</b>	<b>1,241.0</b>	<b>1,494.5</b>	<b>nm</b>



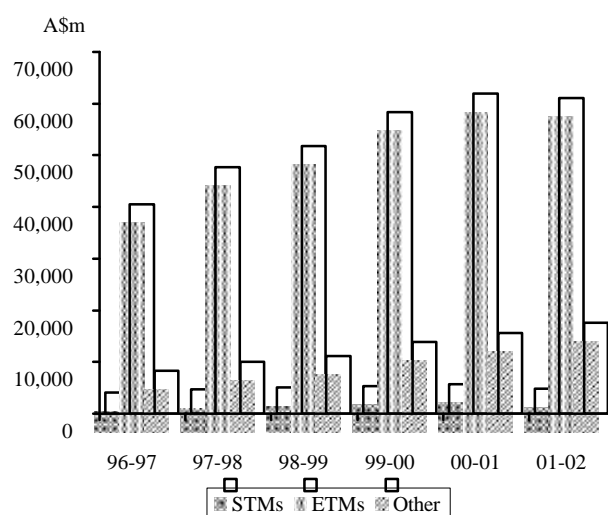
**TABLE 8.2: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
TOTAL APEC (A\$ million)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	2,382.1	2,718.8	2,982.4	3,734.5	4,017.4	3,911.6	11.7%
Processed Food	7,187.6	6,907.7	7,292.5	8,287.5	10,387.4	11,223.3	10.8%
Other Rural	3,553.8	3,718.9	3,334.5	3,484.1	4,084.3	4,350.2	3.9%
Minerals	4,228.9	5,083.8	5,301.0	5,216.9	7,062.6	6,979.2	10.4%
Fuels	8,800.6	9,926.9	8,864.3	12,179.0	17,107.6	16,397.7	15.6%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>26,153.1</b>	<b>28,356.1</b>	<b>27,774.8</b>	<b>32,901.9</b>	<b>42,659.2</b>	<b>42,862.0</b>	<b>11.7%</b>
STMs	5,458.8	6,282.7	6,269.3	7,599.9	9,084.6	8,521.0	10.6%
ETMs	15,075.3	14,883.8	13,934.2	14,928.2	17,434.6	17,958.7	4.1%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>20,534.1</b>	<b>21,166.5</b>	<b>20,203.5</b>	<b>22,528.1</b>	<b>26,519.1</b>	<b>26,479.6</b>	<b>6.1%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>12,997.8</b>	<b>14,703.9</b>	<b>13,384.3</b>	<b>15,786.4</b>	<b>18,252.4</b>	<b>18,129.8</b>	<b>7.3%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>59,685.0</b>	<b>64,226.5</b>	<b>61,362.6</b>	<b>71,216.4</b>	<b>87,430.7</b>	<b>87,471.4</b>	<b>8.9%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	659.6	752.2	750.0	787.4	798.1	876.4	4.8%
Processed Food	1,707.9	1,826.6	2,010.7	2,094.2	2,397.1	2,521.6	8.3%
Other Rural	949.5	985.0	972.8	1,182.2	1,154.3	1,024.2	3.0%
Minerals	142.6	170.5	150.3	223.1	303.9	269.2	16.4%
Fuels	3,239.5	3,177.2	3,685.0	5,665.5	7,468.6	8,736.6	25.5%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>6,699.0</b>	<b>6,911.5</b>	<b>7,568.8</b>	<b>9,952.5</b>	<b>12,122.0</b>	<b>13,428.1</b>	<b>16.8%</b>
STMs	4,085.9	4,646.3	5,042.3	5,314.6	5,669.0	4,792.5	4.2%
ETMs	40,545.3	47,646.0	51,778.1	58,372.8	62,002.1	61,108.0	8.8%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>44,631.2</b>	<b>52,292.4</b>	<b>56,820.4</b>	<b>63,687.4</b>	<b>67,671.1</b>	<b>65,900.5</b>	<b>8.4%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>1,651.5</b>	<b>3,121.7</b>	<b>3,531.0</b>	<b>3,862.8</b>	<b>3,447.8</b>	<b>4,174.7</b>	<b>15.4%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>52,981.7</b>	<b>62,325.6</b>	<b>67,920.2</b>	<b>77,502.6</b>	<b>83,241.0</b>	<b>83,503.3</b>	<b>9.8%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>6,703.4</b>	<b>1,900.9</b>	<b>-6,557.6</b>	<b>-6,286.2</b>	<b>4,189.7</b>	<b>3,968.2</b>	<b>nm</b>

**Australia's Exports by Major Category**



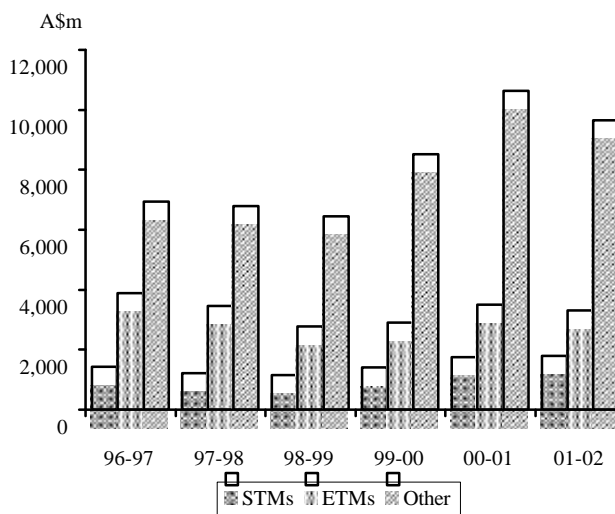
**Australia's Imports by Major Category**



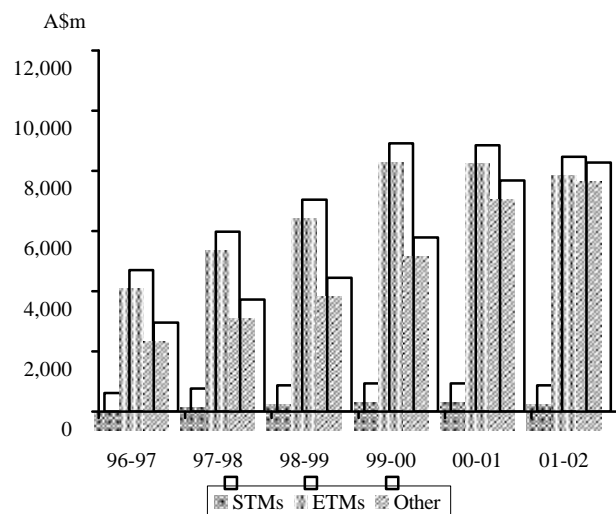
**TABLE 8.3: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
TOTAL ASEAN7 (A\$ million)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	755.7	547.3	505.5	631.8	773.9	857.6	5.6%
Processed Food	1,624.9	1,274.8	1,345.8	1,534.8	1,891.5	2,052.6	7.4%
Other Rural	732.5	787.3	917.1	828.0	1,100.9	871.5	5.2%
Minerals	207.8	191.4	201.2	243.2	248.5	215.8	3.4%
Fuels	829.6	890.8	554.4	1,407.8	2,725.7	2,250.0	30.3%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>4,150.6</b>	<b>3,691.6</b>	<b>3,524.0</b>	<b>4,645.4</b>	<b>6,740.5</b>	<b>6,247.5</b>	<b>12.5%</b>
STMs	1,421.4	1,213.2	1,155.6	1,407.7	1,750.6	1,797.8	7.3%
ETMs	3,879.8	3,464.1	2,780.5	2,905.8	3,508.0	3,312.1	-2.0%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>5,301.2</b>	<b>4,677.3</b>	<b>3,936.1</b>	<b>4,313.4</b>	<b>5,258.7</b>	<b>5,109.9</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>2,783.0</b>	<b>3,106.8</b>	<b>2,925.6</b>	<b>3,878.1</b>	<b>3,886.5</b>	<b>3,404.2</b>	<b>5.8%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>12,234.8</b>	<b>11,475.6</b>	<b>10,385.6</b>	<b>12,836.9</b>	<b>15,885.7</b>	<b>14,761.6</b>	<b>6.3%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	215.9	251.7	262.2	282.0	292.9	274.0	5.0%
Processed Food	497.2	610.0	681.9	651.6	658.7	698.3	5.5%
Other Rural	172.5	166.4	182.4	222.5	244.4	185.8	5.0%
Minerals	25.0	18.6	18.3	29.4	28.8	29.0	7.6%
Fuels	1,831.1	2,056.0	2,626.2	3,898.4	5,498.0	5,754.1	29.6%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>2,741.6</b>	<b>3,102.8</b>	<b>3,770.9</b>	<b>5,083.9</b>	<b>6,722.9</b>	<b>6,941.3</b>	<b>23.1%</b>
STMs	625.0	770.4	865.2	940.5	940.2	870.5	6.9%
ETMs	4,709.2	5,985.6	7,047.1	8,906.8	8,844.7	8,463.1	13.2%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>5,334.2</b>	<b>6,756.0</b>	<b>7,912.4</b>	<b>9,847.3</b>	<b>9,784.9</b>	<b>9,333.5</b>	<b>12.5%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>215.9</b>	<b>623.7</b>	<b>670.9</b>	<b>709.2</b>	<b>957.8</b>	<b>1,338.0</b>	<b>34.8%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>8,291.7</b>	<b>10,482.4</b>	<b>12,354.2</b>	<b>15,640.5</b>	<b>17,465.6</b>	<b>17,612.8</b>	<b>17.1%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>3,943.1</b>	<b>993.2</b>	<b>-1,968.6</b>	<b>-2,803.5</b>	<b>-1,579.9</b>	<b>-2,851.2</b>	<b>nm</b>

**Australia's Exports by Major Category**



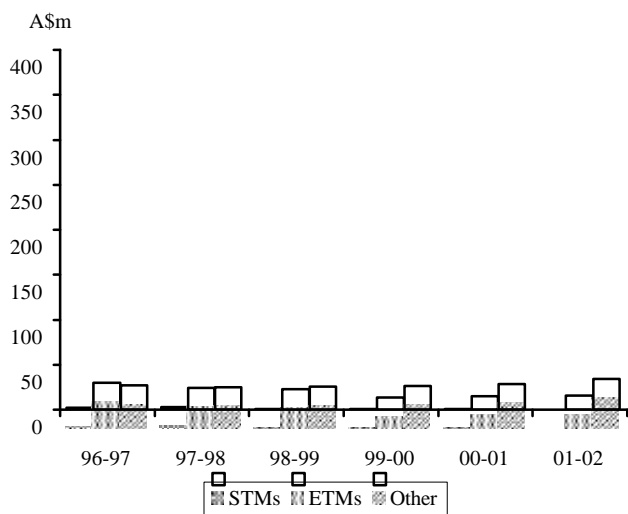
**Australia's Imports by Major Category**



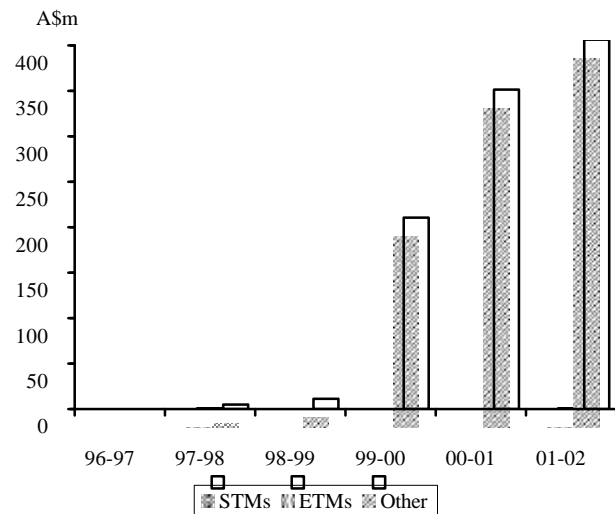
**TABLE 8.4: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
BRUNEI (A\$ million)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	8.5	8.5	13.4	14.4	17.2	20.7	20.9%
Processed Food	15.5	13.1	8.0	7.3	5.0	6.7	-18.6%
Other Rural	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	-28.3%
Minerals	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	-31.4%
Fuels	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	18.3%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>1.2%</b>
STMs	2.4	2.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	-34.5%
ETMs	29.7	24.2	22.7	13.7	15.0	16.0	-13.4%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>-14.6%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>36.1%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>-4.2%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Processed Food	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Other Rural	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Minerals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
Fuels	0.0	4.7	11.0	210.4	351.1	406.1	576.9%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>210.4</b>	<b>351.1</b>	<b>406.1</b>	<b>564.9%</b>
STMs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
ETMs	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	10.7%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>10.1%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>nm</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>210.6</b>	<b>351.3</b>	<b>406.8</b>	<b>360.6%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>-170.3</b>	<b>-307.3</b>	<b>-356.6</b>	<b>nm</b>

**Australia's Exports by Major Category**



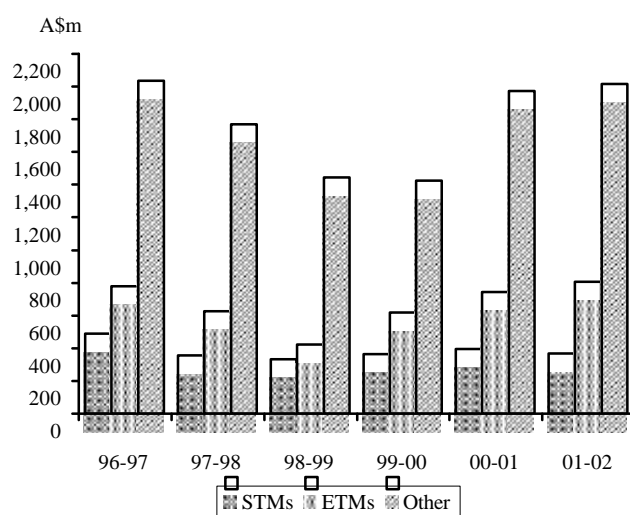
**Australia's Imports by Major Category**



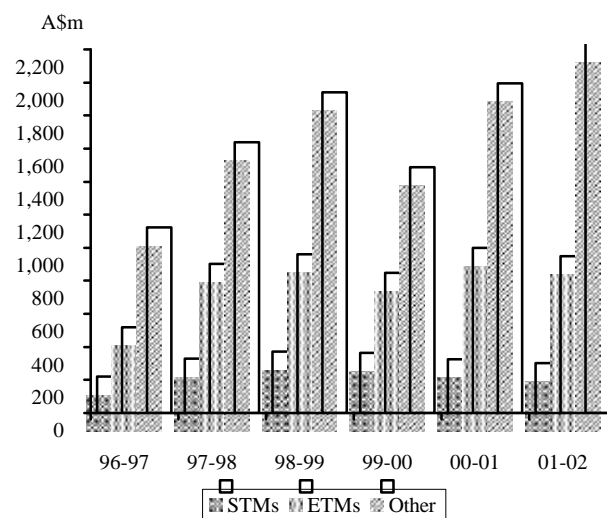
**TABLE 8.5: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
INDONESIA (A\$ million)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	292.4	110.5	56.1	131.2	181.2	252.0	4.6%
Processed Food	257.0	142.5	131.4	189.6	268.5	339.1	11.0%
Other Rural	394.8	410.7	551.0	446.7	580.5	486.3	5.5%
Minerals	31.4	26.2	22.9	22.7	13.1	18.8	-12.5%
Fuels	240.5	231.6	117.0	53.2	87.6	110.0	-19.6%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>1,216.2</b>	<b>921.5</b>	<b>878.3</b>	<b>843.4</b>	<b>1,130.9</b>	<b>1,206.2</b>	<b>1.5%</b>
STMs	490.6	355.4	332.7	364.1	394.4	369.7	-2.8%
ETMs	779.1	626.8	422.4	618.2	744.1	806.3	3.1%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>1,269.7</b>	<b>982.2</b>	<b>755.1</b>	<b>982.3</b>	<b>1,138.6</b>	<b>1,176.1</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>819.3</b>	<b>847.1</b>	<b>565.9</b>	<b>582.7</b>	<b>841.4</b>	<b>810.9</b>	<b>-0.1%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>3,305.3</b>	<b>2,750.8</b>	<b>2,199.2</b>	<b>2,408.4</b>	<b>3,110.9</b>	<b>3,193.2</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	24.6	33.1	36.1	37.1	49.9	45.8	13.3%
Processed Food	41.9	61.2	76.7	57.7	63.5	63.6	5.6%
Other Rural	53.7	49.4	79.9	88.1	114.1	76.5	13.3%
Minerals	11.7	9.1	10.3	11.9	10.1	10.4	-0.5%
Fuels	977.0	1,121.8	1,276.8	952.9	1,320.2	1,892.4	10.5%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>1,108.9</b>	<b>1,274.6</b>	<b>1,479.8</b>	<b>1,147.8</b>	<b>1,557.9</b>	<b>2,088.7</b>	<b>10.6%</b>
STMs	220.3	327.9	373.3	365.3	323.7	302.8	4.5%
ETMs	519.7	901.2	959.3	848.7	997.5	950.7	9.6%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>740.1</b>	<b>1,229.1</b>	<b>1,332.6</b>	<b>1,213.9</b>	<b>1,321.2</b>	<b>1,253.4</b>	<b>8.2%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>364.7</b>	<b>462.3</b>	<b>339.0</b>	<b>436.1</b>	<b>664.3</b>	<b>72.9%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>1,864.0</b>	<b>2,868.3</b>	<b>3,274.7</b>	<b>2,700.7</b>	<b>3,315.1</b>	<b>4,006.5</b>	<b>12.3%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>1,441.3</b>	<b>-117.6</b>	<b>-1,075.5</b>	<b>-292.3</b>	<b>-204.2</b>	<b>-813.3</b>	<b>nm</b>

**Australia's Exports by Major Category**



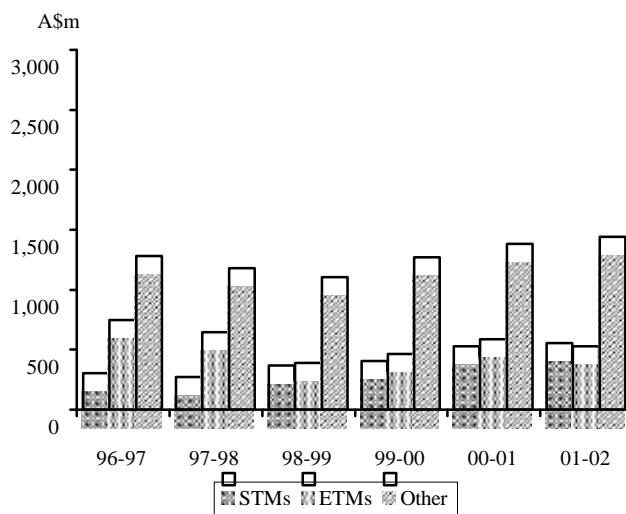
**Australia's Imports by Major Category**



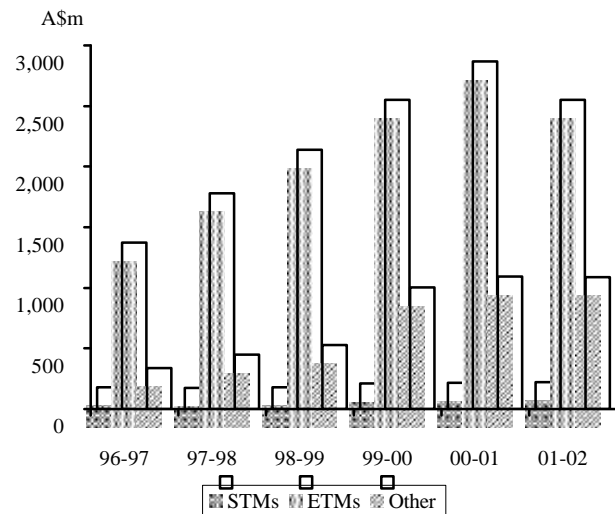
**TABLE 8.6: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
MALAYSIA (A\$ million)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	148.2	138.7	126.5	140.7	183.4	211.4	8.1%
Processed Food	473.1	296.0	259.6	289.4	329.6	352.2	-2.9%
Other Rural	132.1	129.0	71.2	37.3	44.4	40.2	-24.4%
Minerals	69.2	52.1	61.6	82.6	89.4	44.8	-0.8%
Fuels	47.4	59.9	65.1	83.4	55.1	103.3	11.8%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>870.0</b>	<b>675.8</b>	<b>583.9</b>	<b>633.3</b>	<b>701.9</b>	<b>752.0</b>	<b>-1.5%</b>
STMs	306.3	272.9	366.9	406.1	528.6	554.7	15.5%
ETMs	746.3	644.3	388.6	461.9	587.4	530.9	-5.0%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>1,052.6</b>	<b>917.2</b>	<b>755.5</b>	<b>868.1</b>	<b>1,116.0</b>	<b>1,085.5</b>	<b>2.6%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>409.0</b>	<b>504.0</b>	<b>519.2</b>	<b>639.3</b>	<b>681.6</b>	<b>688.2</b>	<b>11.2%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>2,331.6</b>	<b>2,096.9</b>	<b>1,858.6</b>	<b>2,140.7</b>	<b>2,499.5</b>	<b>2,525.8</b>	<b>3.1%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	10.7	10.9	11.1	13.6	12.8	14.8	6.8%
Processed Food	144.0	165.7	175.3	150.7	152.4	170.0	1.2%
Other Rural	79.5	74.3	63.1	71.4	56.5	56.7	-6.6%
Minerals	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.9	5.3	39.2%
Fuels	73.5	145.9	224.4	683.9	774.2	686.9	63.9%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>308.2</b>	<b>398.2</b>	<b>475.1</b>	<b>920.4</b>	<b>997.8</b>	<b>933.7</b>	<b>29.2%</b>
STMs	180.0	175.3	177.5	209.5	218.4	220.0	5.4%
ETMs	1,372.6	1,782.2	2,137.6	2,553.7	2,865.5	2,550.1	14.4%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>1,552.6</b>	<b>1,957.5</b>	<b>2,315.1</b>	<b>2,763.2</b>	<b>3,083.9</b>	<b>2,770.1</b>	<b>13.5%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>156.7</b>	<b>35.5%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>1,891.0</b>	<b>2,404.5</b>	<b>2,844.6</b>	<b>3,765.4</b>	<b>4,176.6</b>	<b>3,860.5</b>	<b>17.0%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>440.6</b>	<b>-307.5</b>	<b>-986.0</b>	<b>-1,624.7</b>	<b>-1,677.1</b>	<b>-1,334.7</b>	<b>nm</b>

**Australia's Exports by Major Category**



**Australia's Imports by Major Category**

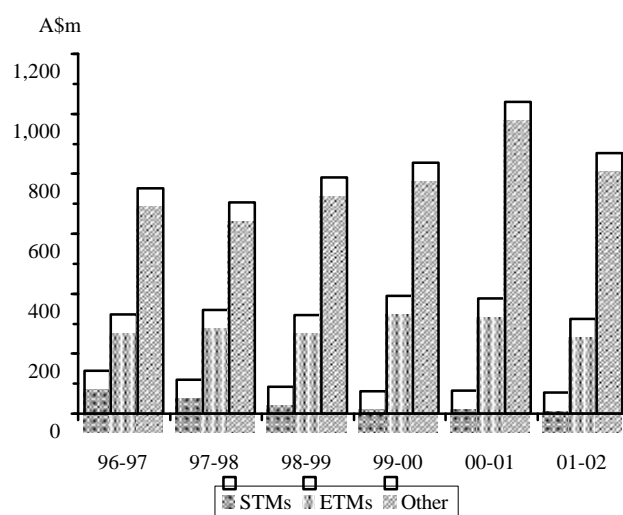




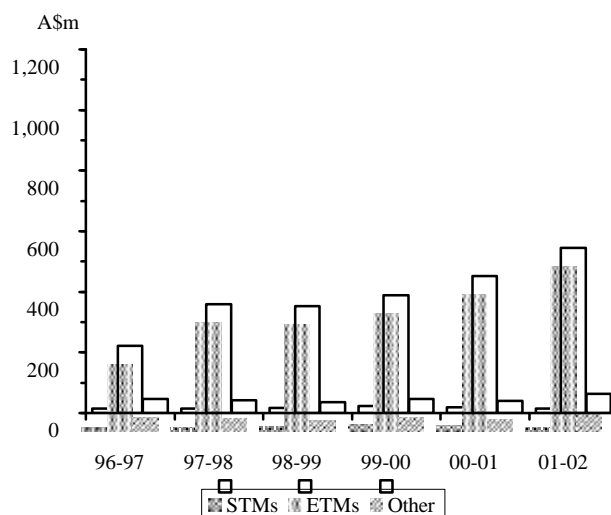
**TABLE 8.7: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
PHILIPPINES (A\$ million)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	137.9	127.2	142.1	155.8	131.3	111.7	-2.4%
Processed Food	381.5	349.8	412.1	382.6	529.6	500.2	7.5%
Other Rural	26.2	23.2	21.9	29.9	39.1	22.1	3.0%
Minerals	43.8	63.5	48.4	52.0	25.7	66.4	-1.6%
Fuels	110.5	120.0	82.3	106.3	254.4	117.2	8.3%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>699.9</b>	<b>683.7</b>	<b>706.8</b>	<b>726.6</b>	<b>980.1</b>	<b>817.6</b>	<b>5.5%</b>
STMs	144.1	112.5	89.6	74.3	75.8	70.6	-13.2%
ETMs	330.0	346.1	329.5	392.0	384.4	315.0	0.7%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>474.1</b>	<b>458.6</b>	<b>419.1</b>	<b>466.3</b>	<b>460.2</b>	<b>385.6</b>	<b>-2.6%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>10.5%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>1,225.8</b>	<b>1,163.2</b>	<b>1,207.2</b>	<b>1,303.8</b>	<b>1,501.0</b>	<b>1,254.7</b>	<b>2.8%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	9.7	6.8	7.9	11.2	7.0	8.3	-0.9%
Processed Food	13.4	17.7	14.6	12.2	10.9	14.7	-3.2%
Other Rural	10.4	10.4	10.2	8.7	11.1	10.4	0.1%
Minerals	2.5	2.6	1.9	7.9	8.2	5.8	29.6%
Fuels	7.7	5.4	0.0	5.8	1.0	23.2	19.0%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>5.1%</b>
STMs	14.1	15.8	17.5	22.3	19.6	13.8	2.3%
ETMs	222.7	359.4	353.0	387.8	452.4	545.3	16.2%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>236.8</b>	<b>375.2</b>	<b>370.5</b>	<b>410.1</b>	<b>472.1</b>	<b>559.1</b>	<b>15.6%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>19.4%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>282.4</b>	<b>418.3</b>	<b>405.5</b>	<b>456.9</b>	<b>512.2</b>	<b>623.5</b>	<b>14.3%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>943.4</b>	<b>744.9</b>	<b>801.7</b>	<b>846.9</b>	<b>988.8</b>	<b>631.2</b>	<b>nm</b>

**Australia's Exports by Major Category**



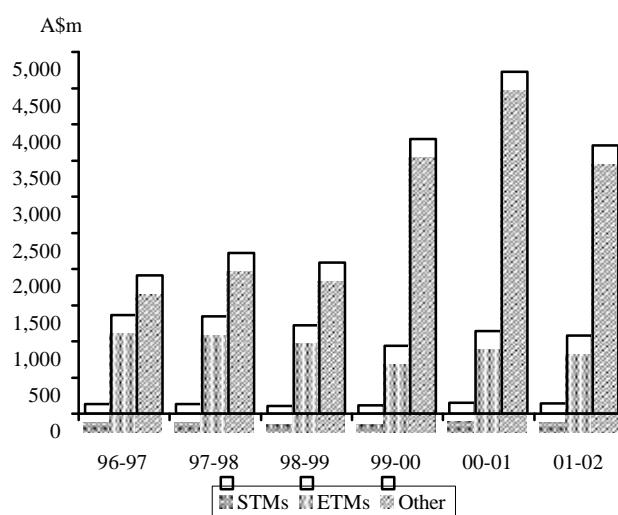
**Australia's Imports by Major Category**



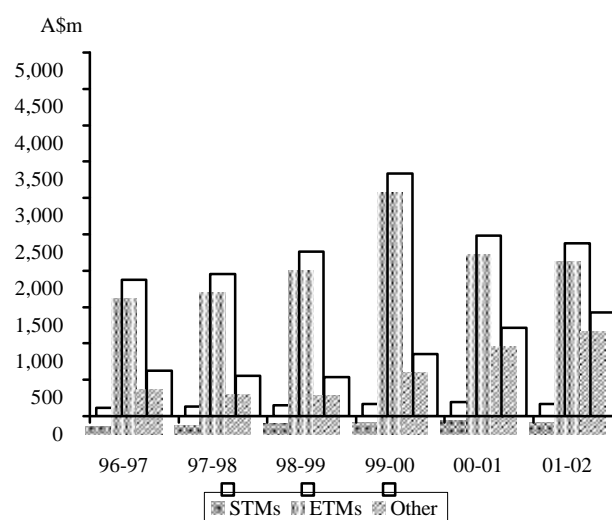
**TABLE 8.8: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
SINGAPORE (A\$ million)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	145.7	140.4	143.6	159.3	162.4	178.7	4.6%
Processed Food	282.0	231.4	261.0	361.2	421.1	491.0	15.0%
Other Rural	9.4	9.9	14.5	38.9	39.6	32.5	38.2%
Minerals	4.9	6.1	4.9	10.0	12.7	4.9	8.5%
Fuels	322.3	408.3	269.5	1,059.9	2,178.5	1,707.0	52.3%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>764.3</b>	<b>796.2</b>	<b>693.6</b>	<b>1,629.3</b>	<b>2,814.3</b>	<b>2,414.1</b>	<b>34.6%</b>
STMs	130.6	130.2	104.6	117.5	146.2	142.7	2.6%
ETMs	1,367.3	1,348.1	1,220.3	940.1	1,137.6	1,083.4	-5.4%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>1,497.9</b>	<b>1,478.3</b>	<b>1,324.9</b>	<b>1,057.6</b>	<b>1,283.8</b>	<b>1,226.1</b>	<b>-4.6%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>1,147.3</b>	<b>1,422.6</b>	<b>1,398.4</b>	<b>2,168.2</b>	<b>1,910.9</b>	<b>1,295.8</b>	<b>5.7%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>3,409.5</b>	<b>3,697.1</b>	<b>3,416.9</b>	<b>4,855.0</b>	<b>6,009.0</b>	<b>4,936.0</b>	<b>11.0%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	11.2	14.5	13.7	12.1	10.6	9.8	-4.8%
Processed Food	74.0	98.1	115.1	122.4	104.8	125.9	8.7%
Other Rural	7.1	9.2	6.3	10.8	6.8	5.7	-4.3%
Minerals	6.7	2.6	3.0	4.7	5.3	4.6	1.9%
Fuels	401.6	289.4	313.3	493.4	757.5	922.1	23.9%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>500.8</b>	<b>413.8</b>	<b>451.3</b>	<b>643.4</b>	<b>884.9</b>	<b>1,068.0</b>	<b>20.1%</b>
STMs	115.8	128.4	150.1	164.3	195.3	167.2	9.5%
ETMs	1,876.9	1,957.6	2,259.4	3,336.3	2,485.8	2,379.2	6.8%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>1,992.7</b>	<b>2,086.0</b>	<b>2,409.4</b>	<b>3,500.6</b>	<b>2,681.1</b>	<b>2,546.4</b>	<b>7.0%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>142.9</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>214.7</b>	<b>332.8</b>	<b>360.1</b>	<b>28.3%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>2,619.8</b>	<b>2,642.7</b>	<b>2,944.5</b>	<b>4,358.7</b>	<b>3,898.8</b>	<b>3,974.5</b>	<b>11.0%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>789.8</b>	<b>1,054.4</b>	<b>472.4</b>	<b>496.3</b>	<b>2,110.1</b>	<b>961.5</b>	<b>nm</b>

**Australia's Exports by Major Category**



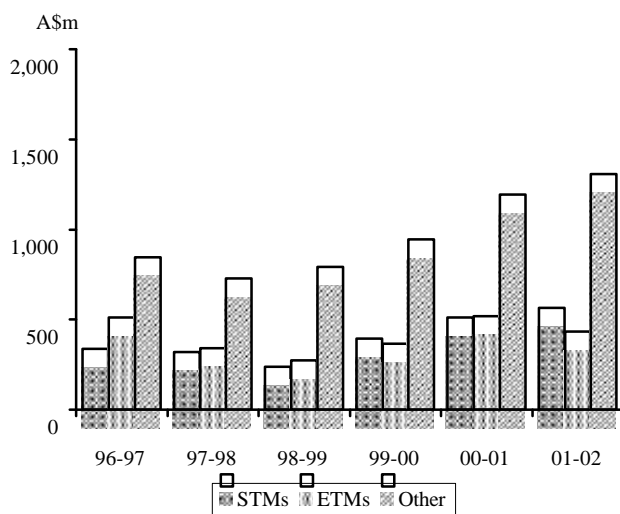
**Australia's Imports by Major Category**



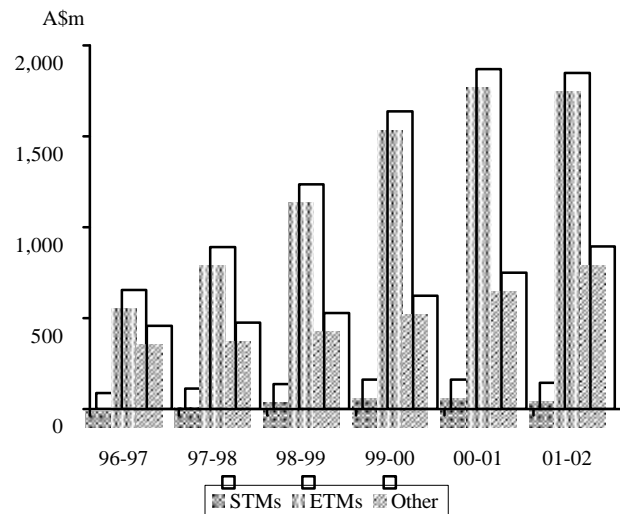
**TABLE 8.9: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
THAILAND (A\$ million)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	17.4	17.5	15.5	23.3	39.9	35.6	20.3%
Processed Food	171.8	169.7	191.3	198.3	225.5	239.9	7.6%
Other Rural	164.2	206.4	253.7	265.4	366.6	277.6	13.4%
Minerals	57.3	42.0	62.0	74.9	106.2	79.5	14.1%
Fuels	106.0	62.8	13.9	97.9	140.9	210.4	25.0%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>516.8</b>	<b>498.4</b>	<b>536.2</b>	<b>659.7</b>	<b>879.0</b>	<b>842.9</b>	<b>13.3%</b>
STMs	335.9	320.6	239.1	392.8	510.5	564.2	13.7%
ETMs	512.4	339.6	273.1	365.6	518.6	432.1	2.0%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>848.4</b>	<b>660.2</b>	<b>512.2</b>	<b>758.4</b>	<b>1,029.1</b>	<b>996.3</b>	<b>7.5%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>327.9</b>	<b>231.6</b>	<b>257.6</b>	<b>285.2</b>	<b>314.2</b>	<b>465.5</b>	<b>8.2%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>1,693.0</b>	<b>1,390.1</b>	<b>1,306.0</b>	<b>1,703.3</b>	<b>2,222.2</b>	<b>2,304.6</b>	<b>9.6%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	137.4	150.8	148.0	150.7	141.4	120.8	-2.3%
Processed Food	194.6	224.8	253.2	256.8	289.8	293.8	8.4%
Other Rural	20.4	21.1	20.6	42.2	54.4	35.0	19.6%
Minerals	3.2	1.9	1.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	5.6%
Fuels	59.1	10.5	34.8	96.8	170.4	289.3	64.0%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>414.9</b>	<b>409.1</b>	<b>458.1</b>	<b>549.7</b>	<b>659.2</b>	<b>741.9</b>	<b>13.8%</b>
STMs	87.5	112.5	136.9	163.0	160.5	143.6	11.2%
ETMs	656.5	891.1	1,237.3	1,636.9	1,868.5	1,847.9	24.5%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>744.0</b>	<b>1,003.7</b>	<b>1,374.2</b>	<b>1,799.9</b>	<b>2,029.0</b>	<b>1,991.5</b>	<b>23.2%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>152.5</b>	<b>23.5%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>1,201.3</b>	<b>1,479.6</b>	<b>1,902.1</b>	<b>2,422.3</b>	<b>2,779.9</b>	<b>2,885.9</b>	<b>20.5%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>491.7</b>	<b>-89.4</b>	<b>-596.1</b>	<b>-719.0</b>	<b>-557.7</b>	<b>-581.3</b>	<b>nm</b>

**Australia's Exports by Major Category**



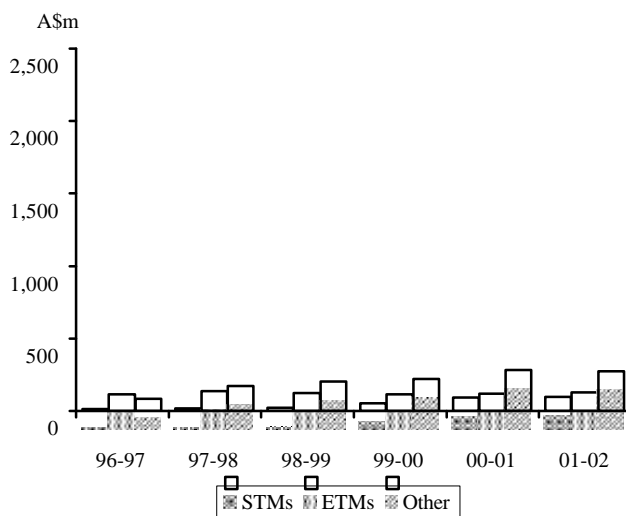
**Australia's Imports by Major Category**



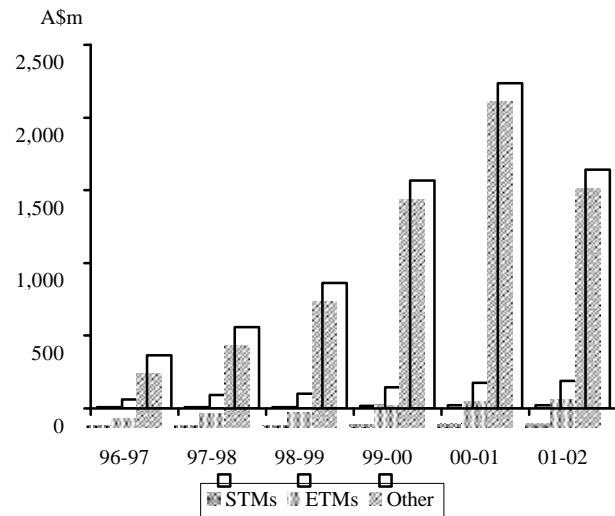
**TABLE 8.10: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
VIETNAM (A\$ million)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	5.6	4.5	8.4	7.1	58.6	47.5	68.4%
Processed Food	43.9	72.2	82.3	106.5	112.2	123.4	21.3%
Other Rural	5.4	8.0	4.5	9.7	30.6	12.7	29.7%
Minerals	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.4	48.6%
Fuels	2.9	8.1	6.7	7.0	8.9	2.1	-3.5%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>130.9</b>	<b>211.4</b>	<b>187.0</b>	<b>27.7%</b>
STMs	11.4	18.8	22.1	52.3	94.7	95.6	59.4%
ETMs	115.0	135.0	123.8	114.3	120.9	128.4	0.4%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>126.4</b>	<b>153.8</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>166.6</b>	<b>215.5</b>	<b>224.0</b>	<b>12.1%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>17.1%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>210.7</b>	<b>325.3</b>	<b>348.8</b>	<b>385.5</b>	<b>499.1</b>	<b>497.1</b>	<b>17.6%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	22.3	35.5	45.4	57.3	71.3	74.5	27.0%
Processed Food	29.3	42.7	47.1	51.8	37.2	30.3	-0.4%
Other Rural	1.4	2.1	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.5	-2.5%
Minerals	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.0	-25.9%
Fuels	312.1	478.3	765.8	1,455.2	2,123.7	1,534.1	45.3%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>365.2</b>	<b>559.6</b>	<b>861.1</b>	<b>1,566.3</b>	<b>2,234.0</b>	<b>1,640.5</b>	<b>42.0%</b>
STMs	7.2	10.4	10.0	16.1	22.6	23.1	27.9%
ETMs	60.5	93.5	100.4	143.3	174.8	189.1	25.4%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>159.4</b>	<b>197.4</b>	<b>212.2</b>	<b>25.7%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>100.3%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>432.9</b>	<b>663.6</b>	<b>971.6</b>	<b>1,725.8</b>	<b>2,431.6</b>	<b>1,855.1</b>	<b>39.9%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>-222.2</b>	<b>-338.3</b>	<b>-622.8</b>	<b>-1,340.4</b>	<b>-1,932.6</b>	<b>-1,358.0</b>	<b>nm</b>

**Australia's Exports by Major Category**



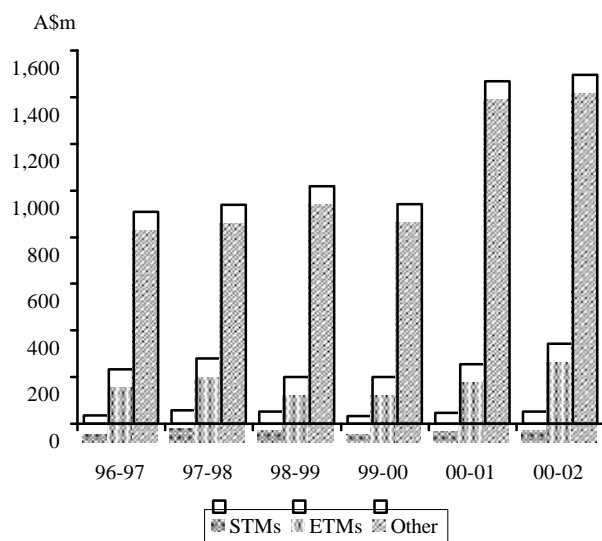
**Australia's Imports by Major Category**



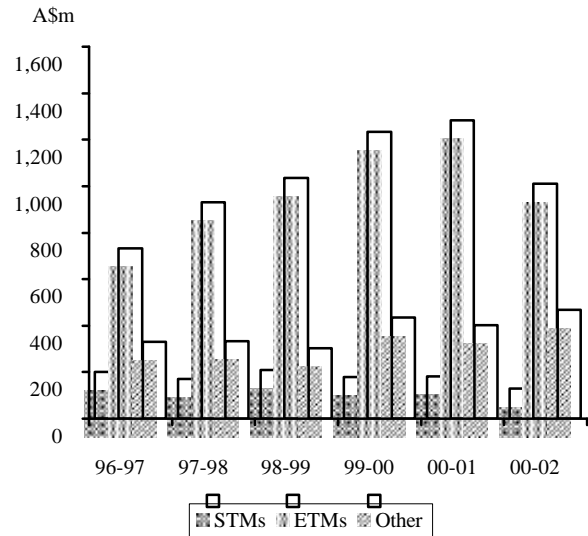
**TABLE 8.11: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
CANADA (A\$ million)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	23.2	24.4	17.3	13.6	13.7	18.4	-8.6%
Processed Food	380.5	193.9	228.7	246.6	359.9	457.1	8.5%
Other Rural	4.9	8.3	8.8	8.1	10.0	9.9	12.1%
Minerals	26.6	9.4	25.0	18.4	103.3	109.9	49.1%
Fuels	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	31.7	101.6%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>435.4</b>	<b>236.2</b>	<b>280.3</b>	<b>286.7</b>	<b>487.4</b>	<b>627.1</b>	<b>12.2%</b>
STMs	36.8	58.4	52.9	32.7	47.4	53.1	2.1%
ETMs	232.0	279.3	201.5	201.5	254.1	342.6	4.9%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>268.8</b>	<b>337.7</b>	<b>254.4</b>	<b>234.2</b>	<b>301.5</b>	<b>395.8</b>	<b>4.4%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>473.5</b>	<b>702.3</b>	<b>739.2</b>	<b>654.4</b>	<b>980.3</b>	<b>869.6</b>	<b>11.8%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>1,177.7</b>	<b>1,276.3</b>	<b>1,273.9</b>	<b>1,175.3</b>	<b>1,769.2</b>	<b>1,892.4</b>	<b>9.8%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	8.2	9.4	8.0	9.4	8.0	11.0	3.3%
Processed Food	71.4	73.8	92.0	109.1	106.1	154.0	15.7%
Other Rural	138.1	153.1	135.9	195.5	133.5	131.2	-0.9%
Minerals	17.2	42.0	31.9	51.7	93.6	79.3	35.1%
Fuels	3.4	4.2	5.0	3.4	3.1	40.2	37.3%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>238.2</b>	<b>282.6</b>	<b>272.8</b>	<b>369.1</b>	<b>344.4</b>	<b>415.7</b>	<b>11.1%</b>
STMs	201.6	171.2	209.3	179.4	182.9	129.7	-6.0%
ETMs	732.8	930.9	1,034.3	1,234.0	1,283.9	1,009.8	8.2%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>934.4</b>	<b>1,102.0</b>	<b>1,243.6</b>	<b>1,413.3</b>	<b>1,466.8</b>	<b>1,139.5</b>	<b>5.8%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>-4.8%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>1,265.0</b>	<b>1,436.2</b>	<b>1,546.6</b>	<b>1,848.3</b>	<b>1,868.8</b>	<b>1,607.4</b>	<b>6.4%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>-87.3</b>	<b>-159.9</b>	<b>-272.7</b>	<b>-672.9</b>	<b>-99.6</b>	<b>285.0</b>	<b>nm</b>

**Australia's Exports by Major Category**



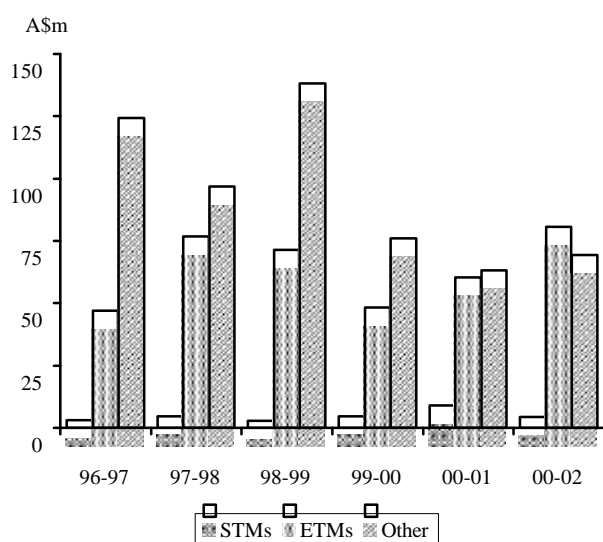
**Australia's Imports by Major Category**



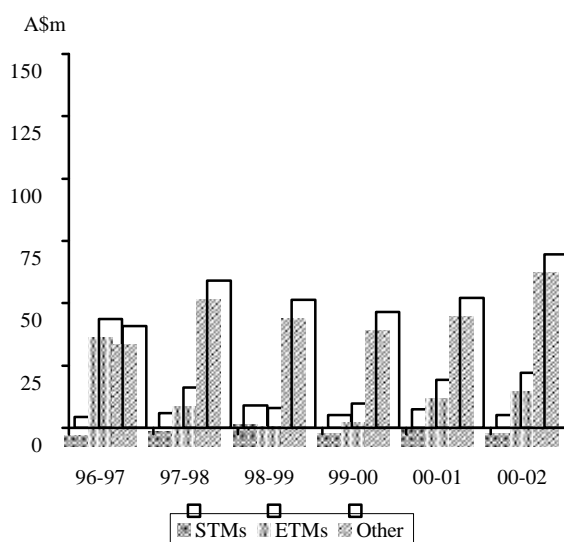
**TABLE 8.12: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
CHILE (A\$ million)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	0.0	3.2	0.1	0.0	2.8	0.1	47.1%
Processed Food	0.2	4.1	1.5	3.1	0.8	0.7	5.3%
Other Rural	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.7	1.7%
Minerals	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	139.2%
Fuels	88.4	85.9	132.5	69.5	51.4	60.0	-11.1%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>134.7</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>-10.6%</b>
STMs	3.0	4.7	2.8	4.7	9.1	4.4	13.3%
ETMs	47.1	76.8	71.5	48.2	60.4	80.6	4.6%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>5.3%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>-15.1%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>174.4</b>	<b>178.4</b>	<b>212.4</b>	<b>129.0</b>	<b>132.7</b>	<b>154.2</b>	<b>-5.6%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	4.8	10.3	6.6	7.3	3.6	9.7	1.3%
Processed Food	24.5	26.5	27.3	28.4	28.8	30.5	4.0%
Other Rural	3.1	2.1	9.5	7.1	18.8	20.0	56.3%
Minerals	8.3	7.5	7.9	3.5	0.5	6.5	-25.1%
Fuels	0.0					2.7	nm
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>8.6%</b>
STMs	4.4	6.0	9.0	5.1	7.4	5.2	2.5%
ETMs	43.7	16.2	7.8	9.8	19.3	22.0	-7.4%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>-6.7%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>		<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>nm</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>144.2</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>nm</b>

**Australia's Exports by Major Category**



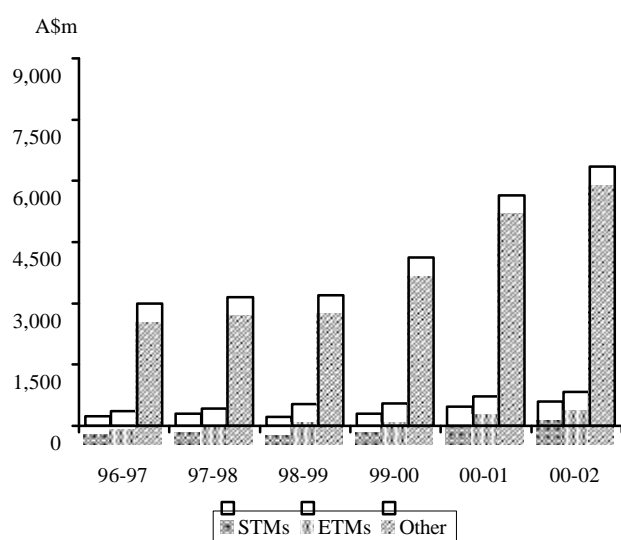
**Australia's Imports by Major Category**



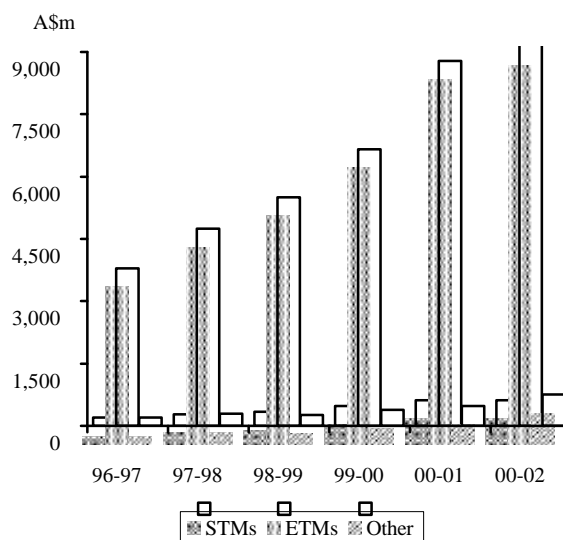
**TABLE 8.13: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
CHINA (A\$ million)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	70.6	362.1	531.3	732.9	501.9	405.2	33.2%
Processed Food	213.5	134.1	111.8	151.7	220.7	295.1	10.3%
Other Rural	858.4	884.9	546.1	866.1	1,310.7	1,450.3	12.9%
Minerals	829.8	1,086.7	999.0	1,116.0	1,881.5	1,921.4	18.5%
Fuels	272.0	240.6	371.3	700.4	537.3	560.8	21.0%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>2,244.3</b>	<b>2,708.4</b>	<b>2,559.6</b>	<b>3,567.2</b>	<b>4,452.1</b>	<b>4,632.9</b>	<b>16.8%</b>
STMs	229.8	303.7	225.6	293.6	469.4	598.9	19.9%
ETMs	353.3	418.2	525.9	541.2	726.9	831.1	18.6%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>583.1</b>	<b>721.9</b>	<b>751.5</b>	<b>834.8</b>	<b>1,196.3</b>	<b>1,429.9</b>	<b>19.1%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>757.1</b>	<b>441.5</b>	<b>636.6</b>	<b>564.3</b>	<b>1,192.2</b>	<b>1,718.4</b>	<b>22.0%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>3,584.4</b>	<b>3,871.8</b>	<b>3,947.6</b>	<b>4,966.3</b>	<b>6,840.6</b>	<b>7,781.3</b>	<b>18.1%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	30.4	32.8	32.2	35.1	37.6	58.9	11.5%
Processed Food	59.5	73.1	94.2	107.8	135.1	176.3	23.6%
Other Rural	23.0	19.1	24.5	29.0	32.8	32.1	10.4%
Minerals	9.8	16.9	10.2	14.9	33.1	34.6	28.3%
Fuels	35.2	85.2	61.3	145.7	139.3	302.7	45.4%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>157.9</b>	<b>227.2</b>	<b>222.2</b>	<b>332.5</b>	<b>377.9</b>	<b>604.6</b>	<b>28.0%</b>
STMs	205.5	274.3	340.5	473.2	610.2	610.6	26.3%
ETMs	3,796.5	4,740.9	5,501.5	6,654.7	8,790.0	9,908.9	21.6%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>4,002.0</b>	<b>5,015.2</b>	<b>5,842.1</b>	<b>7,127.9</b>	<b>9,400.2</b>	<b>10,519.5</b>	<b>21.8%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>153.6</b>	<b>26.3%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>4,203.3</b>	<b>5,303.3</b>	<b>6,105.7</b>	<b>7,515.3</b>	<b>9,881.1</b>	<b>11,277.7</b>	<b>22.2%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>-618.9</b>	<b>-1,431.5</b>	<b>-2,158.1</b>	<b>-2,549.0</b>	<b>-3,040.5</b>	<b>-3,496.5</b>	<b>nm</b>

**Australia's Exports by Major Category**



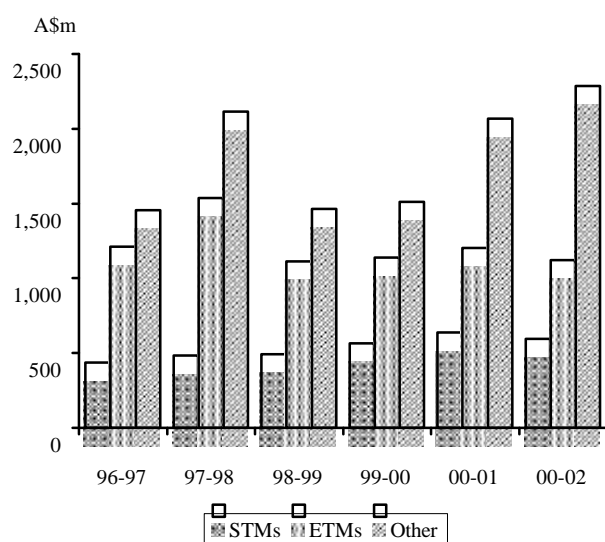
**Australia's Imports by Major Category**



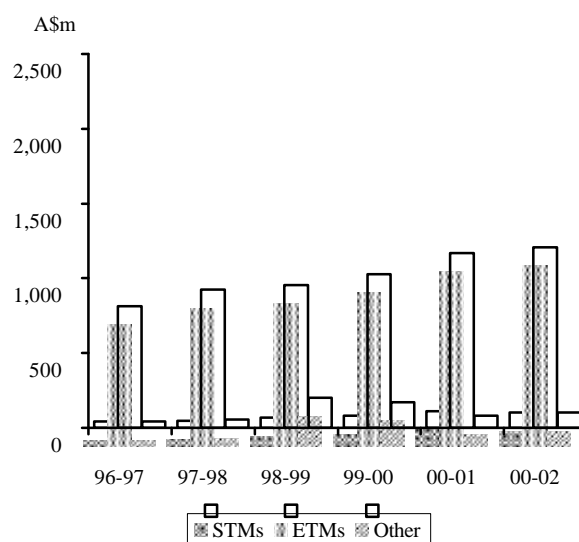
**TABLE 8.14: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
HONG KONG, CHINA (A\$ million)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	352.3	357.3	387.6	485.2	636.7	677.5	16.1%
Processed Food	233.2	249.3	243.1	248.8	284.5	270.3	3.4%
Other Rural	137.9	125.8	47.2	62.5	82.4	73.7	-11.1%
Minerals	47.4	61.5	38.7	21.5	9.4	10.0	-33.0%
Fuels	146.2	135.1	105.5	88.9	106.9	73.7	-11.6%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>916.9</b>	<b>929.0</b>	<b>822.3</b>	<b>907.0</b>	<b>1,120.0</b>	<b>1,105.2</b>	<b>4.7%</b>
STMs	435.9	485.7	491.7	563.3	636.9	596.6	7.5%
ETMs	1,211.6	1,538.1	1,113.6	1,136.9	1,202.1	1,120.3	-3.1%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>1,647.5</b>	<b>2,023.7</b>	<b>1,605.3</b>	<b>1,700.2</b>	<b>1,839.1</b>	<b>1,716.9</b>	<b>-0.1%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>540.1</b>	<b>1,185.7</b>	<b>643.7</b>	<b>604.2</b>	<b>949.6</b>	<b>1,182.0</b>	<b>9.5%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>3,104.5</b>	<b>4,138.5</b>	<b>3,071.3</b>	<b>3,211.4</b>	<b>3,908.7</b>	<b>4,004.1</b>	<b>3.3%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	4.1	3.9	5.5	8.0	5.5	4.3	4.5%
Processed Food	30.3	34.7	37.7	43.1	46.8	32.0	3.8%
Other Rural	2.1	1.5	0.9	2.3	1.8	1.6	0.8%
Minerals	1.4	10.3	3.1	12.3	2.1	0.8	-15.4%
Fuels	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.5	11.5	64.5%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>5.9%</b>
STMs	44.9	49.2	68.6	80.8	111.5	102.0	21.2%
ETMs	813.6	925.5	956.4	1,027.3	1,168.9	1,205.2	8.1%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>858.5</b>	<b>974.6</b>	<b>1,025.1</b>	<b>1,108.1</b>	<b>1,280.4</b>	<b>1,307.2</b>	<b>8.9%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>155.4</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>68.5%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>899.8</b>	<b>1,031.2</b>	<b>1,228.3</b>	<b>1,279.7</b>	<b>1,362.0</b>	<b>1,409.8</b>	<b>9.3%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>2,204.7</b>	<b>3,107.2</b>	<b>1,842.9</b>	<b>1,931.7</b>	<b>2,546.6</b>	<b>2,594.2</b>	<b>nm</b>

**Australia's Exports by Major Category**



**Australia's Imports by Major Category**

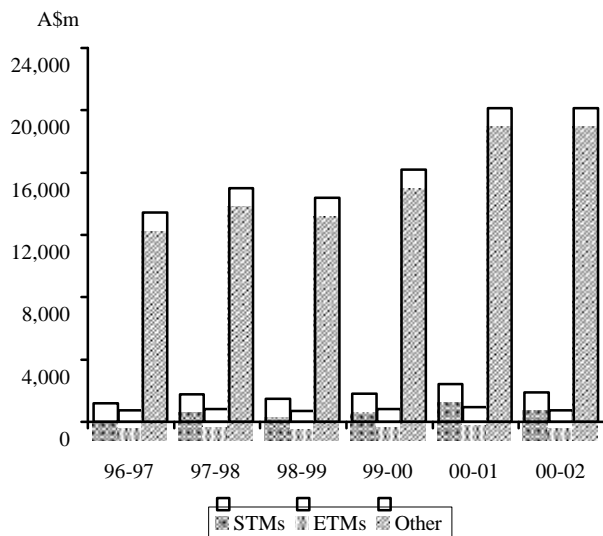




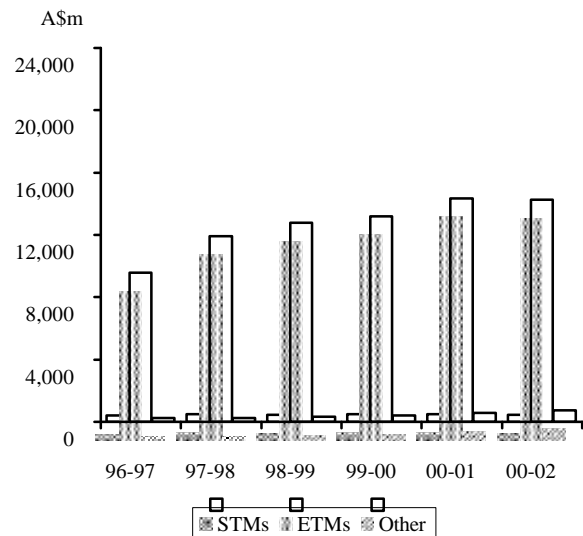
**TABLE 8.15: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
JAPAN (A\$ million)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	717.5	878.8	919.5	1,122.0	1,286.0	1,196.6	11.8%
Processed Food	2,308.5	2,488.9	2,511.9	2,878.5	3,289.3	3,029.4	6.9%
Other Rural	1,039.5	1,150.4	1,073.6	986.7	716.0	1,043.4	-4.2%
Minerals	2,074.2	2,387.2	2,472.6	2,372.1	2,901.8	2,867.7	6.4%
Fuels	4,270.2	4,859.1	4,511.9	5,167.7	7,094.5	7,331.2	12.0%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>10,409.9</b>	<b>11,764.4</b>	<b>11,489.6</b>	<b>12,527.0</b>	<b>15,287.6</b>	<b>15,468.2</b>	<b>8.5%</b>
STMs	1,183.3	1,753.3	1,463.2	1,799.6	2,409.9	1,899.6	10.6%
ETMs	734.7	842.4	714.9	811.9	956.8	719.9	1.2%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>1,918.0</b>	<b>2,595.7</b>	<b>2,178.1</b>	<b>2,611.5</b>	<b>3,366.8</b>	<b>2,619.5</b>	<b>7.5%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>3,048.8</b>	<b>3,220.3</b>	<b>2,898.4</b>	<b>3,683.7</b>	<b>4,840.6</b>	<b>4,681.0</b>	<b>10.9%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>15,376.6</b>	<b>17,580.4</b>	<b>16,566.0</b>	<b>18,822.2</b>	<b>23,494.9</b>	<b>22,768.8</b>	<b>8.8%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	28.6	18.6	14.4	23.5	23.0	17.0	-4.2%
Processed Food	26.0	31.6	35.3	33.7	61.5	82.6	24.7%
Other Rural	26.1	28.8	29.5	29.8	35.1	32.0	4.7%
Minerals	21.0	27.4	22.5	18.4	19.1	16.2	-7.1%
Fuels	11.6	15.7	22.6	44.4	114.5	183.9	79.5%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>113.3</b>	<b>122.1</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>149.8</b>	<b>253.0</b>	<b>331.6</b>	<b>24.8%</b>
STMs	416.3	480.2	462.1	480.5	480.2	470.1	1.9%
ETMs	9,562.1	11,914.8	12,779.4	13,199.2	14,329.6	14,275.7	7.7%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>9,978.5</b>	<b>12,395.1</b>	<b>13,241.6</b>	<b>13,679.7</b>	<b>14,809.7</b>	<b>14,745.8</b>	<b>7.5%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>149.0</b>	<b>143.2</b>	<b>221.6</b>	<b>280.3</b>	<b>306.8</b>	<b>393.3</b>	<b>23.5%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>10,240.8</b>	<b>12,660.4</b>	<b>13,587.5</b>	<b>14,109.8</b>	<b>15,369.5</b>	<b>15,470.7</b>	<b>8.0%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>5,135.9</b>	<b>4,920.1</b>	<b>2,978.6</b>	<b>4,712.3</b>	<b>8,125.4</b>	<b>7,298.1</b>	<b>nm</b>

**Australia's Exports by Major Category**



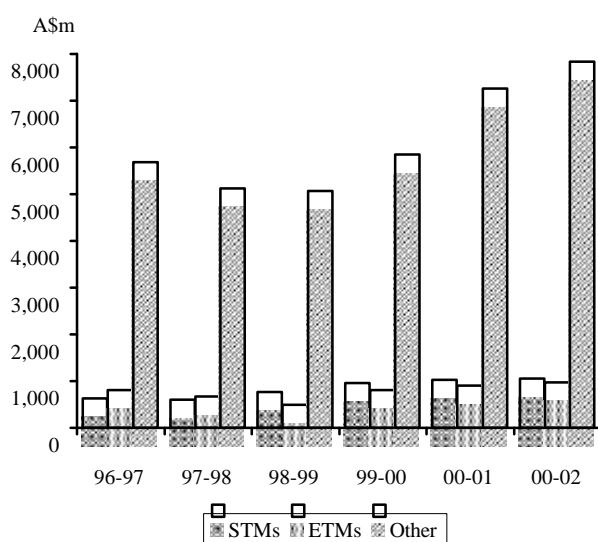
**Australia's Imports by Major Category**



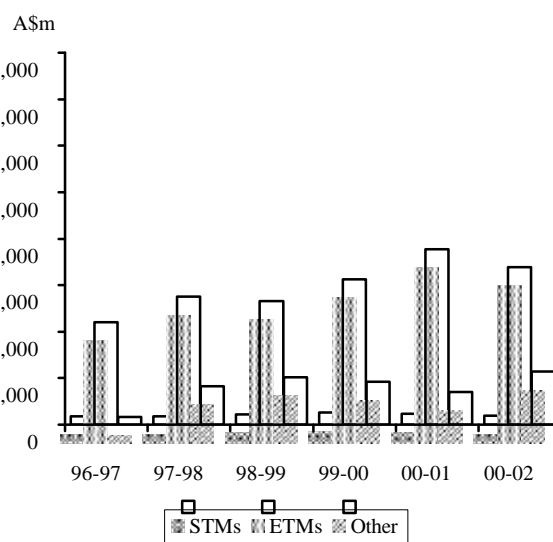
**TABLE 8.16: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
REPUBLIC OF KOREA (A\$ million)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	25.1	32.4	32.6	67.2	136.2	98.3	40.3%
Processed Food	479.2	249.1	332.7	364.6	415.6	586.1	7.8%
Other Rural	263.2	214.2	270.5	304.1	403.2	432.6	13.7%
Minerals	671.1	860.6	1,062.6	946.2	1,228.0	1,281.4	12.7%
Fuels	1,195.6	1,419.7	1,333.1	1,946.1	2,584.0	2,819.1	20.3%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>2,634.2</b>	<b>2,776.0</b>	<b>3,031.5</b>	<b>3,628.1</b>	<b>4,767.1</b>	<b>5,217.5</b>	<b>16.1%</b>
STMs	636.2	602.6	761.1	965.7	1,030.1	1,048.0	13.2%
ETMs	808.6	676.9	489.0	806.3	910.5	974.1	6.9%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>1,444.8</b>	<b>1,279.5</b>	<b>1,250.0</b>	<b>1,772.0</b>	<b>1,940.6</b>	<b>2,022.1</b>	<b>9.8%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>3,054.9</b>	<b>2,341.6</b>	<b>2,038.9</b>	<b>2,215.0</b>	<b>2,498.3</b>	<b>2,615.9</b>	<b>-1.4%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>7,133.9</b>	<b>6,397.1</b>	<b>6,320.4</b>	<b>7,615.1</b>	<b>9,206.0</b>	<b>9,855.5</b>	<b>8.6%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.9	20.3%
Processed Food	18.2	23.3	29.4	28.0	33.1	36.5	13.7%
Other Rural	7.4	7.9	9.0	15.3	31.9	35.4	43.1%
Minerals	0.1	0.4	0.7	2.1	2.2	4.0	113.8%
Fuels	12.7	19.7	23.1	120.5	65.7	132.1	62.5%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>167.5</b>	<b>135.2</b>	<b>210.8</b>	<b>41.6%</b>
STMs	173.0	178.3	223.5	256.5	227.8	187.4	3.7%
ETMs	2,204.9	2,760.0	2,658.4	3,132.4	3,776.9	3,388.7	9.7%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>2,377.9</b>	<b>2,938.3</b>	<b>2,881.8</b>	<b>3,389.0</b>	<b>4,004.7</b>	<b>3,576.1</b>	<b>9.4%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>775.8</b>	<b>949.0</b>	<b>754.1</b>	<b>569.3</b>	<b>934.1</b>	<b>27.9%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>2,549.6</b>	<b>3,766.6</b>	<b>3,894.3</b>	<b>4,310.6</b>	<b>4,709.2</b>	<b>4,721.0</b>	<b>11.6%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>4,584.3</b>	<b>2,630.5</b>	<b>2,426.1</b>	<b>3,304.5</b>	<b>4,496.8</b>	<b>5,134.5</b>	<b>nm</b>

**Australia's Exports by Major Category**



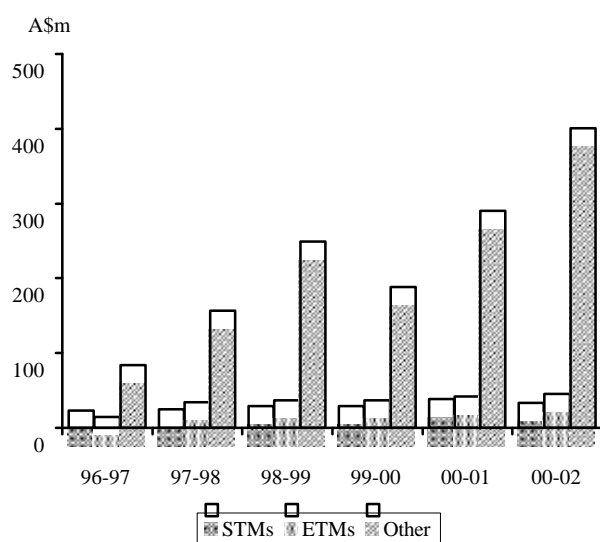
**Australia's Imports by Major Category**



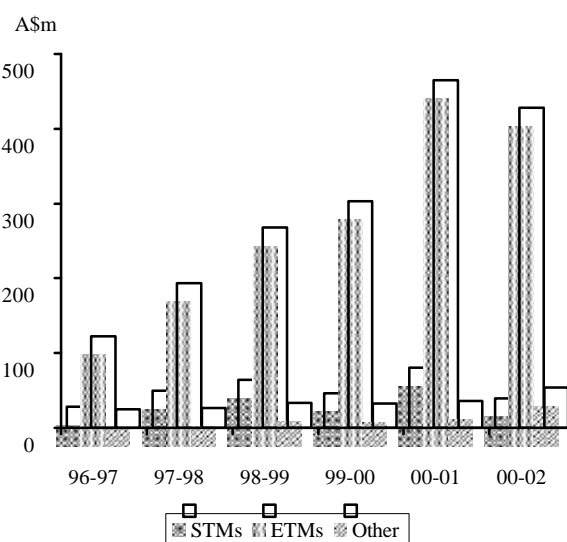
**TABLE 8.17: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
MEXICO (A\$ million)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	8.9	26.0	60.5	46.9	19.4	32.3	16.4%
Processed Food	42.8	68.4	95.7	81.3	160.9	161.8	29.5%
Other Rural	7.3	20.7	18.6	10.0	18.6	11.3	3.5%
Minerals	6.9	0.1	5.4	0.3	6.9	0.0	-41.7%
Fuels	0.0	23.1	41.4	27.2	63.2	168.0	nm
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>138.2</b>	<b>221.6</b>	<b>165.7</b>	<b>269.0</b>	<b>373.4</b>	<b>34.5%</b>
STMs	23.2	24.9	28.7	29.0	38.1	33.0	9.1%
ETMs	15.0	34.1	36.7	36.4	41.8	45.7	19.3%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>13.8%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>6.4%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>215.6</b>	<b>314.4</b>	<b>253.8</b>	<b>369.9</b>	<b>479.1</b>	<b>26.5%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	1.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.5	-4.5%
Processed Food	17.5	18.1	19.5	20.3	27.1	27.8	10.8%
Other Rural	5.3	5.6	6.3	7.1	6.3	6.1	3.5%
Minerals	0.0		2.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	nm
Fuels	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	121.7%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>14.5%</b>
STMs	28.1	49.9	63.8	46.1	80.5	39.1	8.2%
ETMs	122.7	193.5	267.9	303.5	465.2	427.7	29.3%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>150.8</b>	<b>243.4</b>	<b>331.7</b>	<b>349.6</b>	<b>545.7</b>	<b>466.8</b>	<b>26.1%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>12.8%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>175.7</b>	<b>270.2</b>	<b>365.3</b>	<b>382.0</b>	<b>582.0</b>	<b>520.7</b>	<b>24.9%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>-53.3</b>	<b>-54.6</b>	<b>-50.8</b>	<b>-128.2</b>	<b>-212.1</b>	<b>-41.6</b>	<b>nm</b>

**Australia's Exports by Major Category**



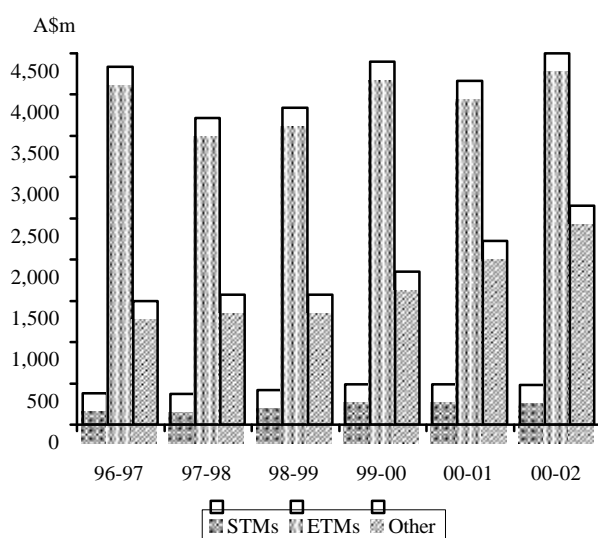
**Australia's Imports by Major Category**



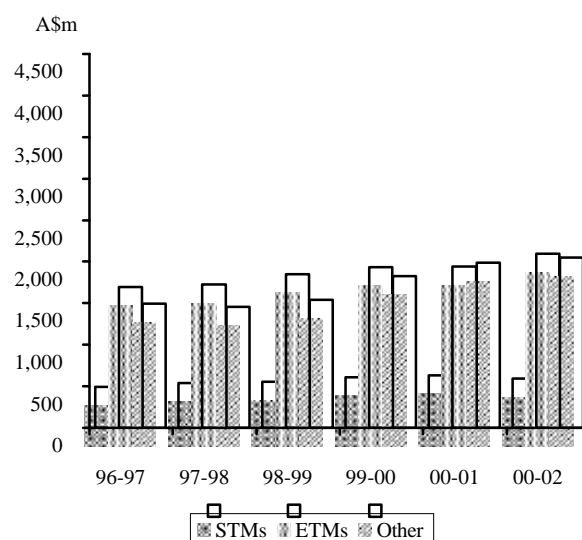
**TABLE 8.18: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
NEW ZEALAND (A\$ million)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	67.7	73.9	91.6	106.7	113.3	116.1	12.5%
Processed Food	482.2	495.2	515.9	569.1	656.1	756.1	9.5%
Other Rural	46.2	42.6	43.1	39.2	56.0	84.0	11.2%
Minerals	30.1	30.0	34.9	28.3	27.2	30.1	-1.4%
Fuels	493.4	430.6	379.5	522.9	677.9	856.9	13.5%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>1,119.7</b>	<b>1,072.4</b>	<b>1,064.9</b>	<b>1,266.2</b>	<b>1,530.6</b>	<b>1,843.3</b>	<b>11.3%</b>
STMs	376.7	375.4	420.7	491.3	489.2	478.7	6.3%
ETMs	4,336.1	3,715.7	3,843.3	4,396.5	4,163.3	4,502.0	1.9%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>4,712.8</b>	<b>4,091.1</b>	<b>4,263.9</b>	<b>4,887.8</b>	<b>4,652.5</b>	<b>4,980.6</b>	<b>2.3%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>381.2</b>	<b>499.0</b>	<b>509.1</b>	<b>584.6</b>	<b>699.3</b>	<b>813.0</b>	<b>15.2%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>6,213.7</b>	<b>5,662.4</b>	<b>5,838.0</b>	<b>6,738.6</b>	<b>6,882.4</b>	<b>7,636.9</b>	<b>5.2%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	176.9	194.2	195.4	213.5	178.3	205.4	1.7%
Processed Food	402.1	445.8	530.2	612.8	777.0	802.1	16.2%
Other Rural	291.5	331.0	340.1	410.7	394.8	395.5	6.6%
Minerals	7.2	6.7	8.6	12.0	12.9	10.3	12.4%
Fuels	381.5	260.4	253.6	329.7	388.9	368.3	3.8%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>1,259.1</b>	<b>1,238.1</b>	<b>1,327.9</b>	<b>1,578.7</b>	<b>1,751.8</b>	<b>1,781.7</b>	<b>8.8%</b>
STMs	492.2	541.6	557.3	610.9	630.1	596.3	4.4%
ETMs	1,695.1	1,726.0	1,851.5	1,932.7	1,945.4	2,096.2	4.3%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>2,187.3</b>	<b>2,267.6</b>	<b>2,408.8</b>	<b>2,543.6</b>	<b>2,575.5</b>	<b>2,692.4</b>	<b>4.3%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>238.9</b>	<b>217.6</b>	<b>213.3</b>	<b>249.4</b>	<b>237.3</b>	<b>266.2</b>	<b>2.8%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>3,685.3</b>	<b>3,723.3</b>	<b>3,950.0</b>	<b>4,371.7</b>	<b>4,564.6</b>	<b>4,740.3</b>	<b>5.8%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>2,528.4</b>	<b>1,939.1</b>	<b>1,888.0</b>	<b>2,366.9</b>	<b>2,317.8</b>	<b>2,896.6</b>	<b>nm</b>

**Australia's Exports by Major Category**



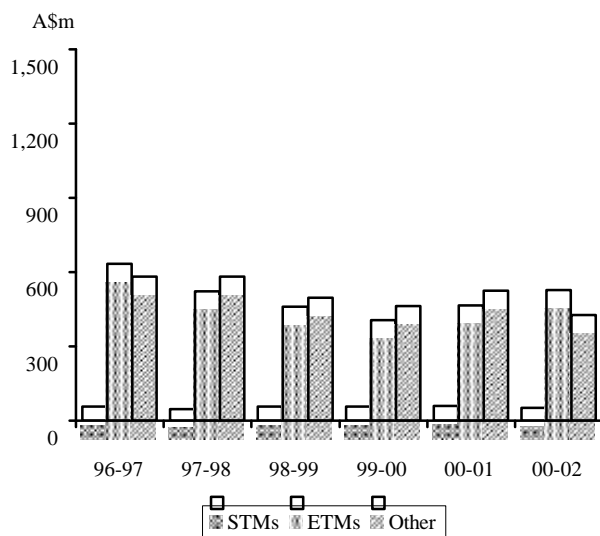
**Australia's Imports by Major Category**



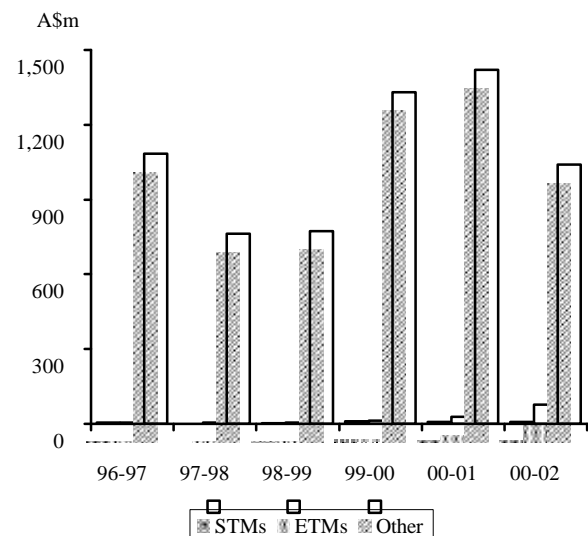
**TABLE 8.19: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
PAPUA NEW GUINEA (A\$ million)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	23.5	18.7	14.8	10.8	12.5	17.3	-8.4%
Processed Food	123.0	108.2	98.0	98.6	109.3	93.5	-3.7%
Other Rural	15.2	14.9	15.4	11.1	10.4	10.8	-8.5%
Minerals	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	11.7%
Fuels	148.1	139.5	108.3	94.0	110.5	79.5	-10.7%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>311.4</b>	<b>282.9</b>	<b>237.9</b>	<b>216.9</b>	<b>245.1</b>	<b>203.7</b>	<b>-7.3%</b>
STMs	55.7	47.0	58.1	58.1	60.4	52.4	1.3%
ETMs	634.2	523.4	459.4	405.8	465.5	527.9	-3.9%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>689.9</b>	<b>570.4</b>	<b>517.4</b>	<b>463.9</b>	<b>525.9</b>	<b>580.3</b>	<b>-3.4%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>271.1</b>	<b>298.5</b>	<b>258.5</b>	<b>246.5</b>	<b>280.1</b>	<b>223.4</b>	<b>-3.4%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>1,272.3</b>	<b>1,151.7</b>	<b>1,013.9</b>	<b>927.3</b>	<b>1,051.1</b>	<b>1,007.4</b>	<b>-4.3%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	9.4	10.8	12.0	11.1	12.2	13.3	5.9%
Processed Food	54.1	70.9	55.9	49.1	30.0	17.8	-21.1%
Other Rural	2.7	3.3	3.5	5.0	8.5	10.4	32.4%
Minerals	2.0	5.0	4.9	3.4	4.4	4.5	9.8%
Fuels	729.9	463.3	434.7	867.6	974.2	600.8	5.7%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>798.2</b>	<b>553.2</b>	<b>511.0</b>	<b>936.1</b>	<b>1,029.2</b>	<b>646.7</b>	<b>4.1%</b>
STMs	3.9	0.6	3.4	10.3	6.6	7.8	40.4%
ETMs	4.0	5.2	4.1	11.8	29.1	76.8	82.6%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>69.4%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>285.2</b>	<b>209.4</b>	<b>262.7</b>	<b>395.2</b>	<b>391.8</b>	<b>392.6</b>	<b>11.7%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>1,091.3</b>	<b>768.4</b>	<b>781.1</b>	<b>1,353.5</b>	<b>1,456.7</b>	<b>1,123.8</b>	<b>7.8%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>181.1</b>	<b>383.3</b>	<b>232.7</b>	<b>-426.2</b>	<b>-405.6</b>	<b>-116.5</b>	<b>nm</b>

**Australia's Exports by Major Category**



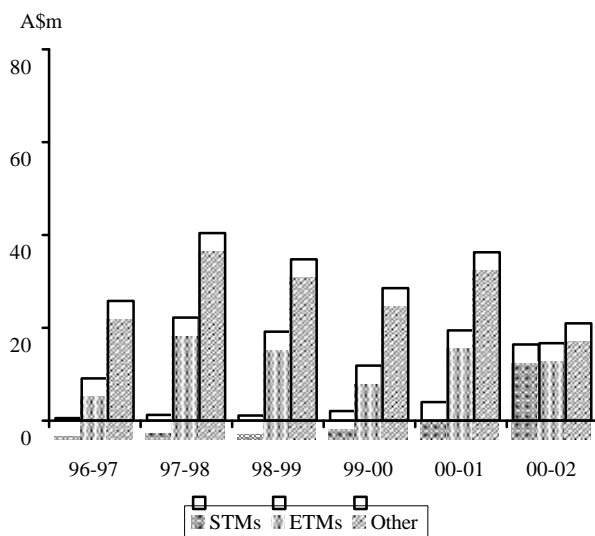
**Australia's Imports by Major Category**



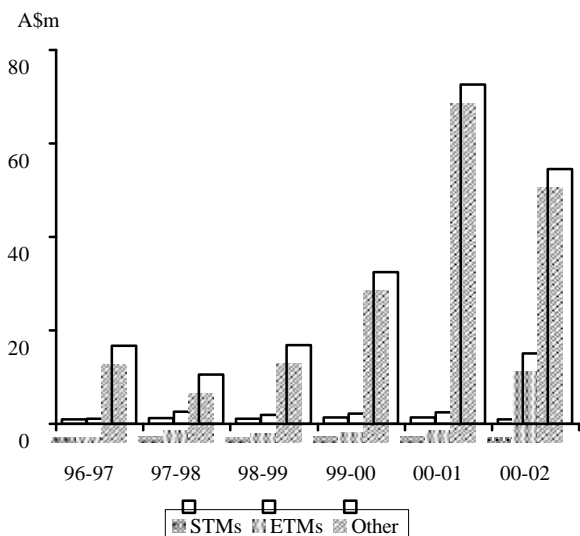
**TABLE 8.20: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
PERU (A\$ million)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	0.0	13.2	8.7	4.6	9.7	0.2	nm
Processed Food	7.9	4.1	6.2	10.8	11.9	16.7	24.0%
Other Rural	0.0	5.8	12.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	105.0%
Minerals	0.4	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.0	0.0	nm
Fuels	0.0	16.3	3.0	2.9	7.5	0.0	-23.3%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>8.2%</b>
STMs	0.6	1.3	1.1	2.0	4.1	16.4	79.7%
ETMs	9.1	22.2	19.1	11.8	19.5	16.7	6.4%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>17.9%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>-8.6%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>4.8%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	12.7	7.6	10.9	14.7	23.8	16.4	15.4%
Processed Food	3.4	2.7	5.7	8.5	8.6	12.3	34.4%
Other Rural	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.4%
Minerals	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	39.6	24.1	nm
Fuels	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	nm
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>42.3%</b>
STMs	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.3%
ETMs	1.2	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.4	15.1	44.0%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>33.7%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>nm</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>41.8%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>-16.6</b>	<b>-16.5</b>	<b>nm</b>

**Australia's Exports by Major Category**



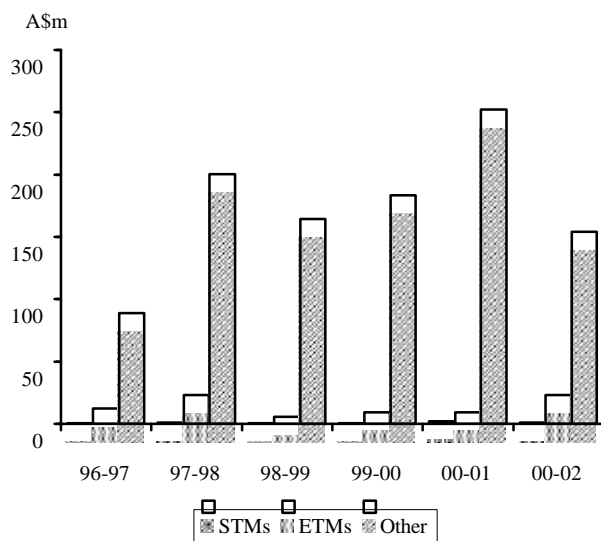
**Australia's Imports by Major Category**



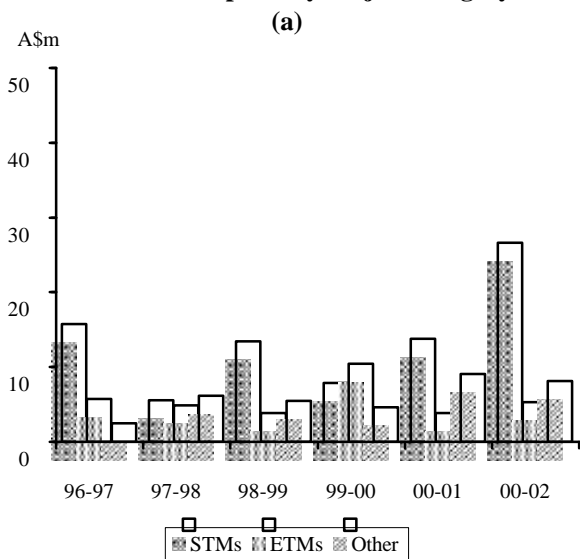
**TABLE 8.21: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
RUSSIAN FEDERATION (A\$ million)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	2.2	3.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	-48.0%
Processed Food	37.9	148.4	29.8	16.2	53.7	71.0	-1.5%
Other Rural	0.8	1.0	0.6	5.3	19.3	19.1	117.8%
Minerals	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	nm
Fuels	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>152.7</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>4.4%</b>
STMs	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.0	25.7%
ETMs	12.2	23.2	5.6	9.4	9.1	23.2	2.6%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>4.0%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>133.3</b>	<b>161.6</b>	<b>179.1</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>16.7%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>224.4</b>	<b>170.4</b>	<b>193.1</b>	<b>263.3</b>	<b>178.4</b>	<b>10.3%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	nm
Processed Food	1.6	4.9	4.6	4.1	8.8	6.1	27.3%
Other Rural	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	-8.9%
Minerals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1%
Fuels	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	87.6%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>28.0%</b>
STMs	15.8	5.6	13.5	7.9	13.8	26.7	14.7%
ETMs	5.7	4.9	3.9	10.5	3.9	5.3	-0.2%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>10.9%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-51.4%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>12.1%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>207.9</b>	<b>147.6</b>	<b>170.2</b>	<b>236.6</b>	<b>138.3</b>	<b>nm</b>

**Australia's Exports by Major Category**



**Australia's Imports by Major Category**

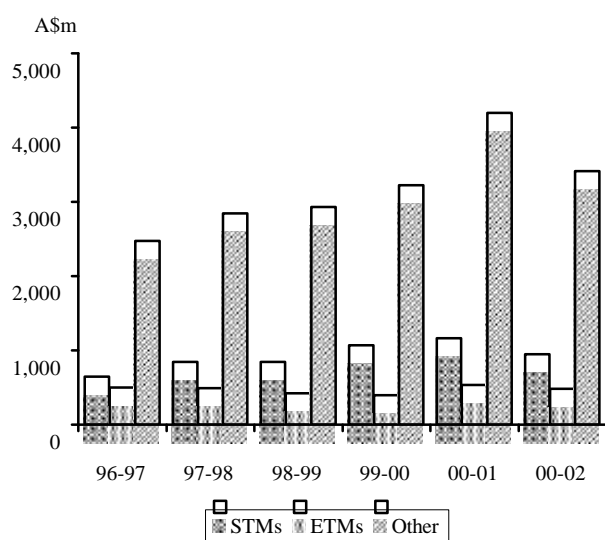


(a) Data shown on different scale.

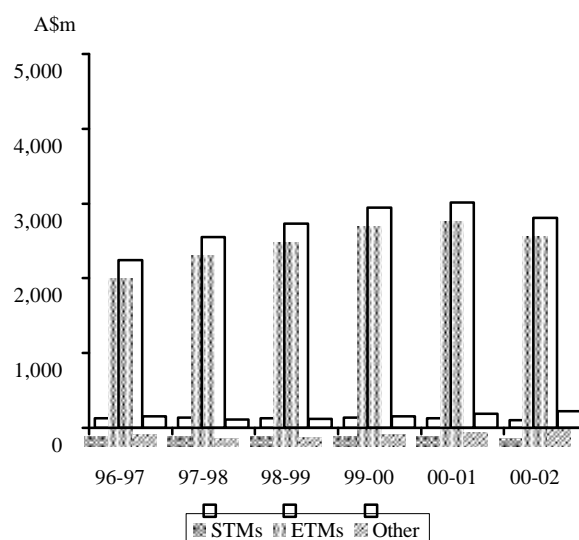
**TABLE 8.22: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
CHINESE TAIPEI (A\$ million)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	213.2	207.0	204.0	258.9	236.2	201.3	1.0%
Processed Food	377.2	372.4	445.5	419.2	462.9	450.8	4.3%
Other Rural	278.1	256.3	248.4	245.3	239.1	239.0	-2.8%
Minerals	269.5	366.2	354.3	324.9	432.5	426.7	8.0%
Fuels	966.6	1,114.7	894.2	1,180.8	1,984.3	1,371.4	11.3%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>2,104.6</b>	<b>2,316.7</b>	<b>2,146.4</b>	<b>2,428.9</b>	<b>3,355.1</b>	<b>2,689.2</b>	<b>7.3%</b>
STMs	648.7	844.3	842.7	1,072.5	1,160.1	951.3	9.3%
ETMs	498.0	493.0	424.7	400.6	531.9	481.2	0.0%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>1,146.6</b>	<b>1,337.3</b>	<b>1,267.4</b>	<b>1,473.1</b>	<b>1,692.0</b>	<b>1,432.4</b>	<b>5.8%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>369.1</b>	<b>525.7</b>	<b>788.8</b>	<b>794.0</b>	<b>846.6</b>	<b>721.3</b>	<b>14.7%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>3,620.3</b>	<b>4,179.7</b>	<b>4,202.6</b>	<b>4,696.0</b>	<b>5,893.8</b>	<b>4,843.0</b>	<b>7.7%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	29.9	32.7	30.5	34.4	31.6	18.4	-6.7%
Processed Food	16.8	17.9	22.2	19.5	21.7	25.8	7.8%
Other Rural	22.4	18.7	18.9	21.2	24.6	28.2	6.1%
Minerals	2.4	3.1	4.0	7.7	8.9	4.8	22.8%
Fuels	14.6	6.7	7.0	14.6	4.9	26.5	8.1%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>4.5%</b>
STMs	127.6	140.8	124.3	136.9	124.9	106.3	-3.3%
ETMs	2,239.8	2,553.0	2,732.1	2,948.6	3,014.7	2,805.0	5.0%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>2,367.4</b>	<b>2,693.8</b>	<b>2,856.4</b>	<b>3,085.5</b>	<b>3,139.6</b>	<b>2,911.3</b>	<b>4.6%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>117.5</b>	<b>18.8%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>2,522.1</b>	<b>2,809.2</b>	<b>2,978.4</b>	<b>3,243.5</b>	<b>3,326.4</b>	<b>3,132.5</b>	<b>4.9%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>1,098.2</b>	<b>1,370.5</b>	<b>1,224.2</b>	<b>1,452.4</b>	<b>2,567.4</b>	<b>1,710.4</b>	<b>nm</b>

**Australia's Exports by Major Category**



**Australia's Imports by Major Category**

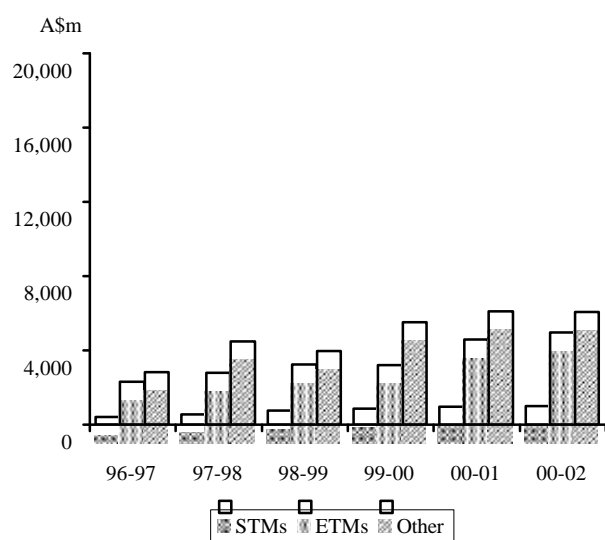




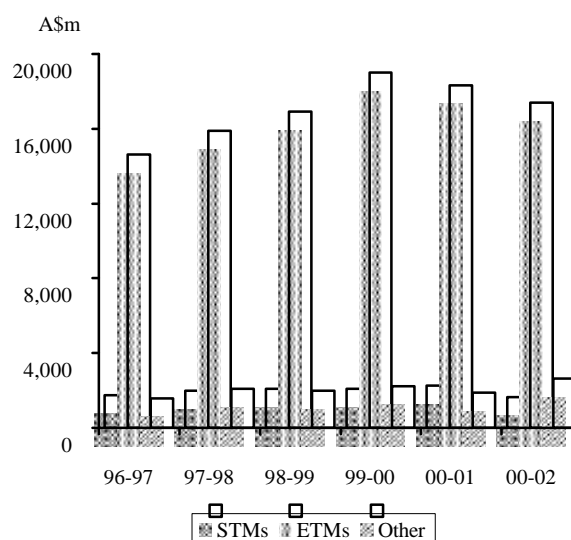
**TABLE 8.23: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR CATEGORY  
UNITED STATES (a) (A\$ million)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	122.3	171.1	208.3	253.7	274.9	290.5	18.5%
Processed Food	876.7	1,116.7	1,325.9	1,664.1	2,470.2	2,982.1	28.3%
Other Rural	168.4	205.4	131.7	116.1	115.6	101.9	-11.7%
Minerals	62.7	89.2	105.6	137.3	220.2	109.1	17.8%
Fuels	389.8	571.2	428.7	970.9	1,163.7	795.3	20.5%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>1,620.0</b>	<b>2,153.6</b>	<b>2,200.2</b>	<b>3,142.1</b>	<b>4,244.5</b>	<b>4,278.9</b>	<b>23.0%</b>
STMs	407.2	567.1	764.6	879.1	977.4	989.8	19.4%
ETMs	2,303.7	2,776.5	3,248.7	3,216.0	4,584.7	4,981.4	16.5%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>2,710.9</b>	<b>3,343.6</b>	<b>4,013.3</b>	<b>4,095.1</b>	<b>5,562.0</b>	<b>5,971.2</b>	<b>17.0%</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>1,202.5</b>	<b>2,313.3</b>	<b>1,777.7</b>	<b>2,371.7</b>	<b>1,866.2</b>	<b>1,804.7</b>	<b>4.9%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>5,533.3</b>	<b>7,810.5</b>	<b>7,991.2</b>	<b>9,609.0</b>	<b>11,672.7</b>	<b>12,054.7</b>	<b>16.3%</b>
<b>Imports</b>							
Unprocessed Food	135.9	176.1	168.4	144.4	177.6	243.5	8.3%
Processed Food	485.5	393.3	374.9	378.2	453.9	419.4	-0.8%
Other Rural	254.4	246.2	211.6	236.3	221.2	145.2	-8.3%
Minerals	48.3	32.6	35.5	58.4	58.6	55.0	8.7%
Fuels	219.1	265.4	250.8	240.0	279.6	1,293.9	29.3%
<b>Total Primary Products</b>	<b>1,143.2</b>	<b>1,113.7</b>	<b>1,041.3</b>	<b>1,057.3</b>	<b>1,190.8</b>	<b>2,157.0</b>	<b>10.2%</b>
STMs	1,746.5	1,977.1	2,100.7	2,085.3	2,251.6	1,639.9	0.2%
ETMs	14,614.1	15,887.1	16,931.7	18,999.4	18,328.1	17,408.6	4.1%
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>16,360.6</b>	<b>17,864.2</b>	<b>19,032.4</b>	<b>21,084.7</b>	<b>20,579.7</b>	<b>19,048.5</b>	<b>3.7%</b>
<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>421.6</b>	<b>984.3</b>	<b>944.4</b>	<b>1,185.7</b>	<b>702.7</b>	<b>473.3</b>	<b>-0.6%</b>
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>17,925.4</b>	<b>19,962.2</b>	<b>21,018.1</b>	<b>23,327.7</b>	<b>22,473.1</b>	<b>21,678.8</b>	<b>4.1%</b>
<b>Surplus/Deficit</b>	<b>-12,392.1</b>	<b>-12,151.7</b>	<b>-13,026.9</b>	<b>-13,718.7</b>	<b>-10,800.4</b>	<b>-9,624.1</b>	<b>nm</b>

**Australia's Exports by Major Category**



**Australia's Imports by Major Category**



(a) Includes Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands - see explanatory notes.

**TABLE 9: AUSTRALIA'S TOP 80 EXPORTS TO APEC (A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC	Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
1	321	Coal	5,516.1	6,544.4	6,104.3	5,529.7	7,096.0	8,575.1	6.9%
2	333	Crude petroleum	1,861.5	1,973.2	1,575.7	4,822.0	7,567.5	5,879.5	36.5%
3	281	Iron ore	2,679.1	3,259.3	3,399.5	3,400.9	4,444.9	4,782.3	11.6%
4	684	Aluminium	2,333.4	3,099.9	3,119.1	3,690.7	4,628.6	4,238.8	13.3%
5	011	Bovine meat f.c.f.	1,990.5	2,499.0	2,708.4	3,069.1	3,979.5	4,154.4	16.0%
6	971	Non-monetary gold	4,614.1	4,964.3	3,878.9	3,999.5	3,959.1	3,413.4	-6.0%
7	268	Wool	2,019.4	1,906.9	1,283.9	1,611.9	1,985.9	2,096.1	1.5%
8	542	Medicaments (incl. veterinary)	560.9	621.9	696.4	787.7	1,242.2	1,473.3	22.2%
9	022	Milk and cream	898.9	868.7	977.3	1,028.4	1,339.5	1,394.2	10.7%
10	682	Copper	605.7	541.3	516.2	915.8	1,371.8	1,276.9	22.5%
11	012	Meat (excl. bovine) f.c.f.	467.1	573.3	614.8	802.2	1,064.1	1,242.1	22.2%
12	263	Cotton	951.9	1,137.1	1,339.7	1,085.6	1,538.5	1,234.9	5.9%
13	334	Refined petroleum	1,001.0	996.1	841.1	1,166.7	1,573.5	1,158.1	7.2%
14	781	Passenger motor vehicles	819.3	576.3	590.4	827.0	932.5	1,109.8	9.9%
15	112	Alcoholic beverages	297.8	422.6	471.8	631.3	872.4	1,078.1	28.9%
16	036	Crustaceans	782.9	802.2	791.4	966.5	1,046.1	1,020.0	6.9%
17	759	Computer parts	1,055.5	1,096.8	902.1	849.6	1,009.5	955.1	-2.3%
18	784	Motor vehicle parts	418.6	435.4	494.4	605.1	745.8	848.1	16.5%
19	792	Aircraft & parts	497.5	487.9	599.1	382.1	446.0	779.0	4.4%
20	081	Animal feed	457.4	452.9	511.0	626.7	868.6	778.7	14.8%
21	283	Copper ores	527.9	702.3	753.9	576.1	772.8	728.5	4.8%
22	287	Other ores	482.7	574.9	722.8	706.7	1,083.6	725.5	11.8%
23	342	Liquefied propane & butane	346.6	342.3	285.2	627.6	829.7	719.4	22.5%
24	024	Cheese and curd	316.0	388.4	428.0	467.6	548.2	674.4	15.1%
25	246	Wood chips	517.0	647.3	584.4	603.1	248.2	644.6	-4.9%
26	533	Pigments, paints, varnishes	307.7	349.7	387.4	456.3	564.7	573.2	14.4%
27	686	Zinc	303.2	356.3	417.7	487.4	772.0	560.8	17.2%
28	057	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	387.8	368.8	383.4	407.1	451.1	543.7	7.0%
29	001	Live animals	465.7	304.9	273.3	379.3	404.8	501.6	4.5%
30	222	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits 'soft'	146.2	244.1	439.3	700.1	417.0	477.1	25.6%
31	034	Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen	162.0	209.0	255.1	368.9	452.4	469.4	25.7%
32	641	Paper & paperboard	239.2	249.6	251.2	337.9	354.9	456.8	14.0%
33	728	Specialised machinery	418.3	365.6	586.6	319.8	438.8	430.8	0.3%
34	874	Measuring and controlling instruments	207.6	271.1	365.6	404.0	493.5	425.8	17.0%
35	048	Cereal preparations	308.4	313.9	307.3	322.9	373.5	422.1	6.3%
36	752	Computers	346.5	345.5	319.7	232.9	282.9	411.6	-0.2%
37	713	Internal combustion piston engines	458.6	541.0	368.3	557.9	517.0	408.7	-0.8%
38	872	Medical instruments	197.5	258.4	243.0	229.6	279.5	388.4	10.7%
39	882	Photographic supplies	384.4	444.9	386.3	399.2	397.2	387.4	-0.8%
40	764	Telecommunications equipment	335.0	490.1	358.4	367.4	582.9	386.2	3.7%

**TABLE 9: AUSTRALIA'S TOP 80 EXPORTS TO APEC (cont.) (A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC	Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
41	043	Barley	1.5	403.1	477.2	500.7	583.2	320.2	122.1%
42	723	Civil engineering equipment	223.9	214.6	245.5	228.3	292.1	299.9	6.8%
43	699	Other manufactures of base metal	252.5	263.6	258.3	243.0	259.5	286.9	1.5%
44	892	Printed matter	260.4	253.0	236.6	260.1	269.3	284.2	2.1%
45	592	Starches, inulin & wheat gluten	168.3	167.4	214.1	239.3	257.2	282.7	12.1%
46	522	Inorganic chemical elements	153.0	149.8	161.0	253.0	311.6	279.9	17.6%
47	793	Ships, boats & floating structures	727.7	460.9	163.0	647.6	291.7	279.4	-12.8%
48	772	Electrical equipment for circuits	278.2	235.4	197.0	199.4	279.5	274.1	1.3%
49	098	Other food products	178.3	184.6	207.5	252.1	295.0	270.7	11.1%
50	778	Other electrical machinery	286.8	244.1	194.2	269.0	282.5	257.0	0.6%
51	054	Fresh vegetables	219.6	224.2	241.2	233.2	245.7	250.7	2.6%
52	211	Raw hides & skins (except furskins)	126.1	109.3	114.6	130.8	283.2	247.4	19.9%
53	683	Nickel	4.8	14.5	11.0	21.9	149.7	233.9	117.2%
54	288	Non-ferrous base metal waste	149.6	155.2	124.2	157.8	221.3	230.0	10.4%
55	667	Pearls and gems	183.6	184.7	142.2	238.9	281.7	226.0	8.4%
56	671	Pig iron	72.8	69.4	83.8	54.7	123.9	207.2	20.6%
57	553	Perfumery & cosmetics	140.6	147.3	145.3	166.9	213.6	207.1	9.5%
58	284	Nickel ores	169.4	160.1	83.9	102.7	209.7	201.3	5.5%
59	893	Other articles of plastics	144.8	146.6	155.1	173.5	190.7	201.3	7.5%
60	894	Toys, games & sporting goods	139.7	144.6	145.5	159.0	229.7	193.4	9.3%
61	073	Chocolate	121.2	113.1	125.9	152.1	169.5	185.2	10.6%
62	744	Mechanical handling equipment	172.4	129.6	128.8	115.8	140.8	185.0	1.4%
63	884	Other optical goods	54.1	55.0	76.8	139.8	239.0	184.4	37.5%
64	741	Heating & cooling equipment	236.8	191.4	152.6	154.5	175.0	182.5	-4.4%
65	773	Equipment for distributing electricity	185.7	147.2	118.1	96.6	176.6	182.4	0.7%
66	642	Paper manufactures	132.6	148.4	150.0	163.5	183.2	181.6	6.8%
67	023	Butter	127.4	137.5	156.0	152.3	154.1	177.1	5.8%
68	634	Veneers, plywood, particle board	63.8	61.7	71.1	90.1	159.4	169.7	25.6%
69	541	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	138.9	193.6	169.9	182.0	191.4	167.9	2.9%
70	282	Ferrous waste & scrap	120.8	141.2	114.4	141.6	201.2	163.7	8.3%
71	776	Integrated circuits	95.3	115.4	135.6	129.6	155.4	161.5	10.5%
72	898	Musical instruments	85.0	125.5	142.8	129.1	168.5	159.4	11.9%
73	611	Leather	193.0	143.3	148.2	167.7	173.4	149.4	-1.7%
74	685	Lead	182.8	131.4	144.5	152.8	122.9	148.5	-3.3%
75	598	Miscellaneous chemical products	93.9	95.1	101.6	125.2	150.6	146.3	11.5%
76	743	Pumps for gas	137.5	111.7	109.7	113.4	164.3	138.5	3.6%
77	821	Furniture	79.6	80.1	92.9	103.7	109.4	136.5	11.3%
78	775	Household type equipment	108.3	95.4	100.6	101.2	115.3	132.9	4.7%
79	411	Animal oils & fats	96.0	92.0	97.2	121.4	129.5	126.9	7.8%
80	679	Tubes, pipes & fittings of steel	105.7	109.5	88.3	81.5	95.6	125.8	1.1%
988		Confidential items (a)	7,896.9	9,248.2	8,562.0	10,045.2	12,947.9	12,836.1	10.8%
<b>Total all commodities</b>			<b>59,685.0</b>	<b>64,226.5</b>	<b>61,362.6</b>	<b>71,216.4</b>	<b>87,430.7</b>	<b>87,471.4</b>	<b>8.9%</b>

(a) Includes items such as wheat and alumina for which country details are not available.

**TABLE 10: AUSTRALIA'S TOP 80 IMPORTS FROM APEC (A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC	Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
1	781	Passenger motor vehicles	3,276.7	4,730.9	4,744.7	5,163.6	6,210.1	6,260.6	12.6%
2	333	Crude petroleum	2,376.1	2,378.1	2,954.9	4,508.3	5,958.9	5,465.7	23.3%
3	752	Computers	3,389.6	3,992.3	4,197.8	4,593.7	4,845.0	4,663.2	6.7%
4	764	Telecommunications equipment	1,369.3	1,754.0	2,507.9	3,592.6	4,506.1	3,170.1	23.5%
5	792	Aircraft & parts	1,319.1	1,178.7	2,215.1	3,611.5	2,009.6	2,674.8	17.4%
6	759	Computer parts	1,783.7	2,034.9	2,008.1	2,045.6	2,306.9	2,282.5	4.8%
7	782	Motor vehicles for transporting goods	1,499.5	1,842.8	2,049.2	2,247.2	1,934.5	2,150.0	6.0%
8	971	Non-monetary gold	518.8	1,940.2	2,274.6	2,185.0	1,600.1	2,128.9	20.2%
9	784	Motor vehicle parts	1,276.0	1,509.7	1,672.5	1,753.4	1,929.9	1,696.6	6.5%
10	334	Refined petroleum	588.0	481.6	448.2	876.7	1,179.9	1,290.7	23.2%
11	713	Internal combustion piston engines	639.7	685.7	793.5	933.1	1,153.9	1,274.6	15.9%
12	894	Toys, games & sporting goods	821.1	942.4	961.7	1,000.4	1,225.6	1,267.0	8.9%
13	874	Measuring and controlling instruments	837.7	1,014.0	1,107.4	1,062.4	1,165.0	1,238.6	6.9%
14	778	Other electrical machinery	930.7	932.1	981.5	1,106.1	1,254.7	1,201.8	6.8%
15	776	Integrated circuits	948.0	1,008.1	1,039.1	1,152.3	1,214.2	984.6	2.5%
16	741	Heating & cooling equipment	474.6	698.1	753.1	719.9	843.8	963.5	12.3%
17	893	Other articles of plastics	586.5	673.3	721.1	815.2	912.7	956.1	10.5%
18	821	Furniture	376.6	474.2	553.2	740.4	868.4	921.6	20.7%
19	641	Paper & paperboard	674.8	749.3	804.4	881.0	910.6	891.7	6.1%
20	763	Sound or video recorders	361.2	344.7	357.4	397.0	510.1	860.3	17.4%
21	723	Civil engineering equipment	707.7	851.6	820.9	795.8	692.1	856.1	0.9%
22	845	Clothing of textile fabrics	477.6	600.6	619.2	723.4	886.8	854.6	12.9%
23	542	Medicaments (incl. veterinary)	233.9	339.2	417.1	607.4	982.1	842.4	33.0%
24	625	Rubber tyres	569.8	617.8	647.9	660.2	724.4	833.7	7.1%
25	775	Household type equipment	406.5	509.1	568.0	653.2	748.6	763.4	13.6%
26	851	Footwear	442.1	496.9	554.8	638.8	723.5	754.9	11.9%
27	898	Musical instruments	601.7	697.6	856.9	891.6	770.7	753.9	4.3%
28	743	Pumps for gas	536.8	633.3	703.6	617.9	701.1	750.1	5.4%
29	699	Other manufactures of base metal	478.8	558.5	582.5	602.3	713.9	727.7	8.5%
30	761	Televisions	287.0	333.7	411.7	480.4	622.1	689.5	20.1%
31	892	Printed matter	531.9	592.2	603.0	636.0	625.6	627.3	3.0%
32	872	Medical instruments	348.0	420.9	474.2	502.5	568.1	619.6	11.6%
33	772	Electrical equipment for circuits	461.4	515.3	540.3	555.7	652.8	619.4	6.5%
34	842	Women's or girls' clothing (not knitted)	243.6	279.8	335.4	426.7	555.7	619.0	22.0%
35	785	Motorcycles	332.1	393.2	467.8	542.4	636.2	575.2	13.2%
36	582	Plastic plate, sheet, film & strip	413.2	462.5	516.9	539.5	562.3	545.6	5.9%
37	515	Organo-inorganic compounds	345.6	379.8	507.6	679.1	744.4	541.6	13.9%
38	762	Radio-broadcast receivers	396.2	414.3	420.4	426.5	544.3	539.8	7.0%
39	899	Miscellaneous manufactures	326.4	398.2	449.7	465.3	480.5	510.8	8.4%
40	841	Men's or boys' clothing (not knitted)	259.8	318.9	364.0	441.6	507.0	499.9	14.9%

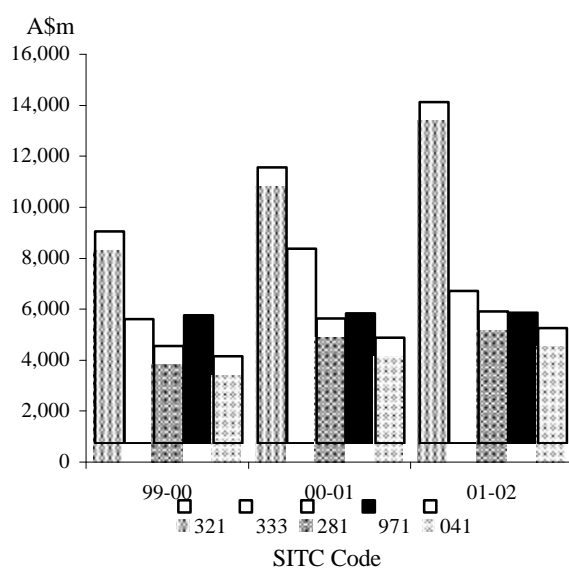
**TABLE 10: AUSTRALIA'S TOP 80 IMPORTS FROM APEC (cont.) (A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC	Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
41	562	Fertilizers (excl. crude)	483.4	546.5	557.2	462.1	558.6	483.1	-0.4%
42	248	Wood, simply worked	402.5	448.2	440.0	564.5	442.1	465.4	2.7%
43	728	Specialised machinery	652.2	481.8	418.2	443.5	490.1	464.3	-4.4%
44	098	Other food products	443.2	332.9	318.3	360.9	422.1	456.4	2.9%
45	679	Tubes, pipes & fittings of steel	264.6	310.4	319.1	299.7	299.4	441.4	7.1%
46	744	Mechanical handling equipment	399.3	483.4	482.1	484.4	474.2	432.7	1.0%
47	773	Equipment for distributing electricity	256.8	298.1	342.4	398.3	410.7	430.9	11.2%
48	716	Rotating electric plant	208.0	269.3	297.5	335.7	326.0	427.4	13.1%
49	541	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	235.5	271.5	316.1	325.7	387.7	417.8	12.0%
50	553	Perfumery & cosmetics	188.7	240.4	271.0	300.2	363.8	411.0	16.1%
51	747	Taps, cocks, valves	297.9	353.5	366.9	352.7	378.3	409.8	5.2%
52	882	Photographic supplies	452.9	480.3	446.7	450.4	405.9	408.5	-2.9%
53	651	Textile yarn	337.7	372.4	364.0	387.7	363.9	389.2	2.0%
54	745	Non-electrical machinery, tools	290.6	335.7	348.2	375.7	378.8	387.8	5.5%
55	598	Miscellaneous chemical products	267.1	318.7	321.3	306.4	354.0	387.3	6.3%
56	748	Transmission shafts, parts	261.5	295.6	277.3	263.5	306.0	373.0	5.4%
57	831	Travel goods, handbags	244.5	263.8	281.2	313.4	370.2	363.5	9.3%
58	751	Office machines	265.5	316.5	309.2	371.2	423.0	352.8	7.3%
59	642	Paper manufactures	273.9	324.5	383.3	432.2	432.0	349.1	6.5%
60	721	Agricultural machinery (excl. tractors)	416.6	416.5	421.0	398.6	395.1	343.2	-3.3%
61	658	Other textile manufactures	198.3	215.4	235.9	264.3	342.9	340.9	12.8%
62	695	Hand or machine tools	245.9	290.9	294.4	288.6	315.9	325.0	4.7%
63	037	Prepared seafood	180.1	213.4	242.3	235.6	284.6	283.7	9.3%
64	714	Non-electric engines & motors	229.0	299.6	333.2	357.0	287.6	282.1	2.9%
65	774	Medical electro-diagnostic equipment	198.7	208.4	279.6	280.4	254.7	278.5	6.8%
66	684	Aluminium	144.0	185.2	210.7	240.9	245.2	276.5	12.9%
67	844	Women's or girls' clothing (knitted)	104.4	151.9	165.9	205.7	241.8	272.1	20.1%
68	682	Copper	128.4	102.0	99.3	132.9	182.8	269.3	17.8%
69	335	Residual petroleum products	197.7	223.4	201.3	204.0	255.0	269.0	5.7%
70	629	Other articles of rubber	176.1	206.4	200.8	211.5	243.3	268.3	7.9%
71	848	Other clothing accessories	169.8	197.0	212.5	224.0	250.3	267.5	9.1%
72	884	Other optical goods	160.1	187.2	208.5	250.4	301.2	265.3	12.5%
73	742	Pumps for liquids	180.0	205.5	211.7	217.7	257.1	265.0	7.8%
74	697	Other metal household equipment	128.6	149.8	164.4	204.9	250.3	264.9	16.6%
75	694	Metal fastners	159.0	188.1	199.9	199.0	229.5	261.6	9.2%
76	575	Plastics, primary, nes	186.4	220.7	229.7	242.1	267.2	260.7	6.8%
77	513	Carboxylic acids & derivatives	145.9	163.4	159.2	174.1	199.9	257.5	10.6%
78	771	Electric power machinery	166.8	172.9	188.3	202.2	220.3	256.3	8.8%
79	081	Animal feed	107.3	132.0	130.8	129.1	159.7	249.0	14.6%
80	674	Coated flat-rolled steel	182.1	229.1	214.7	243.3	208.6	247.8	4.0%
	988	Confidential items	997.1	1,055.7	1,144.1	1,503.6	1,663.6	1,917.2	15.0%
<b>Total all commodities</b>			<b>52,981.7</b>	<b>62,325.6</b>	<b>67,920.2</b>	<b>77,502.6</b>	<b>83,241.0</b>	<b>83,503.3</b>	<b>9.8%</b>

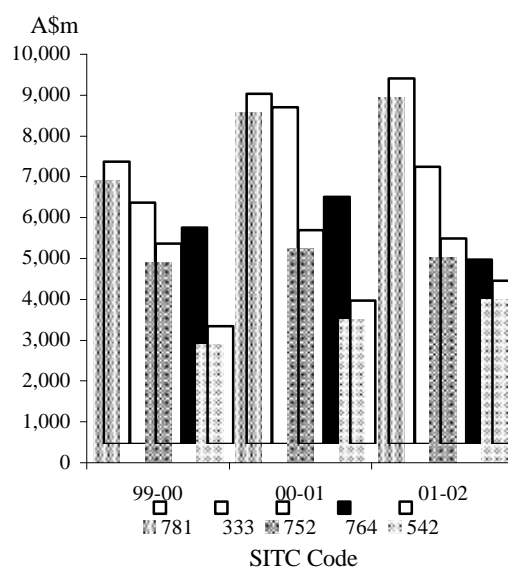
**TABLE 11.1: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - WORLD  
(A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC	Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>									
1	321	Coal	7,956.8	9,557.3	9,269.9	8,322.7	10,829.1	13,394.0	8.5%
2	333	Crude petroleum	1,876.0	1,973.2	1,600.4	4,877.7	7,639.8	5,970.8	36.8%
3	281	Iron ore	3,155.2	3,791.0	3,844.1	3,817.3	4,902.7	5,164.6	9.7%
4	971	Non-monetary gold	4,716.9	6,262.9	6,335.5	5,031.4	5,110.3	5,128.9	-1.2%
5	041	Wheat	4,301.4	3,629.6	3,398.8	3,412.9	4,134.5	4,527.4	1.9%
6	684	Aluminium	2,414.7	3,257.9	3,280.8	3,801.3	4,736.1	4,414.2	13.0%
7	011	Bovine meat f.c.f.	2,112.4	2,700.5	2,934.7	3,188.7	4,127.0	4,316.2	15.1%
8	285	Aluminium ores (incl. alumina)	2,541.8	2,821.9	2,842.8	3,397.0	4,393.4	4,032.5	11.5%
9	268	Wool	3,487.3	3,663.4	2,460.7	2,826.9	3,599.8	3,393.3	-0.1%
10	781	Passenger motor vehicles	1,121.0	1,000.8	1,330.2	1,918.2	2,736.5	3,000.9	26.8%
<b>Total Exports to the World</b>			<b>78,931.9</b>	<b>87,767.6</b>	<b>85,991.5</b>	<b>97,286.1</b>	<b>119,539.1</b>	<b>121,175.8</b>	<b>9.6%</b>
<b>Imports</b>									
1	781	Passenger motor vehicles	4,651.2	6,471.6	6,482.8	6,911.4	8,579.0	8,955.7	12.7%
2	333	Crude petroleum	3,836.0	3,315.5	3,602.5	5,914.8	8,242.8	6,789.0	19.0%
3	752	Computers	3,719.0	4,344.3	4,498.2	4,898.2	5,241.2	5,028.3	6.4%
4	764	Telecommunications equip.	2,429.0	2,736.9	3,582.9	5,291.7	6,042.8	4,507.0	18.2%
5	542	Medicaments (incl. veterinary)	1,540.0	1,960.0	2,388.7	2,889.9	3,507.7	4,001.9	21.1%
6	792	Aircraft & parts	1,829.7	1,516.3	2,450.8	4,315.5	2,876.3	3,060.1	15.5%
7	782	Vehicles for transporting goods	1,686.2	2,117.1	2,256.4	2,469.0	2,192.8	2,544.6	6.6%
8	759	Computer parts	1,942.2	2,236.0	2,210.7	2,254.5	2,577.5	2,492.7	5.0%
9	784	Motor vehicle parts	1,621.5	1,899.2	2,226.8	2,276.1	2,420.6	2,224.2	6.9%
10	971	Non-monetary gold	590.3	2,006.0	2,351.5	2,396.9	1,688.3	2,218.1	19.1%
<b>Total Imports from the World</b>			<b>78,998.2</b>	<b>90,684.3</b>	<b>97,611.2</b>	<b>110,077.6</b>	<b>118,280.5</b>	<b>119,682.4</b>	<b>8.9%</b>

**Top Five Exports**



**Top Five Imports**

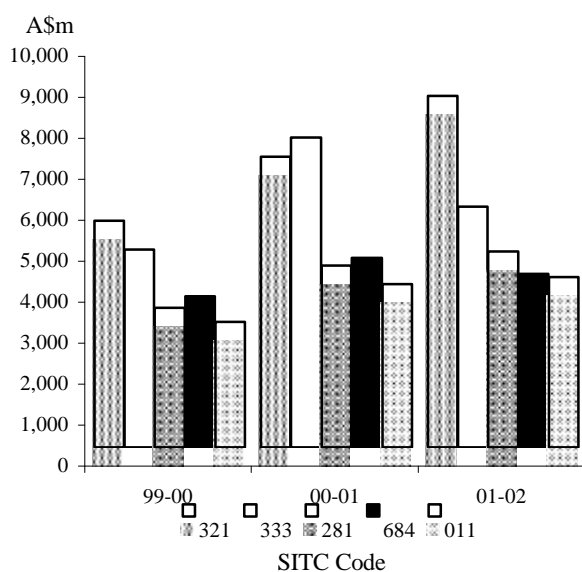


Axis scales for exports & imports may be different.

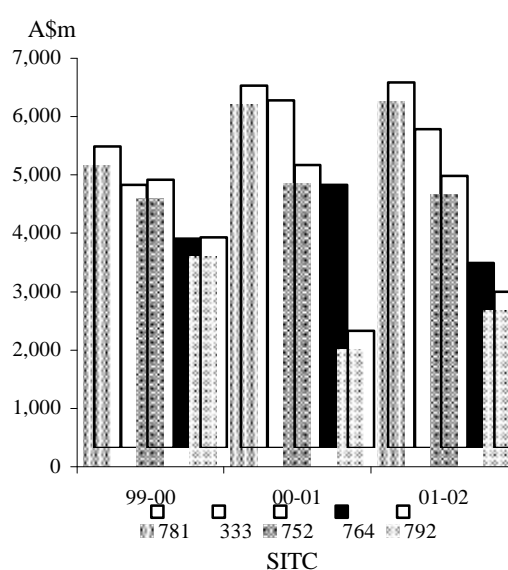
**TABLE 11.2: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - APEC  
(A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC	Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>									
1	321	Coal	5,516.1	6,544.4	6,104.3	5,529.7	7,096.0	8,575.1	6.9%
2	333	Crude petroleum	1,861.5	1,973.2	1,575.7	4,822.0	7,567.5	5,879.5	36.5%
3	281	Iron ore	2,679.1	3,259.3	3,399.5	3,400.9	4,444.9	4,782.4	11.6%
4	684	Aluminium	2,333.4	3,099.9	3,119.1	3,690.7	4,628.6	4,238.8	13.3%
5	011	Bovine meat f.c.f.	1,990.5	2,499.0	2,708.4	3,069.1	3,979.5	4,154.4	16.0%
6	971	Non-monetary gold	4,614.1	4,964.3	3,878.9	3,999.5	3,959.1	3,413.4	-6.0%
7	268	Wool	2,019.4	1,906.9	1,283.9	1,611.9	1,985.9	2,096.1	1.5%
8	542	Medicaments (incl. veterinary)	560.9	621.9	696.4	787.7	1,242.2	1,473.3	22.2%
9	022	Milk & cream	898.9	868.7	977.3	1,028.4	1,339.5	1,394.2	10.7%
10	682	Copper	605.7	541.3	516.2	915.8	1,371.8	1,277.0	22.5%
<b>Total Exports to APEC</b>			<b>59,685.0</b>	<b>64,226.5</b>	<b>61,362.6</b>	<b>71,216.4</b>	<b>87,430.7</b>	<b>87,471.4</b>	<b>8.9%</b>
<b>Imports</b>									
1	781	Passenger motor vehicles	3,276.7	4,730.9	4,744.7	5,163.6	6,210.1	6,260.6	12.6%
2	333	Crude petroleum	2,376.1	2,378.1	2,954.9	4,508.3	5,958.9	5,465.7	23.3%
3	752	Computers	3,389.6	3,992.3	4,197.8	4,593.7	4,845.0	4,663.2	6.7%
4	764	Telecommunications equip.	1,369.3	1,754.0	2,507.9	3,592.6	4,506.1	3,170.1	23.5%
5	792	Aircraft & parts	1,319.1	1,178.7	2,215.1	3,611.5	2,009.6	2,674.8	17.4%
6	759	Computer parts	1,783.7	2,034.9	2,008.1	2,045.6	2,306.9	2,282.5	4.8%
7	782	Vehicles for transporting goods	1,499.5	1,842.8	2,049.2	2,247.2	1,934.5	2,150.0	6.0%
8	971	Non-monetary gold	518.8	1,940.2	2,274.6	2,185.0	1,600.1	2,128.9	20.2%
9	784	Motor vehicle parts	1,276.0	1,509.7	1,672.5	1,753.4	1,929.9	1,696.6	6.5%
10	334	Refined petroleum	588.0	481.6	448.2	876.7	1,179.9	1,290.7	23.2%
<b>Total Imports from APEC</b>			<b>52,981.7</b>	<b>62,325.6</b>	<b>67,920.2</b>	<b>77,502.6</b>	<b>83,241.0</b>	<b>83,503.4</b>	<b>9.8%</b>

**Top Five Exports**



**Top Five Imports**

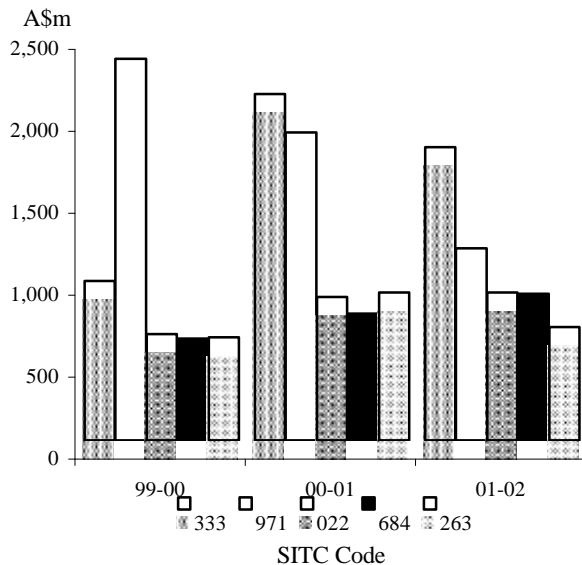


Axis scales for exports & imports may be different.

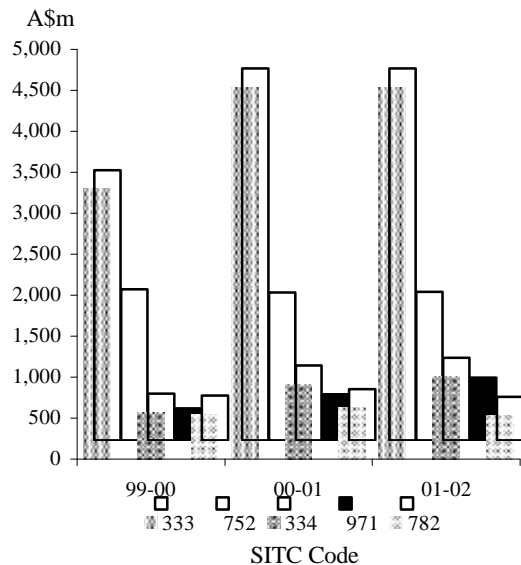
**TABLE 11.3: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - ASEAN7  
(A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>								
1	333 Crude petroleum	403.0	438.9	226.1	974.3	2,111.4	1,787.7	47.6%
2	971 Non-monetary gold	1,451.0	1,426.9	1,438.6	2,327.6	1,878.0	1,170.7	0.7%
3	022 Milk & cream	585.4	541.6	638.5	648.4	874.4	901.8	10.9%
4	684 Aluminium	510.7	494.0	480.1	621.3	771.6	893.7	13.4%
5	263 Cotton	469.0	555.7	757.7	627.3	901.4	691.4	9.6%
6	682 Copper	300.3	247.6	185.9	358.6	584.8	526.7	18.9%
7	001 Live animals	400.1	218.8	199.1	278.4	295.7	349.3	1.6%
8	542 Medicaments (incl. veterinary)	142.3	146.8	140.7	208.1	297.3	293.6	19.1%
9	334 Refined petroleum	297.6	284.1	184.6	265.2	495.1	266.5	4.3%
10	012 Meat (excl. bovine) f.c.f.	67.9	66.8	71.1	168.9	195.3	233.9	34.1%
<b>Total Exports to ASEAN7</b>		<b>12,234.8</b>	<b>11,475.6</b>	<b>10,385.6</b>	<b>12,836.9</b>	<b>15,885.7</b>	<b>14,761.7</b>	<b>6.3%</b>
<b>Imports</b>								
1	333 Crude petroleum	1,249.4	1,621.6	2,251.0	3,293.3	4,541.4	4,539.4	32.8%
2	752 Computers	1,214.7	1,391.9	1,611.7	1,843.4	1,802.9	1,813.3	8.7%
3	334 Refined petroleum	540.6	394.3	346.8	572.8	912.3	1,005.1	19.1%
4	971 Non-monetary gold	1.2	402.6	441.1	392.1	562.7	767.9	156.9%
5	782 Vehicles for transporting goods	45.9	108.5	295.6	550.4	624.4	530.1	67.7%
6	759 Computer parts	234.5	362.2	371.3	405.3	474.1	450.3	12.6%
7	764 Telecommunications equip.	172.5	232.0	459.4	565.1	682.2	447.8	26.4%
8	776 Integrated circuits	295.5	467.3	494.9	507.2	521.9	403.6	5.6%
9	821 Furniture	155.3	200.7	245.3	353.0	343.6	365.9	19.6%
10	741 Heating & cooling equip.	101.2	214.1	210.3	206.0	267.1	314.8	19.8%
<b>Total Imports from ASEAN7</b>		<b>8,291.7</b>	<b>10,482.4</b>	<b>12,354.2</b>	<b>15,640.5</b>	<b>17,465.6</b>	<b>17,612.8</b>	<b>17.1%</b>

**Top Five Exports**



**Top Five Imports**



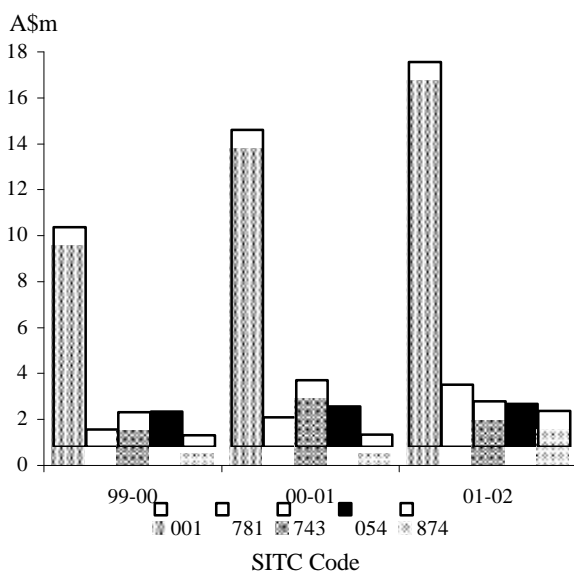
Axis scales for exports & imports may be different.



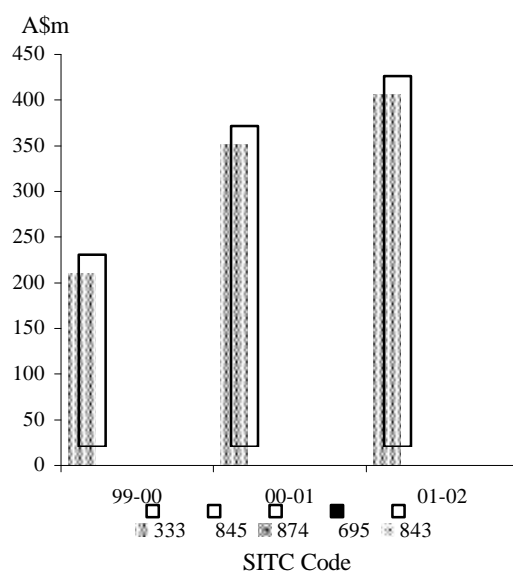
**TABLE 11.4: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - BRUNEI  
(A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>								
1	001 Live animals	4.0	4.7	8.3	9.5	13.8	16.8	35.1%
2	781 Passenger motor vehicles	3.5	1.9	0.2	0.7	1.3	2.7	-3.3%
3	743 Pumps for gas	0.6	0.7	2.6	1.5	2.9	2.0	34.2%
4	054 Fresh vegetables	2.0	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	-0.5%
5	874 Measuring & controlling instruments	1.6	1.9	2.8	0.5	0.5	1.6	-14.6%
6	057 Fruit & nuts, fresh or dried	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.5	-5.6%
7	012 Meat (excl. bovine) f.c.f.	1.4	2.2	0.3	2.8	0.8	1.5	-1.2%
8	542 Medicaments (incl. veterinary)	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.4	-1.7%
9	073 Chocolate	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.4%
10	872 Medical instruments	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	13.0%
<b>Total Exports to Brunei</b>		<b>58.8</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>-4.2%</b>
<b>Imports</b>								
1	333 Crude petroleum	0.0	4.7	11.0	210.4	351.1	406.1	nm
2	845 Clothing of textile fabrics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	nm
3	874 Measuring & controlling instruments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	72.9%
4	695 H& or machine tools	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	nm
5	843 Men's clothing (knitted)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	nm
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
<b>Total Imports from Brunei</b>		<b>0.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>210.6</b>	<b>351.3</b>	<b>406.8</b>	<b>360.6%</b>

**Top Five Exports**



**Top Five Imports**

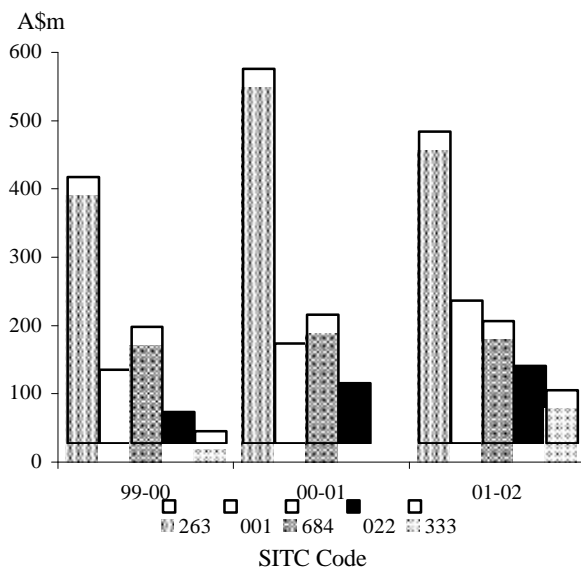


Axis scales for exports & imports may be different.

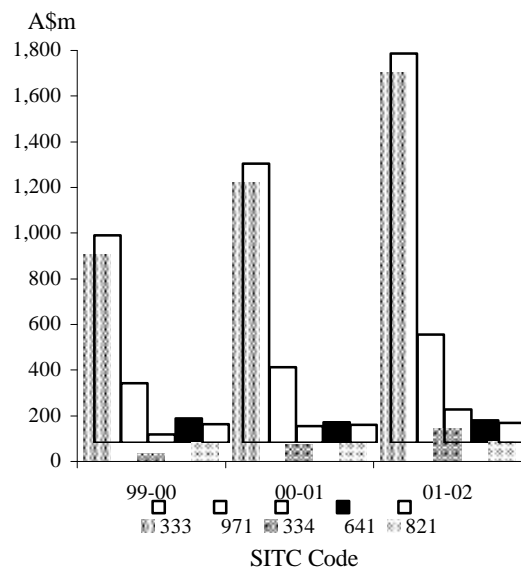
**TABLE 11.5: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - INDONESIA  
(A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC	Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>									
1	263	Cotton	346.3	382.1	524.1	390.1	548.9	457.0	6.4%
2	001	Live animals	237.8	75.9	39.5	108.2	146.1	209.0	6.9%
3	684	Aluminium	148.0	110.0	117.1	171.0	188.9	178.9	8.8%
4	022	Milk & cream	54.2	37.8	49.3	46.4	88.5	113.1	19.3%
5	333	Crude petroleum	215.9	213.6	89.8	18.2		78.1	nm
6	723	Civil engineering equip.	34.2	34.2	45.1	41.6	49.4	77.4	15.7%
7	781	Passenger motor vehicles	10.1	6.3	7.3	65.4	64.5	74.3	72.7%
8	699	Other manufactures of base metal	32.1	56.4	53.1	51.4	54.5	70.6	11.5%
9	011	Bovine meat f.c.f.	56.6	29.5	18.5	46.3	41.7	57.1	5.9%
10	686	Zinc	79.9	66.5	65.3	63.1	63.7	53.7	-6.0%
<b>Total Exports to Indonesia</b>			<b>3,305.3</b>	<b>2,750.8</b>	<b>2,199.2</b>	<b>2,408.4</b>	<b>3,110.9</b>	<b>3,193.2</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
<b>Imports</b>									
1	333	Crude petroleum	869.3	1,042.2	1,245.4	907.1	1,222.9	1,704.9	10.6%
2	971	Non-monetary gold	0.1	338.7	419.4	261.9	332.2	474.9	254.3%
3	334	Refined petroleum	90.5	66.7	20.8	37.0	73.9	145.7	9.8%
4	641	Paper & paperboard	41.0	73.1	118.5	105.9	90.5	97.7	14.9%
5	821	Furniture	55.1	71.8	81.4	81.5	79.4	85.6	7.4%
6	763	Sound or video recorders	25.7	20.1	10.9	22.2	49.6	56.9	23.5%
7	635	Other wood manufactures	21.9	30.6	37.6	47.1	58.4	52.0	20.4%
8	642	Paper manufactures	45.2	56.5	100.0	110.3	86.6	48.8	5.1%
9	651	Textile yarn	63.4	61.8	56.1	51.8	50.0	48.1	-5.8%
10	682	Copper	0.1	0.3	0.0	9.1	10.7	46.1	291.2%
<b>Total Imports from Indonesia</b>			<b>1,864.0</b>	<b>2,868.3</b>	<b>3,274.7</b>	<b>2,700.7</b>	<b>3,315.1</b>	<b>4,006.5</b>	<b>12.3%</b>

**Top Five Exports**



**Top Five Imports**

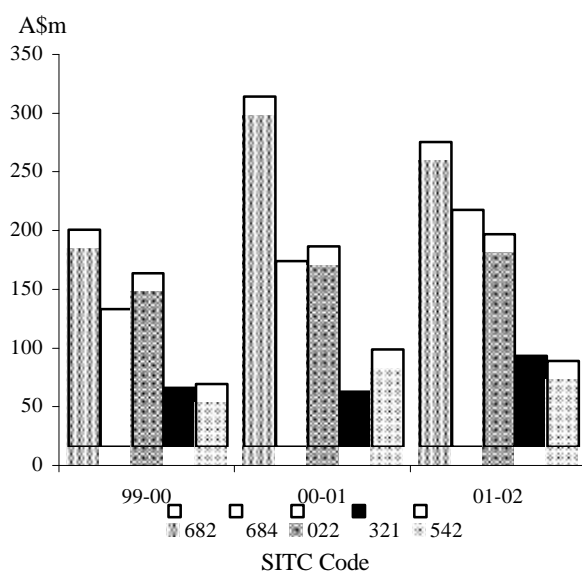


Axis scales for exports & imports may be different.

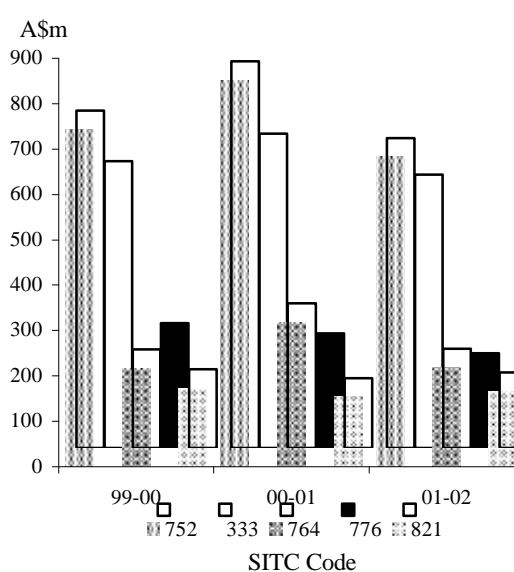
**TABLE 11.6: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - MALAYSIA  
(A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>								
1	682 Copper	89.4	99.7	91.4	184.8	298.4	259.5	30.5%
2	684 Aluminium	106.9	71.2	109.6	117.1	158.3	201.5	17.5%
3	022 Milk & cream	131.1	136.5	135.9	147.8	170.5	181.2	7.0%
4	321 Coal	34.8	41.7	52.3	50.3	47.1	77.7	13.2%
5	542 Medicaments (incl. veterinary)	37.2	44.2	30.4	53.3	82.7	72.9	18.0%
6	057 Fruit & nuts, fresh or dried	56.2	55.2	41.9	44.7	66.3	69.5	4.9%
7	054 Fresh vegetables	44.0	49.3	47.8	47.2	53.7	61.4	5.6%
8	971 Non-monetary gold	173.2	50.6	21.1	133.3	106.3	56.1	-4.4%
9	686 Zinc	37.2	43.8	90.3	63.4	65.9	51.2	7.3%
10	001 Live animals	36.6	28.5	25.8	31.5	40.6	49.6	8.3%
<b>Total Exports to Malaysia</b>		<b>2,331.6</b>	<b>2,096.9</b>	<b>1,858.6</b>	<b>2,140.7</b>	<b>2,499.5</b>	<b>2,525.7</b>	<b>3.1%</b>
<b>Imports</b>								
1	752 Computers	264.0	379.0	545.7	743.4	852.6	682.3	23.9%
2	333 Crude petroleum	55.4	84.1	201.6	631.7	692.4	602.1	74.0%
3	764 Telecommunications equip.	56.3	96.0	188.1	216.8	318.5	218.1	35.0%
4	776 Integrated circuits	176.4	322.4	313.9	274.5	252.5	209.1	0.0%
5	821 Furniture	67.9	88.9	115.3	173.5	153.4	166.9	20.6%
6	762 Radio-broadcast receivers	139.9	128.1	124.2	121.7	147.8	144.1	1.6%
7	763 Sound or video recorders	117.3	111.6	105.9	116.3	143.8	134.0	4.4%
8	759 Computer parts	32.1	56.5	98.2	129.2	120.4	85.5	23.7%
9	761 Televisions	88.6	56.8	62.6	77.5	108.9	84.9	5.7%
10	248 Wood, simply worked	69.4	69.6	72.2	87.4	77.1	75.1	2.6%
<b>Total Imports from Malaysia</b>		<b>1,891.0</b>	<b>2,404.5</b>	<b>2,844.6</b>	<b>3,765.4</b>	<b>4,176.6</b>	<b>3,860.5</b>	<b>17.0%</b>

**Top Five Exports**



**Top Five Imports**

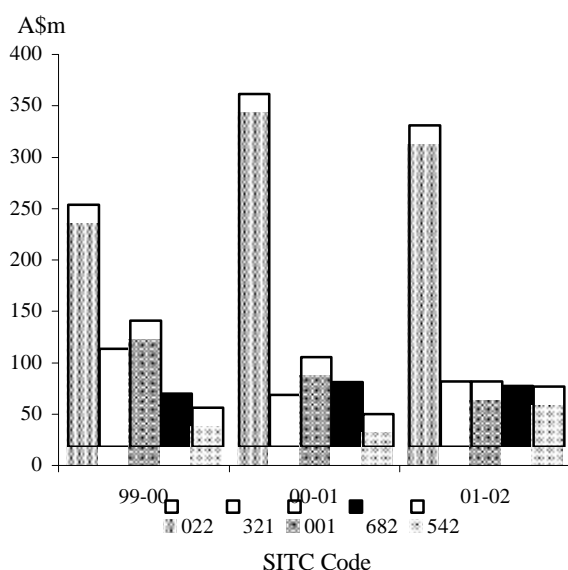


Axis scales for exports & imports may be different.

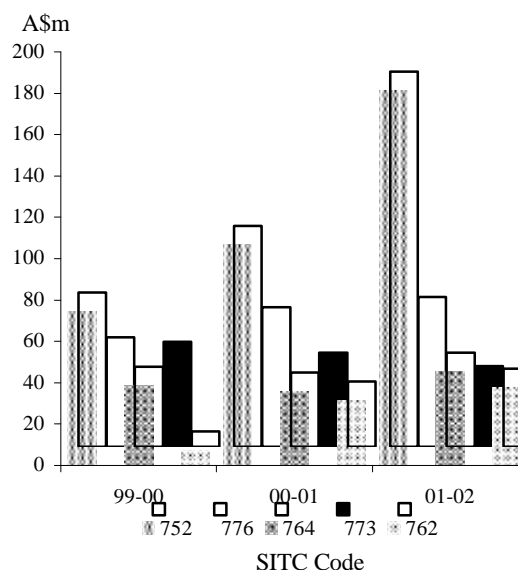
**TABLE 11.7: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - PHILIPPINES  
(A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>								
1	022 Milk & cream	206.2	187.6	248.6	235.7	343.5	312.7	11.6%
2	321 Coal	43.0	70.1	72.1	95.5	50.6	63.4	3.6%
3	001 Live animals	114.1	103.3	119.5	122.8	87.4	63.3	-9.3%
4	682 Copper	31.4	16.4	34.6	51.7	63.2	59.2	24.3%
5	542 Medicaments (incl. veterinary)	25.5	23.4	30.7	37.7	31.6	58.7	16.3%
6	283 Copper ores	41.6	55.0	46.1	43.1	16.0	55.5	-6.5%
7	011 Bovine meat f.c.f.	39.9	49.2	42.6	38.6	49.9	51.8	3.6%
8	048 Cereal preparations	43.5	39.4	36.4	28.9	29.7	46.2	-2.2%
9	684 Aluminium	36.8	43.5	47.0	52.6	38.2	38.9	0.0%
10	333 Crude petroleum	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	198.0	34.3	nm
<b>Total Exports to Philippines</b>		<b>1,225.8</b>	<b>1,163.2</b>	<b>1,207.2</b>	<b>1,303.8</b>	<b>1,501.0</b>	<b>1,254.7</b>	<b>2.8%</b>
<b>Imports</b>								
1	752 Computers	34.4	49.7	65.0	74.6	106.8	181.4	35.9%
2	776 Integrated circuits	27.4	37.5	37.2	53.0	67.6	72.5	22.1%
3	764 Telecommunications equip.	8.6	10.2	22.6	38.6	35.8	45.5	43.4%
4	773 equip. for distributing electricity	47.9	38.3	56.7	50.9	45.5	38.9	-1.8%
5	762 Radio-broadcast receivers	2.5	0.7	5.6	7.3	31.7	37.9	107.0%
6	881 Photographic equip.	1.4	3.4	15.7	12.8	11.0	14.2	52.5%
7	333 Crude petroleum	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9	nm
8	778 Other electrical machinery	8.3	3.8	7.9	8.9	11.7	12.8	17.6%
9	759 Computer parts	2.3	8.0	28.0	20.2	9.0	12.4	27.8%
10	821 Furniture	14.9	18.3	17.2	18.4	14.6	12.1	-4.6%
<b>Total Imports from Philippines</b>		<b>282.4</b>	<b>418.3</b>	<b>405.5</b>	<b>456.9</b>	<b>512.2</b>	<b>623.5</b>	<b>14.3%</b>

**Top Five Exports**



**Top Five Imports**

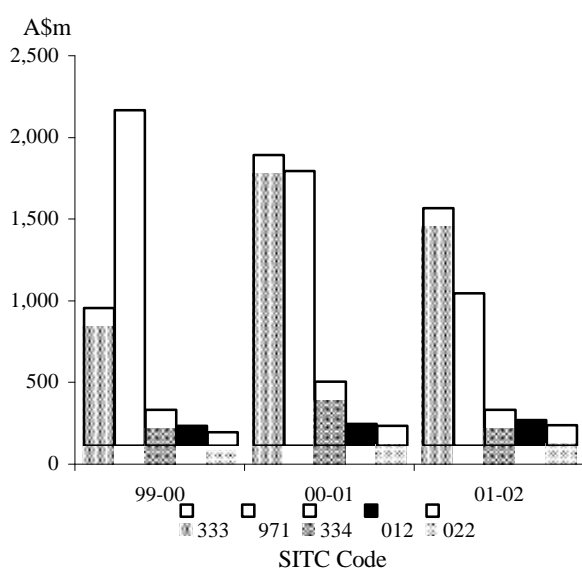


Axis scales for exports & imports may be different.

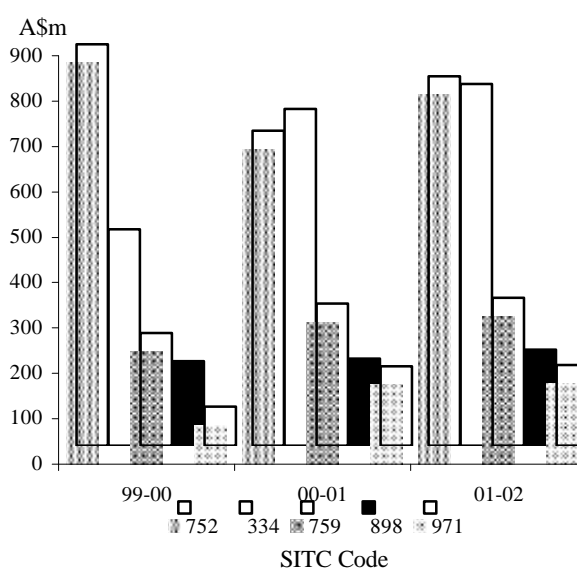
**TABLE 11.8: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - SINGAPORE  
(A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth
								5 year
<b>Exports</b>								
1	333 Crude petroleum	95.1	170.1	129.4	841.5	1,779.2	1,455.7	90.5%
2	971 Non-monetary gold	1,069.0	1,276.6	1,288.7	2,054.6	1,682.8	932.5	1.8%
3	334 Refined petroleum	225.2	230.9	139.1	217.7	391.9	220.6	5.7%
4	012 Meat (excl. bovine) f.c.f.	22.9	25.8	34.4	121.5	133.7	157.2	57.2%
5	022 Milk & cream	87.9	70.7	86.0	84.2	120.3	124.6	10.0%
6	759 Computer parts	159.9	115.8	95.3	95.0	149.6	107.5	-3.4%
7	882 Photographic supplies	86.1	78.4	73.5	79.8	82.7	76.7	-1.0%
8	057 Fruit & nuts, fresh or dried	64.7	57.7	58.1	54.8	64.1	71.4	2.2%
9	682 Copper	60.4	67.3	24.4	39.7	54.1	56.5	-1.4%
10	542 Medicaments (incl. veterinary)	30.1	33.3	32.3	50.8	65.4	53.3	16.5%
<b>Total Exports to Singapore</b>		<b>3,409.5</b>	<b>3,697.1</b>	<b>3,416.9</b>	<b>4,855.0</b>	<b>6,009.0</b>	<b>4,936.2</b>	<b>11.0%</b>
<b>Imports</b>								
1	752 Computers	807.0	837.6	861.1	884.0	693.7	814.6	-1.4%
2	334 Refined petroleum	393.8	267.2	292.6	477.4	741.6	796.4	22.4%
3	759 Computer parts	188.6	281.4	236.3	247.8	313.8	326.3	9.3%
4	898 Musical instr.	23.2	87.9	175.6	186.8	191.9	212.2	47.0%
5	971 Non-monetary gold	0.0	58.6	18.2	86.3	175.2	178.0	301.2%
6	764 Telecommunications equipment	69.7	83.8	199.9	251.5	257.2	115.1	19.0%
7	776 Integrated circuits	78.8	91.9	124.9	156.3	173.6	103.6	10.5%
8	874 Measuring & controlling instr.	35.2	42.1	57.4	51.2	64.3	68.4	13.6%
9	892 Printed matter	44.4	55.2	56.7	64.2	60.8	62.8	6.3%
10	597 Prep. additives for mineral oils	20.9	25.3	25.8	40.7	50.1	61.3	25.3%
<b>Total Imports from Singapore</b>		<b>2,619.8</b>	<b>2,642.7</b>	<b>2,944.5</b>	<b>4,358.7</b>	<b>3,898.8</b>	<b>3,974.5</b>	<b>11.0%</b>

**Top Five Exports**



**Top Five Imports**

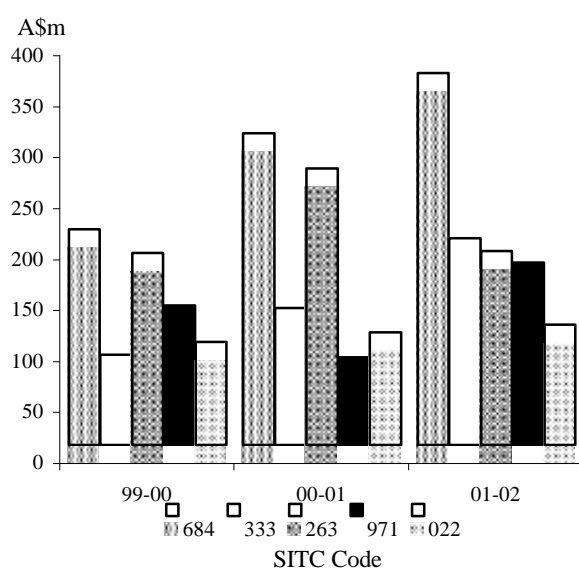


Axis scales for exports & imports may be different.

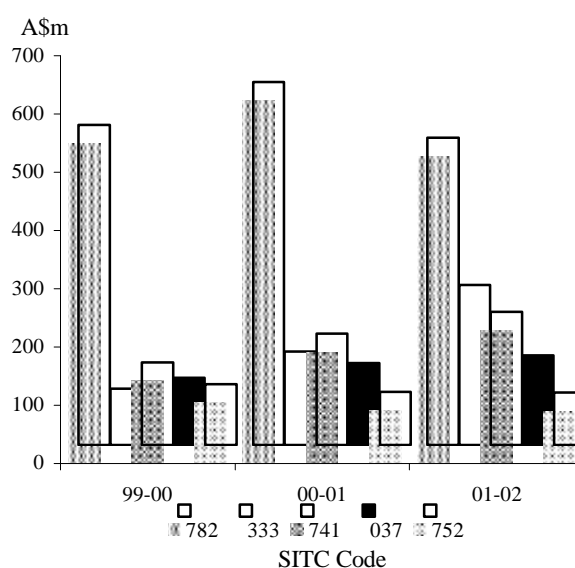
**TABLE 11.9: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - THAILAND  
(A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth
								5 year
<b>Exports</b>								
1	684 Aluminium	182.2	205.9	136.6	211.4	305.8	365.0	15.7%
2	333 Crude petroleum	92.0	55.2	6.9	88.7	134.3	203.1	30.0%
3	263 Cotton	82.8	128.3	186.9	188.2	271.3	190.3	20.1%
4	971 Non-monetary gold	208.8	99.6	128.5	136.6	85.9	178.9	-3.3%
5	022 Milk & cream	99.8	94.8	105.5	100.9	110.6	118.4	3.7%
6	682 Copper	34.3	23.4	15.5	42.7	112.2	99.4	37.1%
7	542 Medicaments (incl. veterinary)	34.6	31.7	30.3	53.0	101.6	91.3	29.0%
8	268 Wool	70.8	69.8	46.9	65.3	73.3	75.5	2.3%
9	287 Other ores	50.0	37.5	55.1	59.9	95.8	70.0	14.0%
10	533 Pigments, paints, varnishes	22.8	21.7	20.1	29.5	38.0	44.7	16.8%
<b>Total Exports to Thailand</b>		<b>1,693.0</b>	<b>1,390.1</b>	<b>1,306.0</b>	<b>1,703.3</b>	<b>2,222.2</b>	<b>2,304.5</b>	<b>9.6%</b>
<b>Imports</b>								
1	782 Vehicles for transporting goods	45.4	106.7	288.1	549.3	623.1	527.5	68.2%
2	333 Crude petroleum	9.7	0.0	13.4	96.7	160.0	274.3	nm
3	741 Heating & cooling equipment	60.1	117.9	146.1	142.2	191.7	228.7	26.1%
4	037 Prep. seafood	84.8	101.4	121.2	115.8	140.3	153.7	11.8%
5	752 Computers	98.2	110.8	112.3	104.8	90.8	90.4	-3.0%
6	781 Passenger motor vehicles	0.4	0.1	59.7	59.4	80.4	81.1	289.1%
7	036 Crustaceans	90.0	105.7	100.1	105.9	90.6	71.1	-4.4%
8	821 Furniture	9.4	12.2	21.0	58.9	69.3	69.8	59.2%
9	764 Telecommunications equipment	33.5	37.3	42.7	47.8	63.0	60.0	14.0%
10	971 Non-monetary gold	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.4	nm
<b>Total Imports from Thailand</b>		<b>1,201.3</b>	<b>1,479.6</b>	<b>1,902.1</b>	<b>2,422.3</b>	<b>2,779.9</b>	<b>2,885.9</b>	<b>20.5%</b>

**Top Five Exports**



**Top Five Imports**

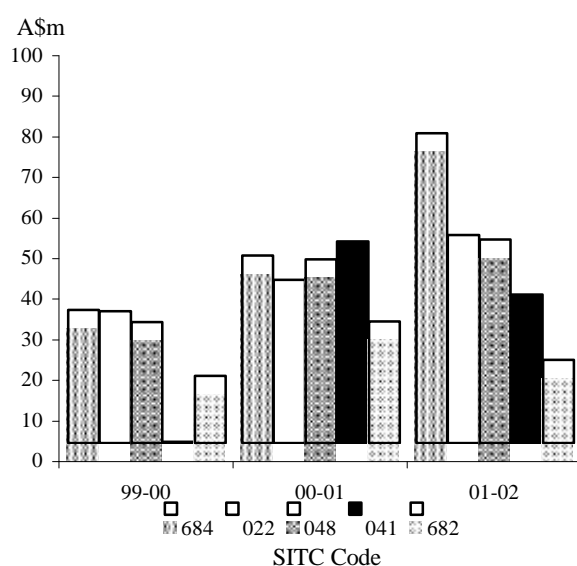


Axis scales for exports & imports may be different.

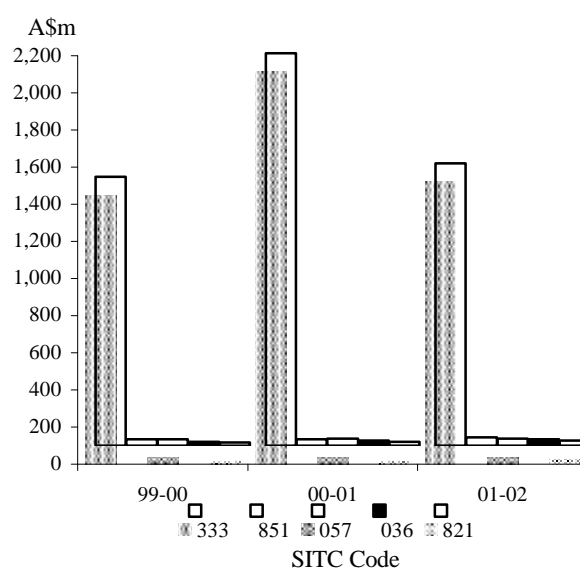
**TABLE 11.10: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - VIETNAM  
(A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth
								5 year
<b>Exports</b>								
1	684 Aluminium	2.0	25.7	35.4	32.7	46.2	76.3	76.2%
2	022 Milk & cream	5.5	13.6	12.5	32.5	40.3	51.3	55.2%
3	048 Cereal preparations	17.2	24.5	26.2	29.8	45.2	50.1	23.2%
4	041 Wheat	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.3	49.8	36.7	nm
5	682 Copper	1.4	0.6	2.2	16.5	30.0	20.6	118.2%
6	784 Motor vehicle parts	0.1	7.1	9.6	9.4	17.0	12.1	130.2%
7	263 Cotton	2.8	5.0	3.4	7.4	29.4	10.2	43.3%
8	533 Pigments, paints, varnishes	2.5	3.4	4.6	4.9	9.7	9.5	32.9%
9	685 Lead	3.9	4.1	3.5	4.4	4.9	6.7	10.4%
10	781 Passenger motor vehicles	4.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.2	3.7%
<b>Total Exports to Vietnam</b>		<b>210.7</b>	<b>325.3</b>	<b>348.8</b>	<b>385.5</b>	<b>499.1</b>	<b>497.1</b>	<b>17.6%</b>
<b>Imports</b>								
1	333 Crude petroleum	312.1	477.4	764.9	1,447.3	2,115.1	1,521.8	45.1%
2	851 Footwear	20.5	21.8	24.9	33.2	35.8	43.8	17.3%
3	057 Fruit & nuts, fresh or dried	9.3	21.8	21.1	32.8	39.3	36.9	29.8%
4	036 Crustaceans	10.9	11.9	21.8	19.9	29.2	33.7	26.5%
5	821 Furniture	4.7	6.2	6.8	16.1	21.8	26.2	45.9%
6	845 Clothing of textile fabrics	6.1	13.7	11.8	16.3	15.9	15.1	16.4%
7	893 Other articles of plastics	3.9	4.2	4.8	6.8	12.2	14.5	33.7%
8	071 Coffee & coffee substitutes	18.2	30.9	34.7	36.3	18.8	12.3	-9.3%
9	034 Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen	8.0	8.4	7.4	9.9	11.8	11.1	8.7%
10	842 Women's clothing (not knitted)	3.6	4.8	4.5	8.4	8.5	10.1	24.0%
<b>Total Imports from Vietnam</b>		<b>432.9</b>	<b>663.6</b>	<b>971.6</b>	<b>1,725.8</b>	<b>2,431.6</b>	<b>1,855.1</b>	<b>39.9%</b>

**Top Five Exports**



**Top Five Imports**

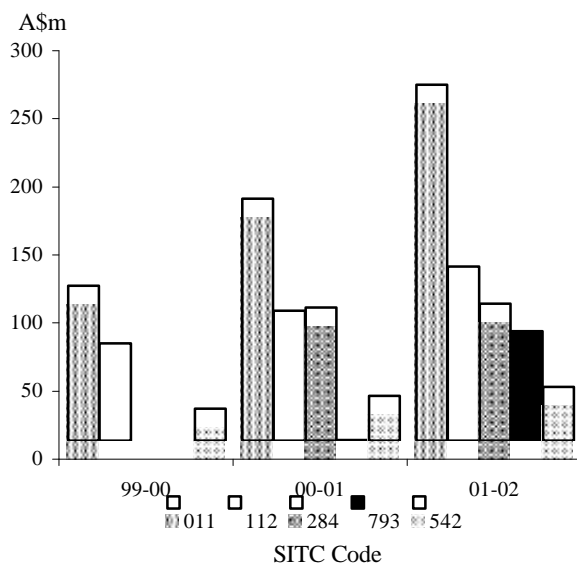


Axis scales for exports & imports may be different.

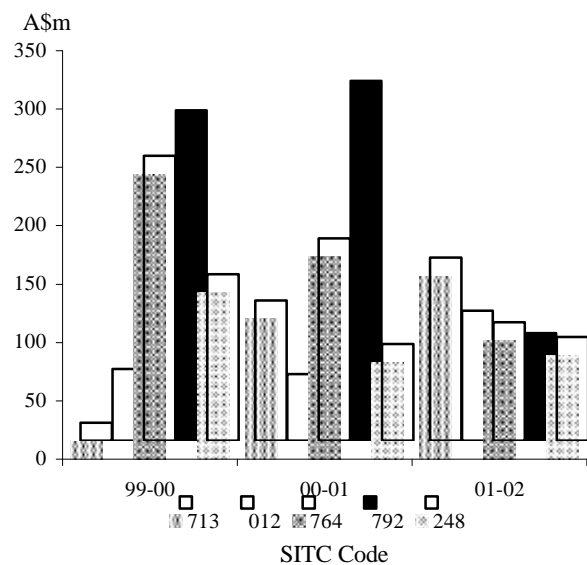
**TABLE 11.11: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - CANADA  
(A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth
								5 year
<b>Exports</b>								
1	011 Bovine meat f.c.f.	74.9	86.4	124.2	113.8	177.8	261.6	26.9%
2	112 Alcoholic beverages	29.5	36.9	50.5	71.3	95.4	127.8	35.1%
3	284 Nickel ores	25.4	0.0	11.7	0.0	97.6	100.5	nm
4	793 Ships, boats & floating structures	0.0	61.9	0.0	0.2	0.3	80.3	134.7%
5	542 Medicaments (incl. veterinary)	14.6	13.8	20.0	23.4	33.0	39.7	24.9%
6	333 Crude petroleum	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.0	nm
7	012 Meat (excl. bovine) f.c.f.	15.0	15.1	16.7	23.6	28.2	29.9	17.5%
8	764 Telecommunications equipment	10.8	14.2	16.9	29.6	38.0	20.7	21.3%
9	522 Inorganic chemical elements	4.9	5.7	4.9	3.7	11.8	16.7	25.9%
10	874 Measuring & controlling instr.	4.5	6.4	14.3	11.3	19.7	15.8	30.9%
<b>Total Exports to Canada</b>		<b>1,177.7</b>	<b>1,276.3</b>	<b>1,273.9</b>	<b>1,175.3</b>	<b>1,769.2</b>	<b>1,892.4</b>	<b>9.8%</b>
<b>Imports</b>								
1	713 Internal comb. piston engines	15.9	4.6	8.5	15.2	120.4	156.9	86.5%
2	012 Meat (excl. bovine) f.c.f.	35.1	31.3	41.0	61.2	56.8	111.5	25.6%
3	764 Telecommunications equipment	62.6	58.1	229.6	244.1	173.3	101.6	17.9%
4	792 Aircraft & parts	10.0	71.2	76.8	282.9	308.4	92.3	61.6%
5	248 Wood, simply worked	82.2	108.7	91.1	142.8	82.9	88.9	0.1%
6	721 Agri. machinery (excl. tractors)	51.8	55.8	53.6	48.4	36.8	51.1	-4.0%
7	281 Iron ore	10.1	33.4	18.3	32.9	59.4	47.6	33.3%
8	759 Computer parts	30.9	39.5	25.6	19.5	28.4	45.2	1.8%
9	874 Measuring & controlling instr.	32.7	43.0	41.4	32.8	28.7	41.7	-0.6%
10	562 Fertilizers (excl. crude)	78.1	52.3	70.9	63.1	75.7	33.8	-8.7%
<b>Total Imports from Canada</b>		<b>1,265.0</b>	<b>1,436.2</b>	<b>1,546.6</b>	<b>1,848.3</b>	<b>1,868.8</b>	<b>1,607.4</b>	<b>6.4%</b>

**Top Five Exports**



**Top Five Imports**



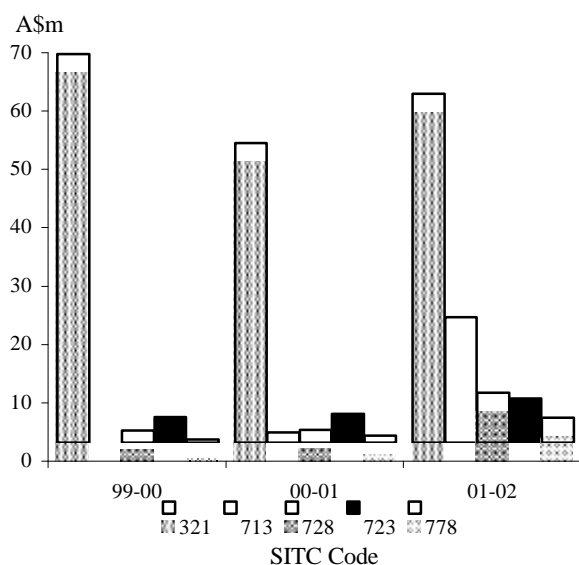
Axis scales for exports & imports may be different.



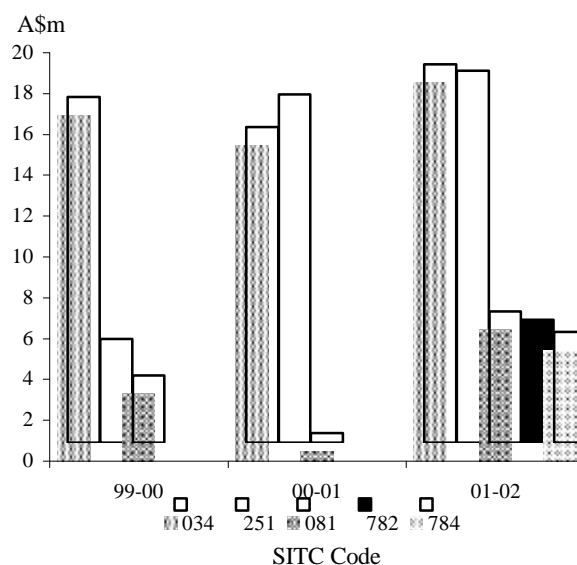
**TABLE 11.12: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - CHILE  
(A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth
								5 year
<b>Exports</b>								
1	321 Coal	88.1	81.1	119.8	66.6	51.3	59.8	-10.5%
2	713 Internal comb. piston engines	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.7	21.5	254.1%
3	728 Specialised machinery	2.5	3.6	7.2	2.1	2.2	8.6	10.2%
4	723 Civil engineering equipment	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.4	5.0	7.6	11.4%
5	778 Other electrical machinery	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.2	4.3	87.9%
6	742 Pumps for liquids	4.1	7.7	2.8	8.3	6.1	3.8	-0.1%
7	791 Railway vehicles	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	3.6	nm
8	542 Medicaments (incl. veterinary)	2.8	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.7	4.9%
9	675 Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	0.2	1.2	1.0	1.5	8.4	2.6	80.1%
10	749 Other non-electric parts of machin	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.4	80.1%
<b>Total Exports to Chile</b>		<b>174.4</b>	<b>178.4</b>	<b>212.4</b>	<b>129.0</b>	<b>132.7</b>	<b>154.2</b>	<b>-5.6%</b>
<b>Imports</b>								
1	034 Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen	11.0	12.7	14.4	16.9	15.5	18.5	10.0%
2	251 Pulp & waste paper	1.9	1.0	7.2	5.1	17.0	18.2	74.2%
3	081 Animal feed	1.5	7.1	4.0	3.3	0.5	6.4	-2.8%
4	782 Vehicles for transporting goods	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	nm
5	784 Motor vehicle parts	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	5.4	nm
6	058 Preserved fruit & preparations	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	4.8	5.0	11.4%
7	281 Iron ore	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.9	0.0	4.0	nm
8	037 Prep. seafood	2.5	3.3	5.6	5.1	4.3	3.4	6.9%
9	625 Rubber tyres	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	nm
10	522 Inorganic chemical elements	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.8	2.9	22.7%
<b>Total Imports from Chile</b>		<b>88.8</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>0.7%</b>

**Top Five Exports**



**Top Five Imports**

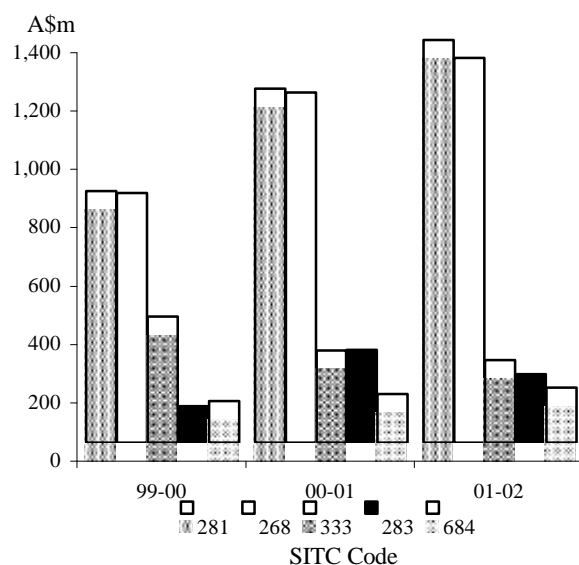


Axis scales for exports & imports may be different.

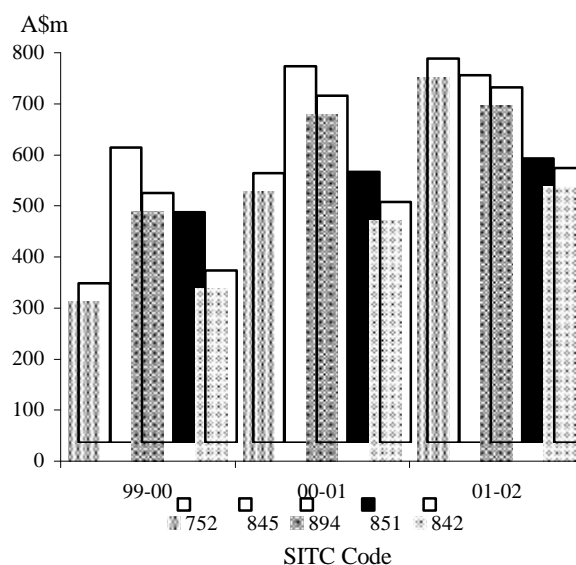
**TABLE 11.13: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - CHINA  
(A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth
								5 year
<b>Exports</b>								
1	281 Iron ore	659.6	869.8	763.3	861.4	1,213.8	1,379.2	14.7%
2	268 Wool	753.1	795.8	557.0	855.5	1,200.4	1,319.2	13.6%
3	333 Crude petroleum	31.1	51.4	106.5	431.2	316.7	282.6	66.7%
4	283 Copper ores	89.1	138.0	171.1	124.6	317.4	233.8	22.2%
5	684 Aluminium	38.4	103.3	118.9	143.1	167.8	189.7	31.7%
6	321 Coal	87.6	89.5	161.1	128.6	69.7	158.6	5.8%
7	211 Raw hides & skins (excl. furskins	58.5	53.5	54.1	82.3	182.1	156.1	29.3%
8	043 Barley	0.0	173.3	253.2	260.4	322.2	152.7	nm
9	671 Pig iron	0.6	0.0	0.1	6.6	72.2	142.7	377.9%
10	222 Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits 'soft	0.1	57.5	164.2	406.0	108.0	137.7	224.2%
<b>Total Exports to China</b>		<b>3,584.4</b>	<b>3,871.8</b>	<b>3,947.6</b>	<b>4,966.3</b>	<b>6,840.6</b>	<b>7,781.3</b>	<b>18.1%</b>
<b>Imports</b>								
1	752 Computers	83.5	127.4	173.9	311.6	527.9	752.7	57.2%
2	845 Clothing of textile fabrics	354.7	454.3	485.0	578.2	737.1	719.7	15.9%
3	894 Toys, games & sporting goods	350.1	438.0	455.5	488.5	679.1	695.7	14.8%
4	851 Footwear	288.9	326.8	386.8	451.5	530.3	557.1	15.0%
5	842 Women's clothing (not knitted)	174.7	201.4	258.9	337.6	471.6	537.7	27.3%
6	841 Men's clothing (not knitted)	189.6	229.4	272.2	334.1	400.4	403.7	17.5%
7	764 Telecommunications equipment	80.4	102.0	144.8	135.4	258.5	359.9	33.9%
8	821 Furniture	59.0	91.2	112.0	172.9	273.2	323.5	41.8%
9	893 Other articles of plastics	138.4	178.4	205.0	235.3	280.6	306.8	16.9%
10	759 Computer parts	57.7	81.2	108.1	118.5	169.4	280.6	33.9%
<b>Total Imports from China</b>		<b>4,203.3</b>	<b>5,303.3</b>	<b>6,105.7</b>	<b>7,515.3</b>	<b>9,881.1</b>	<b>11,277.8</b>	<b>22.2%</b>

**Top Five Exports**



**Top Five Imports**

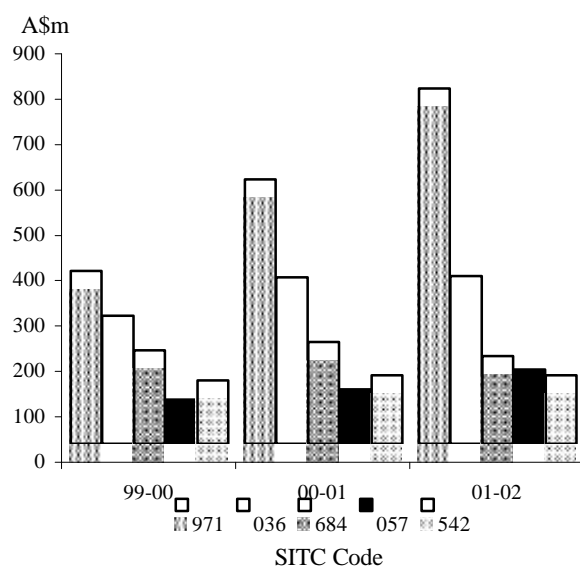


Axis scales for exports & imports may be different.

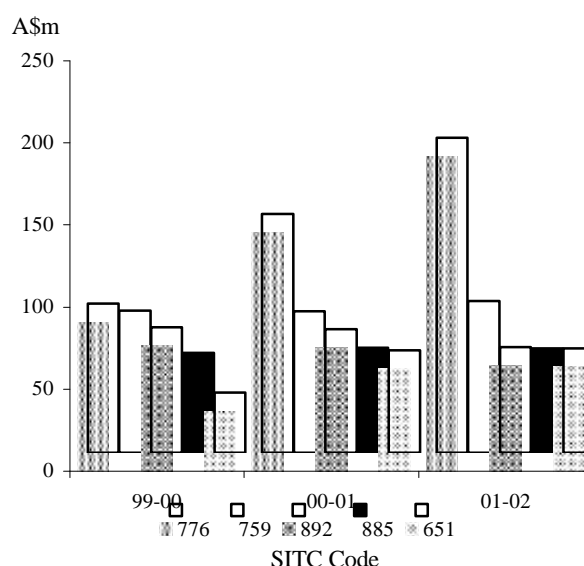
**TABLE 11.14: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - HONG KONG, CHINA  
(A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth
								5 year
<b>Exports</b>								
1	971 Non-monetary gold	360.1	912.2	457.4	380.6	582.8	782.7	7.0%
2	036 Crustaceans	186.0	184.4	202.0	282.4	366.7	369.5	18.1%
3	684 Aluminium	187.1	183.4	197.3	206.2	224.3	193.9	2.4%
4	057 Fruit & nuts, fresh or dried	81.3	78.6	106.3	97.4	119.3	163.3	14.2%
5	542 Medicaments (incl. veterinary)	88.5	127.4	154.1	140.2	151.5	150.9	9.2%
6	686 Zinc	56.8	89.1	100.2	121.5	149.0	148.1	20.5%
7	682 Copper	91.9	93.5	57.9	84.1	115.6	90.5	2.7%
8	882 Photographic supplies	97.3	115.6	73.6	101.1	99.4	72.3	-4.5%
9	759 Computer parts	44.0	58.3	64.3	87.5	74.6	67.6	9.6%
10	667 Pearls & gems	47.7	57.4	43.0	63.8	85.4	61.0	8.4%
<b>Total Exports to Hong Kong, China</b>		<b>3,104.5</b>	<b>4,138.5</b>	<b>3,071.3</b>	<b>3,211.4</b>	<b>3,908.7</b>	<b>4,004.1</b>	<b>3.3%</b>
<b>Imports</b>								
1	776 Integrated circuits	90.8	97.1	105.3	90.9	145.5	192.0	14.7%
2	759 Computer parts	91.2	83.2	103.3	86.6	86.3	92.6	0.0%
3	892 Printed matter	75.4	69.3	66.8	76.4	75.4	64.4	-1.1%
4	885 Watches & clocks	53.6	59.6	59.6	61.0	64.1	63.6	3.2%
5	651 Textile yarn	15.2	22.1	26.4	36.7	62.5	63.5	35.3%
6	764 Telecommunications equipment	29.8	27.8	29.8	43.0	52.1	52.5	15.6%
7	971 Non-monetary gold	0.0	0.1	151.0	99.3	21.1	51.0	331.5%
8	894 Toys, games & sporting goods	22.4	25.8	27.4	34.5	40.1	46.5	16.1%
9	897 Jewellery	11.9	15.5	20.6	28.9	40.4	41.0	30.8%
10	752 Computers	46.1	46.1	42.2	55.5	37.2	39.8	-3.1%
<b>Total Imports from Hong Kong, China</b>		<b>899.8</b>	<b>1,031.2</b>	<b>1,228.3</b>	<b>1,279.7</b>	<b>1,362.0</b>	<b>1,409.8</b>	<b>9.3%</b>

**Top Five Exports**



**Top Five Imports**

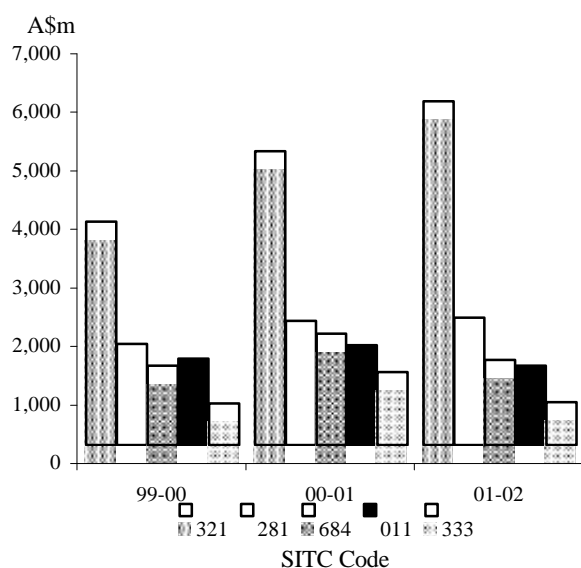


Axis scales for exports & imports may be different.

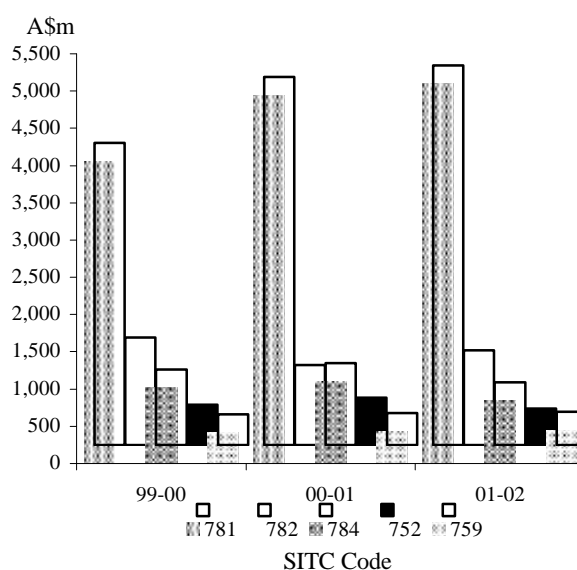
**TABLE 11.15: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - JAPAN  
(A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth
								5 year
<b>Exports</b>								
1	321 Coal	3,622.0	4,171.5	3,936.2	3,812.0	5,022.9	5,869.2	8.8%
2	281 Iron ore	1,424.2	1,663.8	1,777.5	1,727.9	2,125.3	2,178.0	8.4%
3	684 Aluminium	807.4	1,353.1	1,084.6	1,353.4	1,902.8	1,455.8	12.7%
4	011 Bovine meat f.c.f.	1,078.4	1,328.0	1,327.4	1,476.9	1,704.6	1,353.2	5.9%
5	333 Crude petroleum	346.2	334.1	269.5	709.5	1,242.1	728.5	28.0%
6	246 Wood chips	513.6	635.3	552.2	546.5	228.3	644.3	-5.4%
7	342 Liquefied propane & butane	154.7	195.8	135.7	432.4	666.7	579.1	38.6%
8	081 Animal feed	290.1	305.2	339.8	399.4	527.1	481.5	13.2%
9	024 Cheese & curd	197.2	255.7	276.0	306.7	338.8	429.2	14.8%
10	971 Non-monetary gold	248.2	251.7	377.1	346.1	275.2	417.4	8.3%
<b>Total Exports to Japan</b>		<b>15,376.6</b>	<b>17,580.4</b>	<b>16,566.0</b>	<b>18,822.2</b>	<b>23,494.9</b>	<b>22,768.7</b>	<b>8.8%</b>
<b>Imports</b>								
1	781 Passenger motor vehicles	2,105.7	3,370.3	3,810.6	4,057.0	4,940.5	5,095.7	17.4%
2	782 Vehicles for transporting goods	1,167.0	1,441.0	1,571.4	1,444.0	1,077.6	1,273.5	-1.5%
3	784 Motor vehicle parts	744.8	868.0	974.7	1,011.3	1,103.4	841.3	4.0%
4	752 Computers	567.7	660.7	545.2	539.3	635.0	494.1	-2.3%
5	759 Computer parts	243.0	287.1	287.2	412.5	429.3	446.9	14.1%
6	625 Rubber tyres	309.6	308.5	311.4	314.3	338.5	378.6	3.8%
7	723 Civil engineering equipment	243.4	329.7	372.7	299.4	254.4	352.6	2.5%
8	763 Sound or video recorders	115.0	107.5	112.6	128.9	144.2	338.5	20.1%
9	713 Internal comb. piston engines	126.2	132.6	157.3	168.6	227.3	332.6	20.5%
10	785 Motorcycles	144.5	200.9	244.1	289.9	338.4	298.9	16.6%
<b>Total Imports from Japan</b>		<b>10,240.8</b>	<b>12,660.4</b>	<b>13,587.5</b>	<b>14,109.8</b>	<b>15,369.5</b>	<b>15,470.2</b>	<b>8.0%</b>

**Top Five Exports**



**Top Five Imports**

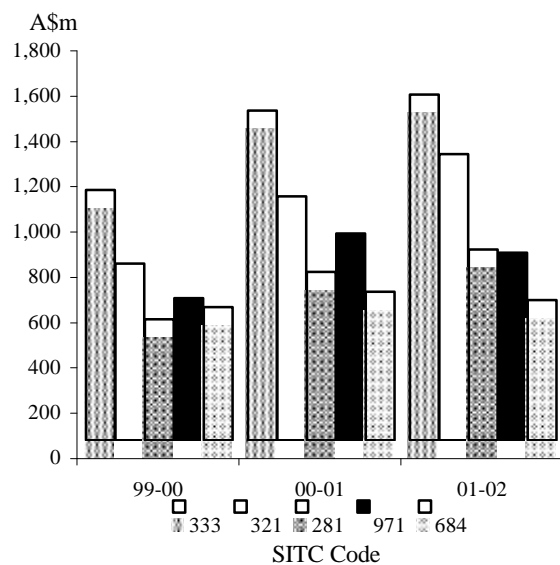


Axis scales for exports & imports may be different.

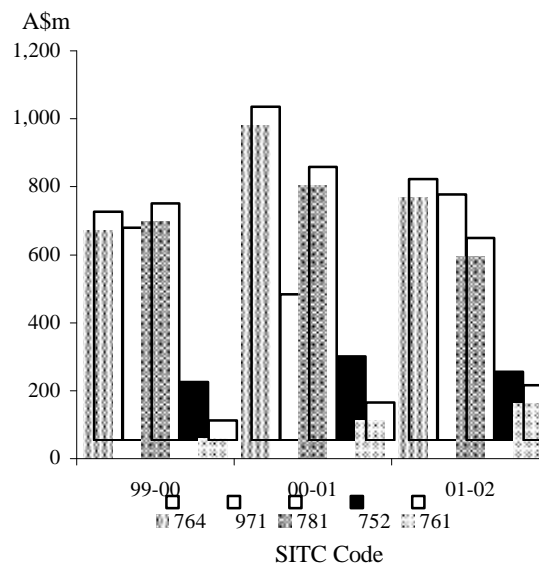
**TABLE 11.16 AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - KOREA, REP  
(A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>								
1	333 Crude petroleum	196.2	216.8	245.6	1,103.6	1,456.2	1,525.0	64.7%
2	321 Coal	965.9	1,188.8	1,048.2	781.2	1,077.0	1,263.5	2.2%
3	281 Iron ore	423.8	480.0	561.5	534.5	743.3	840.9	14.3%
4	971 Non-monetary gold	2,502.2	1,449.2	1,097.3	627.0	913.4	828.8	-19.2%
5	684 Aluminium	368.4	391.7	510.3	587.1	656.6	619.4	13.0%
6	287 Other ores	126.8	186.6	293.4	235.4	328.4	326.1	19.4%
7	011 Bovine meat f.c.f.	127.4	111.0	199.6	200.8	208.3	324.9	20.7%
8	268 Wool	243.0	149.7	160.4	224.5	246.4	274.4	7.2%
9	784 Motor vehicle parts	34.6	30.7	35.9	102.7	161.8	234.9	56.2%
10	263 Cotton	63.7	83.8	124.4	111.9	183.5	201.1	25.6%
<b>Total Exports to Korea, Rep</b>		<b>7,133.9</b>	<b>6,397.1</b>	<b>6,320.4</b>	<b>7,615.1</b>	<b>9,206.0</b>	<b>9,855.4</b>	<b>8.6%</b>
<b>Imports</b>								
1	764 Telecommunications equipment	153.7	282.3	375.0	673.2	980.5	769.2	42.4%
2	971 Non-monetary gold	30.8	678.1	858.8	624.8	429.9	723.3	49.6%
3	781 Passenger motor vehicles	810.4	941.1	640.8	696.7	804.3	595.9	-5.4%
4	752 Computers	143.4	149.1	123.2	171.7	246.6	201.7	10.7%
5	761 Televisions	9.2	20.2	48.7	58.3	111.3	161.4	75.2%
6	741 Heating & cooling equipment	31.3	66.7	93.3	92.5	111.6	140.2	29.5%
7	775 Household type equipment	22.7	27.9	53.1	105.0	135.3	136.8	50.9%
8	625 Rubber tyres	76.6	94.6	90.0	80.1	90.3	108.8	4.4%
9	334 Refined petroleum	6.0	17.8	22.1	110.1	47.5	94.4	68.7%
10	778 Other electrical machinery	40.4	47.0	57.2	44.9	62.9	67.1	9.5%
<b>Total Imports from Korea, Rep</b>		<b>2,549.6</b>	<b>3,766.6</b>	<b>3,894.3</b>	<b>4,310.6</b>	<b>4,709.2</b>	<b>4,721.0</b>	<b>11.6%</b>

**Top Five Exports**



**Top Five Imports**

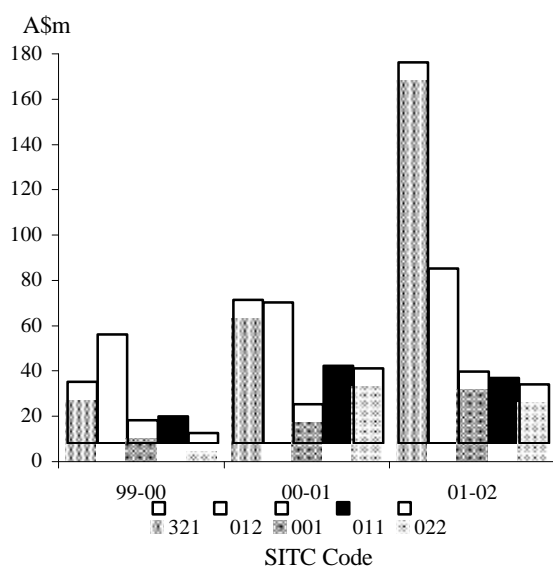


Axis scales for exports & imports may be different.

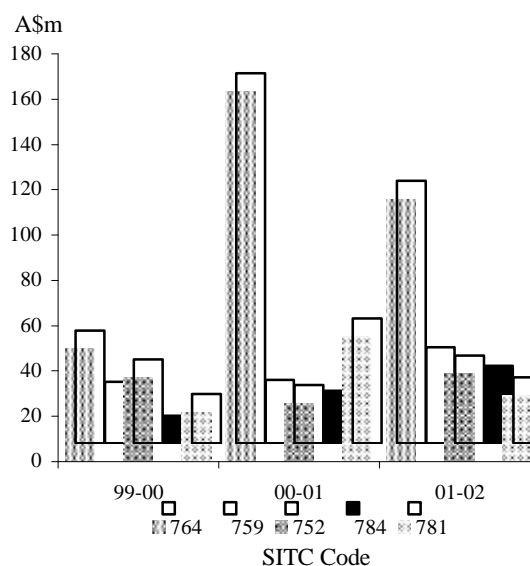
**TABLE 11.17: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - MEXICO  
(A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC	Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>									
1	321	Coal	0.0	23.1	41.4	27.2	63.2	168.0	nm
2	012	Meat (excl. bovine) f.c.f.	18.3	27.4	35.5	48.0	62.3	77.2	33.0%
3	001	Live animals	7.9	16.3	10.2	10.2	17.1	31.6	22.4%
4	011	Bovine meat f.c.f.	2.0	10.1	12.3	11.9	34.1	28.9	62.0%
5	022	Milk & cream	6.1	15.4	12.5	4.6	33.1	26.1	27.8%
6	268	Wool	25.0	38.2	36.2	19.9	41.6	24.4	-1.3%
7	023	Butter	13.2	7.5	25.5	6.5	12.7	13.9	1.4%
8	592	Starches, inulin & wheat gluten	4.1	6.1	6.9	9.0	13.5	13.1	27.5%
9	024	Cheese & curd	2.8	7.0	8.1	8.2	13.9	13.1	32.4%
10	784	Motor vehicle parts	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.4	10.2	9.9	189.0%
<b>Total Exports to Mexico</b>			<b>122.3</b>	<b>215.6</b>	<b>314.4</b>	<b>253.8</b>	<b>369.9</b>	<b>479.1</b>	<b>26.5%</b>
<b>Imports</b>									
1	764	Telecommunications equipment	15.5	9.9	10.9	49.8	163.4	115.9	77.1%
2	759	Computer parts	3.6	8.5	19.9	27.2	28.1	42.4	59.0%
3	752	Computers	7.4	40.4	82.4	36.9	25.7	38.7	19.0%
4	784	Motor vehicle parts	0.7	2.0	6.5	12.2	23.1	34.2	117.8%
5	781	Passenger motor vehicles	0.0	17.0	12.6	21.8	55.2	29.1	nm
6	542	Medicaments (incl. veterinary)	0.4	0.6	3.1	4.7	19.1	28.2	150.5%
7	112	Alcoholic beverages	8.2	9.3	9.4	9.8	16.8	18.0	17.8%
8	598	Miscellaneous chemical products	3.5	1.4	6.7	6.7	11.4	12.6	44.0%
9	882	Photographic supplies	12.6	14.6	12.9	16.6	10.8	8.9	-6.5%
10	523	Metallic salts & peroxysalts	7.5	11.9	5.7	4.9	0.7	8.6	-20.8%
<b>Total Imports from Mexico</b>			<b>175.7</b>	<b>270.2</b>	<b>365.3</b>	<b>382.0</b>	<b>582.0</b>	<b>520.7</b>	<b>24.9%</b>

**Top Five Exports**



**Top Five Imports**

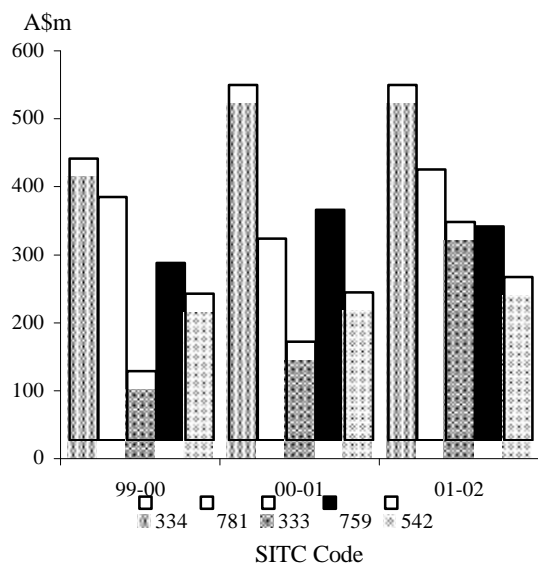


Axis scales for exports & imports may be different.

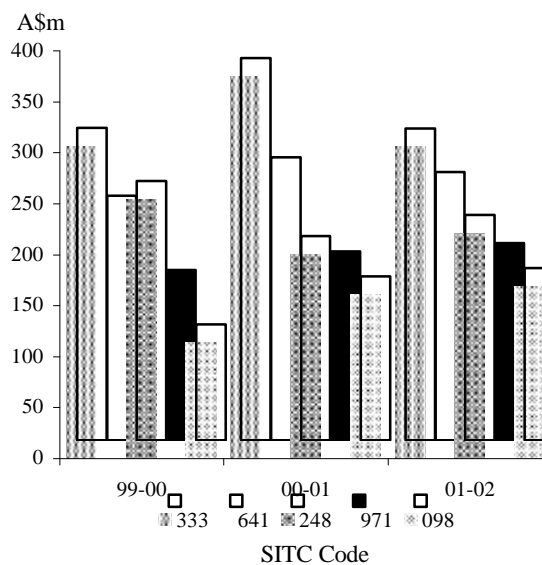
**TABLE 11.18: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - NEW ZEALAND  
(A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC	Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>									
1	334	Refined petroleum	325.6	327.6	293.0	414.5	522.4	522.3	12.5%
2	781	Passenger motor vehicles	307.4	241.7	294.0	357.6	297.1	398.3	6.2%
3	333	Crude petroleum	163.0	97.1	76.0	102.0	145.4	321.4	15.0%
4	759	Computer parts	350.5	335.4	296.0	261.2	339.1	315.0	-1.8%
5	542	Medicaments (incl. veterinary)	200.4	216.9	209.5	215.4	217.3	240.5	2.7%
6	892	Printed matter	153.1	147.7	144.9	149.0	155.9	163.9	1.5%
7	641	Paper & paperboard	92.4	92.7	121.4	166.6	152.3	161.2	14.0%
8	752	Computers	62.2	100.0	94.2	81.6	105.6	145.9	13.0%
9	642	Paper manufactures	99.1	116.0	116.7	119.9	143.2	140.7	7.1%
10	112	Alcoholic beverages	59.0	81.4	86.6	98.6	120.8	125.9	15.7%
<b>Total Exports to New Zealand</b>			<b>6,213.7</b>	<b>5,662.4</b>	<b>5,838.0</b>	<b>6,738.6</b>	<b>6,882.4</b>	<b>7,637.0</b>	<b>5.2%</b>
<b>Imports</b>									
1	333	Crude petroleum	362.8	230.4	234.3	306.6	374.8	305.9	2.5%
2	641	Paper & paperboard	166.2	196.2	203.2	239.8	277.5	263.0	10.5%
3	248	Wood, simply worked	153.2	184.3	203.4	254.3	200.3	221.3	6.8%
4	971	Non-monetary gold	200.4	181.4	150.5	167.1	185.5	193.6	0.0%
5	098	Other food products	61.1	65.6	88.1	113.6	160.5	169.2	25.8%
6	775	Household type equipment	125.5	132.2	145.0	156.2	148.8	165.1	5.3%
7	024	Cheese & curd	65.7	69.4	83.1	98.6	115.3	132.1	16.0%
8	893	Other articles of plastics	95.5	94.9	98.4	114.5	121.6	131.3	7.4%
9	034	Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen	75.5	86.3	93.4	100.8	107.3	113.5	8.2%
10	251	Pulp & waste paper	65.7	75.8	77.1	87.0	133.5	98.2	11.5%
<b>Total Imports from New Zealand</b>			<b>3,685.3</b>	<b>3,723.3</b>	<b>3,950.0</b>	<b>4,371.7</b>	<b>4,564.6</b>	<b>4,740.3</b>	<b>5.8%</b>

**Top Five Exports**



**Top Five Imports**

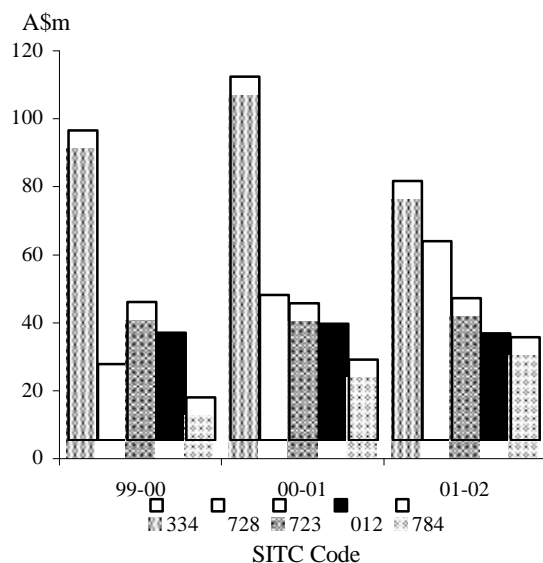


Axis scales for exports & imports may be different.

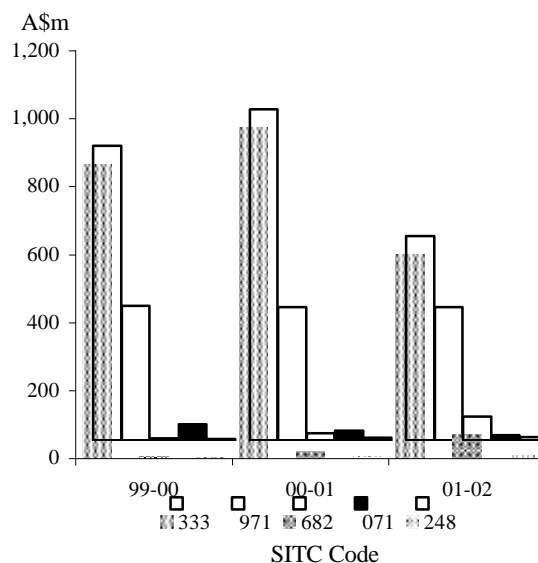
**TABLE 11.19: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - PAPUA NEW GUINEA  
(A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC	Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>									
1	334	Refined petroleum	147.6	139.3	106.9	91.1	107.0	76.4	-11.4%
2	728	Specialised machinery	46.2	41.6	50.0	22.4	42.8	58.5	1.4%
3	723	Civil engineering equipment	52.8	28.0	33.0	40.7	40.3	41.8	0.4%
4	012	Meat (excl. bovine) f.c.f.	43.9	30.6	35.0	31.7	34.4	31.5	-3.9%
5	784	Motor vehicle parts	18.0	17.4	11.3	12.7	23.7	30.3	10.9%
6	713	Internal comb. piston engines	24.0	17.6	22.3	18.5	27.9	30.1	6.9%
7	759	Computer parts	20.7	24.1	23.8	27.0	29.2	26.3	5.5%
8	679	Tubes, pipes & fittings of steel	20.8	16.1	9.0	6.8	10.6	20.6	-4.4%
9	699	Other manufactures of base metal	23.7	16.6	18.8	19.0	19.3	19.0	-1.8%
10	551	Essential oils, perfumes	1.2	1.2	2.2	4.3	1.9	15.5	53.3%
<b>Total Exports to Papua New Guinea</b>			<b>1,272.3</b>	<b>1,151.7</b>	<b>1,013.9</b>	<b>927.3</b>	<b>1,051.1</b>	<b>1,007.4</b>	<b>-4.3%</b>
<b>Imports</b>									
1	333	Crude petroleum	729.5	463.1	434.7	867.5	974.1	600.8	5.7%
2	971	Non-monetary gold	285.2	209.3	262.5	395.1	391.2	392.5	11.7%
3	682	Copper	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	21.6	69.2	nm
4	071	Coffee & coffee substitutes	53.1	68.9	53.0	46.6	28.1	15.7	-22.5%
5	248	Wood, simply worked	1.6	1.9	3.1	4.5	7.7	9.7	48.2%
6	681	Silver, platinum	3.7	0.5	3.2	10.2	6.0	6.9	40.9%
7	036	Crustaceans	2.0	2.7	3.0	3.2	4.4	4.8	18.6%
8	074	Tea & mate	5.4	5.2	6.5	5.1	4.0	3.6	-8.4%
9	288	Non-ferrous base metal waste	1.9	4.7	4.8	3.3	4.1	3.4	6.4%
10	081	Animal feed	1.8	2.8	2.3	2.6	3.2	2.7	7.3%
<b>Total Imports from Papua New Guinea</b>			<b>1,091.3</b>	<b>768.4</b>	<b>781.1</b>	<b>1,353.5</b>	<b>1,456.7</b>	<b>1,123.8</b>	<b>7.8%</b>

**Top Five Exports**



**Top Five Imports**



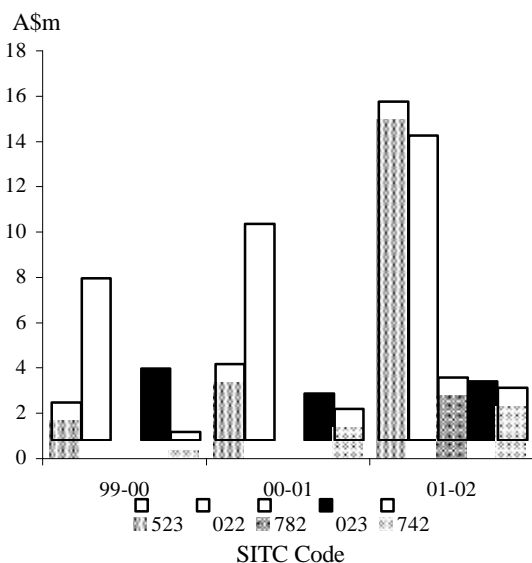
Axis scales for exports & imports may be different.



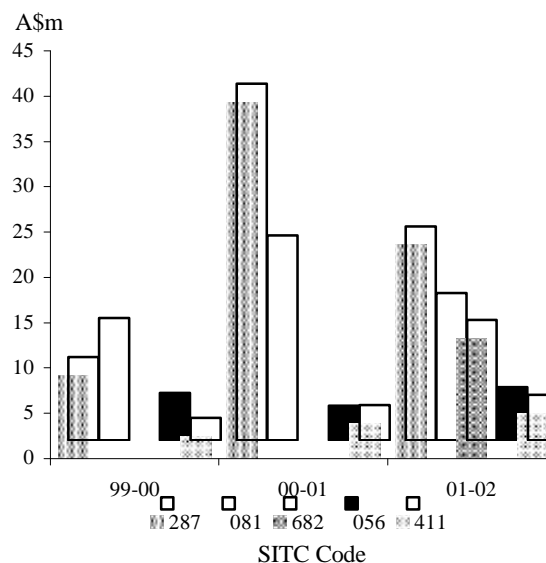
**TABLE 11.20: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - PERU  
(A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC	Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>									
1	523	Metallic salts & peroxy salts	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	3.4	14.9	nm
2	022	Milk & cream	5.2	1.6	3.1	7.2	9.6	13.5	37.0%
3	782	Vehicles for transporting goods	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.8	nm
4	023	Butter	1.1	2.0	2.9	3.2	2.1	2.6	13.6%
5	742	Pumps for liquids	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.4	2.3	57.2%
6	723	Civil engineering equipment	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.7	3.9	1.6	6.8%
7	894	Toys, games & sporting goods	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.6	108.0%
8	759	Computer parts	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.2	37.7%
9	728	Specialised machinery	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	5.3	1.0	14.2%
10	263	Cotton	0.0	5.6	12.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	nm
<b>Total Exports to Peru</b>			<b>35.6</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>4.8%</b>
<b>Imports</b>									
1	287	Other ores	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	39.3	23.6	nm
2	081	Animal feed	12.5	7.5	10.8	13.5	22.6	16.3	14.9%
3	682	Copper	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	nm
4	056	Preserved vegetables	0.3	1.6	3.4	5.3	3.8	5.8	71.0%
5	411	Animal oils & fats	1.7	0.3	1.6	2.5	3.9	5.1	48.4%
6	522	Inorganic chemical elements	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	113.8%
7	845	Clothing of textile fabrics	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	11.5%
8	071	Coffee & coffee substitutes	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	nm
9	278	Crude minerals, nes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	nm
10	591	Insecticides, rodenticides,	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	-1.3%
<b>Total Imports from Peru</b>			<b>18.9</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>41.8%</b>

**Top Five Exports**



**Top Five Imports**

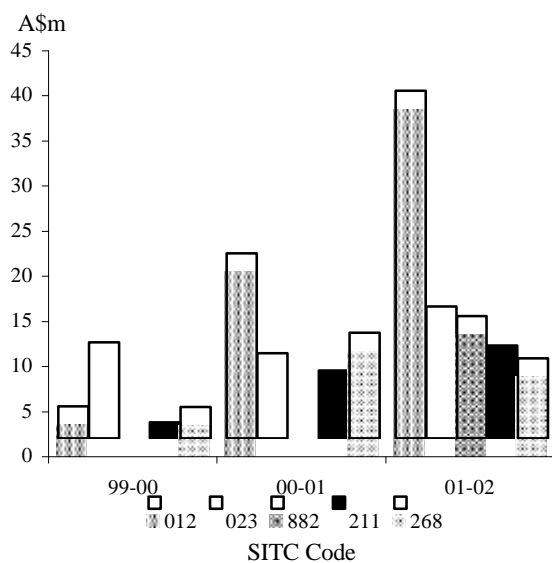


Axis scales for exports & imports may be different.

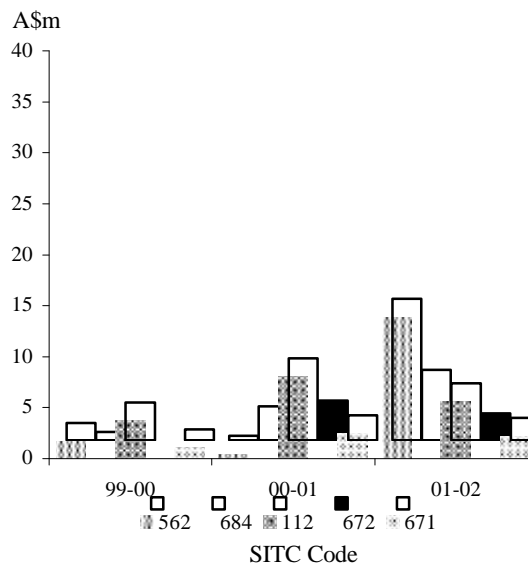
**TABLE 11.21: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - RUSSIAN FEDERATION  
(A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend
								growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>								
1	012 Meat (excl. bovine) f.c.f.	10.3	32.8	7.7	3.5	20.5	38.6	13.4%
2	023 Butter	10.1	19.0	6.7	10.6	9.5	14.7	0.7%
3	882 Photographic supplies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	307.7%
4	211 Raw hides & skins (excl. furskins)	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.8	7.6	10.3	129.7%
5	268 Wool	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.5	11.7	8.8	159.8%
6	011 Bovine meat f.c.f.	9.1	68.8	9.2	0.8	19.0	8.5	-17.4%
7	287 Other ores	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	145.6%
8	034 Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	131.5%
9	062 Sugar confectionery	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	44.9%
10	081 Animal feed	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.3	46.7%
<b>Total Exports to Russian Federation</b>		<b>101.2</b>	<b>224.4</b>	<b>170.4</b>	<b>193.1</b>	<b>263.3</b>	<b>178.4</b>	<b>10.3%</b>
<b>Imports</b>								
1	562 Fertilizers (excl. crude)	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.7	0.4	13.8	nm
2	684 Aluminium	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	3.3	6.9	nm
3	112 Alcoholic beverages	1.4	4.8	4.5	3.7	8.0	5.6	26.3%
4	672 Ingots of iron or steel	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.6	nm
5	671 Pig iron	1.0	2.8	1.3	1.1	2.4	2.2	9.7%
6	525 Radio-active & assoc. materials	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.1	1.2	nm
7	737 Other metal working machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	nm
8	699 Other manufactures of base metal	0.4	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	25.4%
9	892 Printed matter	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	62.3%
10	522 Inorganic chemical elements	12.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	nm
<b>Total Imports from Russian Federation</b>		<b>24.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>12.1%</b>

**Top Five Exports**



**Top Five Imports**

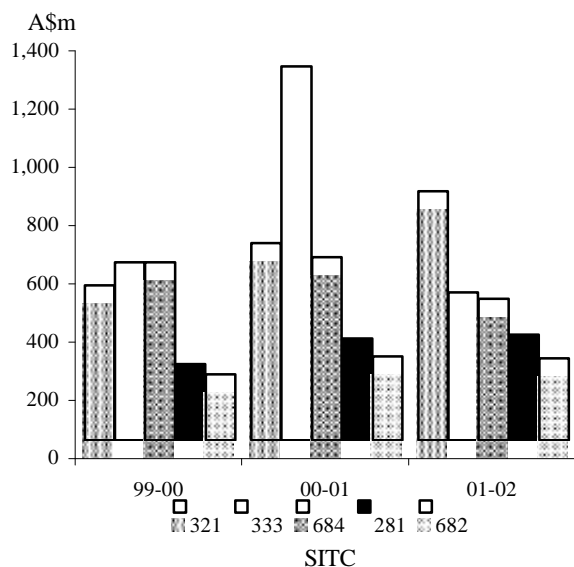


Axis scales for exports & imports may be different.

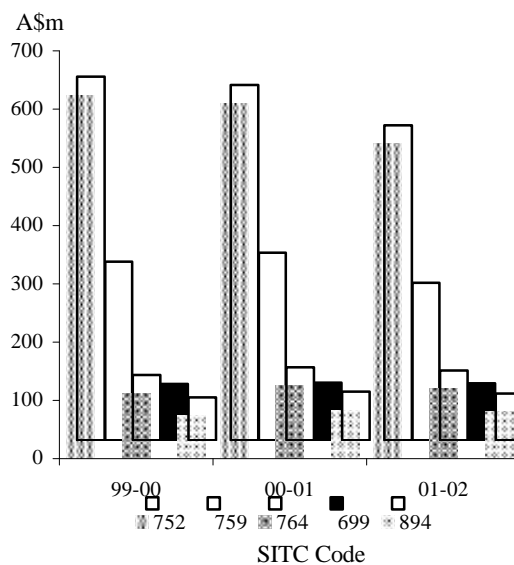
**TABLE 11.22: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - CHINESE TAIPEI  
(A\$ million)**

Rank	SITC	Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend
									growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>									
1	321	Coal	595.5	800.6	589.4	532.3	676.4	854.0	3.5%
2	333	Crude petroleum	351.6	304.1	286.8	611.5	1,284.0	508.3	21.9%
3	684	Aluminium	329.3	435.6	460.9	610.9	627.5	486.3	10.0%
4	281	Iron ore	164.6	228.7	279.2	262.6	350.5	363.6	16.0%
5	682	Copper	88.0	91.2	144.7	226.0	288.9	281.6	32.0%
6	971	Non-monetary gold	20.1	152.3	382.7	261.9	300.2	183.6	43.8%
7	268	Wool	231.0	181.3	153.8	171.6	147.2	180.8	-4.9%
8	011	Bovine meat f.c.f.	82.0	111.1	120.5	114.0	142.7	132.7	9.3%
9	022	Milk & cream	77.6	61.6	93.3	104.2	107.4	127.1	12.9%
10	683	Nickel	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.4	124.3	nm
<b>Total Exports to Chinese Taipei</b>			<b>3,620.3</b>	<b>4,179.7</b>	<b>4,202.6</b>	<b>4,696.0</b>	<b>5,893.8</b>	<b>4,843.0</b>	<b>7.7%</b>
<b>Imports</b>									
1	752	Computers	348.7	450.2	554.7	624.5	610.0	541.1	9.7%
2	759	Computer parts	294.8	311.5	308.1	306.4	322.5	270.0	-1.0%
3	764	Telecommunications equipment	67.7	74.1	87.7	112.2	125.7	119.8	14.3%
4	699	Other manufactures of base metal	73.3	84.7	92.3	96.8	99.2	97.9	5.8%
5	894	Toys, games & sporting goods	105.8	80.0	70.5	73.5	83.4	80.6	-3.4%
6	776	Integrated circuits	52.1	65.7	70.6	87.5	90.2	79.5	9.8%
7	898	Musical instruments	20.6	19.7	25.0	62.8	48.8	72.9	33.0%
8	778	Other electrical machinery	75.4	58.9	79.4	78.5	82.9	72.7	2.4%
9	893	Other articles of plastics	53.8	60.7	70.6	71.1	72.5	71.5	5.8%
10	694	Metal fasteners	54.7	71.9	68.0	63.6	67.4	67.9	2.4%
<b>Total Imports from Chinese Taipei</b>			<b>2,522.1</b>	<b>2,809.2</b>	<b>2,978.4</b>	<b>3,243.5</b>	<b>3,326.4</b>	<b>3,132.5</b>	<b>4.9%</b>

**Top Five Exports**



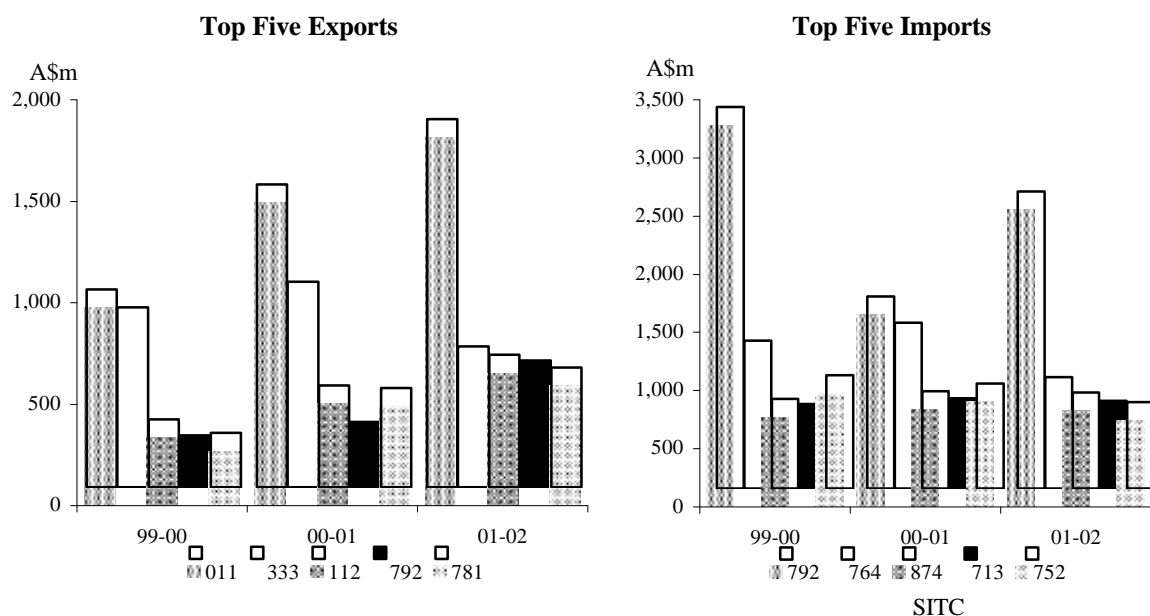
**Top Five Imports**



Axis scales for exports & imports may be different.

**TABLE 11.23: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH APEC  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY - UNITED STATES (a)**  
(A\$ million)

Rank	SITC	Description	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	Trend growth 5 year
<b>Exports</b>									
1	011	Bovine meat f.c.f.	439.4	612.7	762.9	975.5	1,492.5	1,814.6	33.1%
2	333	Crude petroleum	370.3	513.1	365.3	887.0	1,011.7	695.0	18.9%
3	112	Alcoholic beverages	121.7	203.7	239.3	333.3	500.9	653.8	38.6%
4	792	Aircraft & parts	249.8	321.7	419.3	254.5	322.2	625.8	12.4%
5	781	Passenger motor vehicles	426.9	228.8	231.4	267.0	489.2	589.4	12.2%
6	542	Medicaments (incl. veterinary)	22.2	29.0	58.8	62.9	304.9	454.9	88.6%
7	012	Meat (excl. bovine) f.c.f.	111.7	143.9	158.2	199.8	290.6	348.3	25.8%
8	684	Aluminium	8.0	69.0	180.0	97.0	203.1	311.2	81.7%
9	759	Computer parts	284.7	330.8	278.7	206.3	265.1	311.1	-1.5%
10	784	Motor vehicle parts	133.1	199.1	255.9	291.2	320.3	304.0	17.6%
<b>Total Exports to United States</b>			<b>5,533.3</b>	<b>7,810.5</b>	<b>7,991.2</b>	<b>9,609.0</b>	<b>11,672.7</b>	<b>12,054.7</b>	<b>16.3%</b>
<b>Imports</b>									
1	792	Aircraft & parts	1,290.0	1,061.7	2,068.9	3,279.1	1,649.9	2,552.6	16.0%
2	764	Telecommunications equipment	472.7	585.3	691.2	1,271.8	1,425.2	958.7	21.5%
3	874	Measuring & controlling instr.	599.6	708.5	809.4	771.8	835.3	827.1	6.0%
4	713	Internal comb. piston engines	466.6	520.2	602.5	727.9	774.6	752.3	11.4%
5	752	Computers	958.3	1,100.0	1,040.9	973.7	902.5	741.0	-5.4%
6	542	Medicaments (incl. veterinary)	171.8	270.0	340.7	517.6	805.2	680.0	35.3%
7	759	Computer parts	798.7	837.4	768.3	653.0	730.0	578.9	-6.0%
8	784	Motor vehicle parts	419.7	493.6	516.8	536.7	582.5	564.4	5.9%
9	872	Medical instruments	273.1	331.5	376.2	395.5	450.7	479.8	11.4%
10	781	Passenger motor vehicles	334.9	365.1	211.9	305.2	303.3	443.1	3.5%
<b>Total Imports from United States</b>			<b>17,925.4</b>	<b>19,962.2</b>	<b>21,018.1</b>	<b>23,327.7</b>	<b>22,473.1</b>	<b>21,679.3</b>	<b>4.1%</b>



Axis scales for exports & imports may be different. (a) Includes Puerto Rico & US Virgin Isl&s - see explanatory notes.

**TABLE 12: AUSTRALIA'S SERVICES TRADE WITH APEC**

(A\$ million)

Total APEC (a)					Brunei				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	7,541	8,237	-696	15,778	1990-91	7	4	3	11
1991-92	9,009	9,138	-129	18,147	1991-92	9	9	0	18
1992-93	10,346	9,985	361	20,331	1992-93	20	7	13	27
1993-94	12,237	10,701	1,536	22,938	1993-94	15	6	9	21
1994-95	13,816	11,972	1,844	25,788	1994-95	23	9	14	32
1995-96	15,559	12,555	3,004	28,114	1995-96	25	10	15	35
1996-97	15,821	13,407	2,414	29,228	1996-97	22	7	15	29
1997-98	16,202	14,399	1,803	30,601	1997-98	21	10	11	31
1998-99	15,967	15,473	494	31,440	1998-99	22	11	11	33
1999-00	17,336	16,748	588	34,084	1999-00	16	11	5	27
2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

Indonesia					Malaysia				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	382	223	159	605	1990-91	416	267	149	683
1991-92	365	234	131	599	1991-92	483	270	213	753
1992-93	495	344	151	839	1992-93	471	325	146	796
1993-94	630	396	234	1,026	1993-94	627	436	191	1,063
1994-95	840	485	355	1,325	1994-95	684	483	201	1,167
1995-96	971	549	422	1,520	1995-96	769	524	245	1,293
1996-97	1,029	706	323	1,735	1996-97	733	626	107	1,359
1997-98	922	691	231	1,613	1997-98	773	694	79	1,467
1998-99	836	587	249	1,423	1998-99	664	746	-82	1,410
1999-00	807	526	281	1,333	1999-00	768	743	25	1,511
2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

(a) Includes: Brunei; Can.ada; Chile; Chin.a; Hong Kong, Chin.a; Indonesia; Japan; Republic of Korea; Malaysia; Mexico; New Zealand; Papua New Guinea; Peru; Philippines; Russian Federation; Singapore; Chinese Taipei; Thailand; United States; Vietn.am. Chin.a; Hong Kong, Chin.a; Chinese Taipei are included from 1991-92. Mexico; Papua New Guinea are included from 1993-94. Chile is included from 1994-95. Peru; Russian Federation; Vietn.am are included from 1998-99.

**TABLE 12: AUSTRALIA'S SERVICES TRADE WITH APEC**

(A\$ million)

<b>Philippines</b>					<b>Singapore</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	127	72	55	199	1990-91	474	791	-317	1,265
1991-92	114	69	45	183	1991-92	564	813	-249	1,377
1992-93	111	86	25	197	1992-93	738	907	-169	1,645
1993-94	152	93	59	245	1993-94	865	927	-62	1,792
1994-95	161	111	50	272	1994-95	1,277	1196	81	2,473
1995-96	182	122	60	304	1995-96	1,241	1237	4	2,478
1996-97	189	144	45	333	1996-97	1,256	1200	56	2,456
1997-98	192	222	-30	414	1997-98	1,197	1,207	-10	2,404
1998-99	144	164	-20	308	1998-99	1,340	1,699	-359	3,039
1999-00	143	165	-22	308	1999-00	1,665	1,934	-269	3,599
2000-01	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	2000-01	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

<b>Thailand</b>					<b>Vietnam</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	198	336	-138	534	1990-91	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1991-92	227	305	-78	532	1991-92	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1992-93	277	375	-98	652	1992-93	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1993-94	384	359	25	743	1993-94	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1994-95	503	384	119	887	1994-95	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1995-96	523	435	88	958	1995-96	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1996-97	474	403	71	877	1996-97	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1997-98	353	501	-148	854	1997-98	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1998-99	310	554	-244	864	1998-99	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1999-00	378	625	-247	1,003	1999-00	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
2000-01	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	2000-01	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

**TABLE 12: AUSTRALIA'S SERVICES TRADE WITH APEC**

(A\$ million)

Total ASEAN (b)					NAFTA				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	1,652	1,730	-78	3,382	1990-91	2,339	4,409	-2,070	6,748
1991-92	1,805	1,712	93	3,517	1991-92	2,192	4,036	-1,844	6,228
1992-93	2,146	2,114	32	4,260	1992-93	2,359	4,325	-1,966	6,684
1993-94	2,743	2,333	410	5,076	1993-94	2,704	4,476	-1,772	7,180
1994-95	3,529	2,791	738	6,320	1994-95	2,652	4,644	-1,992	7,296
1995-96	3,814	3,068	746	6,882	1995-96	3,262	4,921	-1,659	8,183
1996-97	3,834	3,293	541	7,127	1996-97	3,533	5,284	-1,751	8,817
1997-98	3,580	3,551	29	7,131	1997-98	4,460	5,836	-1,376	10,296
1998-99	3,431	4,063	-632	7,494	1998-99	4,806	6,086	-1,280	10,892
1999-00	3,962	4,237	-275	8,199	1999-00	5,013	6,661	-1,648	11,674
2000-01	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	2000-01	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

Canada					Chile				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	271	239	32	510	1990-91	2	14	-12	16
1991-92	250	271	-21	521	1991-92	2	14	-12	16
1992-93	224	224	0	448	1992-93	2	12	-10	14
1993-94	293	296	-3	589	1993-94	5	15	-10	20
1994-95	240	301	-61	541	1994-95	5	16	-11	21
1995-96	281	318	-37	599	1995-96	7	21	-14	28
1996-97	309	319	-10	628	1996-97	5	18	-13	23
1997-98	359	298	61	657	1997-98	5	65	-60	70
1998-99	373	319	54	692	1998-99	5	19	-14	24
1999-00	412	389	23	801	1999-00	6	27	-21	33
2000-01	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	2000-01	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

(b) Includes Brunei; Burma; Cambodia; Indonesia; Laos; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand; Vietnam. Vietnam is included from July 1995-96. Burma; Laos are included from July 1997. Cambodia is included from April 1999.

**TABLE 12: AUSTRALIA'S SERVICES TRADE WITH APEC**

(A\$ million)

<b>China</b>					<b>Hong Kong, China</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	259	123	136	382	1990-91	520	725	-205	1,245
1991-92	187	157	30	344	1991-92	595	803	-208	1,398
1992-93	250	297	-47	547	1992-93	731	858	-127	1,589
1993-94	320	311	9	631	1993-94	868	889	-21	1,757
1994-95	375	443	-68	818	1994-95	863	999	-136	1,862
1995-96	378	458	-80	836	1995-96	1,072	1,090	-18	2,162
1996-97	396	447	-51	843	1996-97	1,054	1,266	-212	2,320
1997-98	485	592	-107	1,077	1997-98	1,032	1,248	-216	2,280
1998-99	577	612	-35	1,189	1998-99	979	1,185	-206	2,164
1999-00	701	621	80	1,322	1999-00	984	1,285	-301	2,269
2000-01	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	2000-01	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

<b>Japan</b>					<b>Korea, Rep</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	2,221	1,244	977	3,465	1990-91	175	92	83	267
1991-92	2,710	1,358	1,352	4,068	1991-92	229	109	120	338
1992-93	2,951	1,299	1,652	4,250	1992-93	359	157	202	516
1993-94	3,135	1,446	1,689	4,581	1993-94	536	208	328	744
1994-95	3,425	1,714	1,711	5,139	1994-95	835	262	573	1,097
1995-96	3,658	1,508	2,150	5,166	1995-96	1,115	303	812	1,418
1996-97	3,688	1,545	2,143	5,233	1996-97	927	283	644	1,210
1997-98	3,489	1,308	2,181	4,797	1997-98	609	257	352	866
1998-99	3,239	1,690	1,549	4,929	1998-99	450	285	165	735
1999-00	3,313	2,048	1,265	5,361	1999-00	607	207	400	814
2000-01	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	2000-01	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm



**TABLE 12: AUSTRALIA'S SERVICES TRADE WITH APEC**  
(A\$ million)

<b>Mexico</b>					<b>New Zealand</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	63	6	57	69	1990-91	1,265	805	460	2,070
1991-92	65	9	56	74	1991-92	1,139	865	274	2,004
1992-93	8	8	0	16	1992-93	1,149	883	266	2,032
1993-94	15	9	6	24	1993-94	1,176	864	312	2,040
1994-95	9	11	-2	20	1994-95	1,254	950	304	2,204
1995-96	4	13	-9	17	1995-96	1,418	1,063	355	2,481
1996-97	4	16	-12	20	1996-97	1,666	1,149	517	2,815
1997-98	4	17	-13	21	1997-98	1,794	1,360	434	3,154
1998-99	15	22	-7	37	1998-99	1,821	1,451	370	3,272
1999-00	7	25	-18	32	1999-00	2,041	1,543	498	3,584
2000-01	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	2000-01	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

<b>Papua New Guinea</b>					<b>Peru</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	255	126	129	381	1990-91	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1991-92	285	112	173	397	1991-92	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1992-93	235	107	128	342	1992-93	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1993-94	269	154	115	423	1993-94	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1994-95	240	134	106	374	1994-95	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1995-96	236	162	74	398	1995-96	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1996-97	279	174	105	453	1996-97	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1997-98	335	222	113	557	1997-98	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1998-99	288	150	138	438	1998-99	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1999-00	371	162	209	533	1999-00	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
2000-01	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	2000-01	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

**TABLE 12: AUSTRALIA'S SERVICES TRADE WITH APEC**

(A\$ million)

<b>Russian Federation</b>					<b>Chinese Taipei</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	64	150	-86	214	1990-91	184	78	106	262
1991-92	66	111	-45	177	1991-92	260	119	141	379
1992-93	74	231	-157	305	1992-93	443	130	313	573
1993-94	85	231	-146	316	1993-94	559	136	423	695
1994-95	66	150	-84	216	1994-95	679	142	537	821
1995-96	69	116	-47	185	1995-96	702	152	550	854
1996-97	63	81	-18	144	1996-97	570	155	415	725
1997-98	56	61	-5	117	1997-98	535	186	349	721
1998-99	45	53	-8	98	1998-99	453	122	331	575
1999-00	52	40	12	92	1999-00	421	136	285	557
2000-01	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	2000-01	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

<b>United States</b>					<b>World</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	2,005	4,164	-2,159	6,169	1990-91	13,691	17,267	-3,576	30,958
1991-92	1,877	3,756	-1,879	5,633	1991-92	14,653	17,800	-3,147	32,453
1992-93	2,127	4,093	-1,966	6,220	1992-93	16,265	19,143	-2,878	35,408
1993-94	2,396	4,171	-1,775	6,567	1993-94	18,596	20,533	-1,937	39,129
1994-95	2,403	4,332	-1,929	6,735	1994-95	20,553	22,337	-1,784	42,890
1995-96	2,977	4,590	-1,613	7,567	1995-96	22,949	23,349	-400	46,298
1996-97	3,220	4,949	-1,729	8,169	1996-97	24,226	24,152	74	48,378
1997-98	4,097	5,521	-1,424	9,618	1997-98	25,206	26,398	-1,192	51,604
1998-99	4,418	5,745	-1,327	10,163	1998-99	26,242	28,026	-1,784	54,268
1999-00	4,594	6,247	-1,653	10,841	1999-00	28,317	29,713	-1,396	58,030
2000-01	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	2000-01	32,853	32,181	672	65,034
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	6.8%	6.7%	nm	6.8%
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	8.7%	6.5%	nm	7.5%

Source: ABS Catalogue no. 5363.0 - Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia.

**TABLE 13: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE IN TRANSPORTATION SERVICES**  
(A\$ million)

Total APEC (a)					Brunei				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	2,606	2,521	85	5,127	1990-91	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1991-92	3,001	3,094	-93	6,095	1991-92	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1992-93	3,373	3,450	-77	6,823	1992-93	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1993-94	3,929	3,631	298	7,560	1993-94	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1994-95	3,844	4,552	-708	8,396	1994-95	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1995-96	4,053	4,665	-612	8,718	1995-96	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1996-97	4,063	4,946	-883	9,009	1996-97	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1997-98	4,038	5,050	-1,012	9,088	1997-98	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1998-99	3,919	5,440	-1,521	9,359	1998-99	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1999-00	4,032	6,140	-2,108	10,172	1999-00	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
2000-01	4,586	7,129	-2,543	11,715	2000-01	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
	Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01			
5 year	1.6%	8.5%	nm	5.5%	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	4.2%	9.6%	nm	7.1%	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
Indonesia					Malaysia				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	100	71	29	171	1990-91	106	114	-8	220
1991-92	92	76	16	168	1991-92	113	120	-7	233
1992-93	98	103	-5	201	1992-93	116	143	-27	259
1993-94	141	128	13	269	1993-94	143	222	-79	365
1994-95	126	156	-30	282	1994-95	126	240	-114	366
1995-96	166	169	-3	335	1995-96	124	264	-140	388
1996-97	183	214	-31	397	1996-97	123	335	-212	458
1997-98	179	193	-14	372	1997-98	146	389	-243	535
1998-99	136	207	-71	343	1998-99	115	444	-329	559
1999-00	143	199	-56	342	1999-00	103	412	-309	515
2000-01	145	234	-89	379	2000-01	121	552	-431	673
	Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01			
5 year	-4.7%	4.3%	nm	0.3%	5 year	-2.5%	13.5%	nm	9.4%
10 year	5.1%	12.6%	nm	8.9%	10 year	0.3%	17.4%	nm	11.6%

(a) Includes: Brunei; Can.ada; Chile; Chin.a; Hong Kong, Chin.a; Indonesia; Japan; Republic of Korea; Malaysia; Mexico; New Zealand; Papua New Guinea; Peru; Philippines; Russian Federation; Singapore; Chinese Taipei; Thailand; United States; Vietn.am. Chin.a; Hong Kong, Chin.a; Chinese Taipei are included from 1991-92. Mexico; Papua New Guinea are included from 1993-94. Chile is included from 1994-95. Peru; Russian Federation; Vietn.am are included from 1998-99.

**TABLE 13: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE IN TRANSPORTATION SERVICES**  
(A\$ million)

<b>Philippines</b>					<b>Singapore</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	48	0	48	48	1990-91	171	387	-216	558
1991-92	35	0	35	35	1991-92	177	407	-230	584
1992-93	28	0	28	28	1992-93	257	473	-216	730
1993-94	61	0	61	61	1993-94	270	486	-216	756
1994-95	43	0	43	43	1994-95	394	693	-299	1,087
1995-96	51	0	51	51	1995-96	401	702	-301	1,103
1996-97	64	0	64	64	1996-97	470	676	-206	1,146
1997-98	75	47	28	122	1997-98	430	679	-249	1,109
1998-99	23	14	9	37	1998-99	503	986	-483	1,489
1999-00	0	3	-3	3	1999-00	599	1,296	-697	1,895
2000-01	n.p.	n.p.	nm	nm	2000-01	881	1,691	-810	2,572
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	14.8%	21.2%	nm	18.8%
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	15.9%	14.5%	nm	14.9%

<b>Thailand</b>					<b>Vietnam</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	68	103	-35	171	1990-91	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1991-92	67	115	-48	182	1991-92	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1992-93	61	153	-92	214	1992-93	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1993-94	130	140	-10	270	1993-94	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1994-95	111	142	-31	253	1994-95	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1995-96	131	175	-44	306	1995-96	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1996-97	105	149	-44	254	1996-97	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1997-98	102	185	-83	287	1997-98	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1998-99	52	154	-102	206	1998-99	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1999-00	65	177	-112	242	1999-00	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2000-01	125	268	-143	393	2000-01	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	-6.5%	7.3%	nm	2.2%	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	1.7%	6.7%	nm	4.9%	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

**TABLE 13: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE IN TRANSPORTATION SERVICES**  
(A\$ million)

Total ASEAN (b)					NAFTA (c)				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	519	700	-181	1,219	1990-91	679	783	-104	1,462
1991-92	503	729	-226	1,232	1991-92	644	647	-3	1,291
1992-93	584	942	-358	1,526	1992-93	632	832	-200	1,464
1993-94	796	1,090	-294	1,886	1993-94	661	768	-107	1,429
1994-95	839	1,354	-515	2,193	1994-95	631	913	-282	1,544
1995-96	919	1,376	-457	2,295	1995-96	689	1,040	-351	1,729
1996-97	977	1,448	-471	2,425	1996-97	700	1,146	-446	1,846
1997-98	928	1,540	-612	2,468	1997-98	765	1,365	-600	2,130
1998-99	938	1,850	-912	2,788	1998-99	724	1,132	-408	1,856
1999-00	985	2,107	-1,122	3,092	1999-00	789	1,344	-555	2,133
2000-01	1,255	2,776	-1,521	4,031	2000-01	922	1,455	-533	2,377
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	4.7%	14.8%	nm	11.0%	5 year	5.2%	5.8%	nm	5.5%
10 year	8.5%	13.5%	nm	11.6%	10 year	2.9%	7.9%	nm	5.7%
Canada					Chile				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	95	65	30	160	1990-91	0	0	n.a	n.a
1991-92	94	71	23	165	1991-92	0	0	n.a	n.a
1992-93	67	52	15	119	1992-93	0	0	n.a	n.a
1993-94	136	85	51	221	1993-94	0	0	n.a	n.a
1994-95	72	97	-25	169	1994-95	0	0	n.a	n.a
1995-96	98	89	9	187	1995-96	0	0	n.a	n.a
1996-97	83	77	6	160	1996-97	0	0	n.a	n.a
1997-98	94	92	2	186	1997-98	0	45	-45	45
1998-99	83	67	16	150	1998-99	0	n.p.	n.a	n.a
1999-00	100	100	0	200	1999-00	0	n.p.	n.a	n.a
2000-01	67	77	-10	144	2000-01	n.p.	19	n.a	n.a
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	-4.1%	-0.7%	nm	-2.4%	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	-1.3%	2.7%	nm	0.5%	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

(b) Includes Brunei; Burma; Cambodia; Indonesia; Laos; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand; Vietnam. Vietnam is included from July 1995-96. Burma; Laos are included from July 1997. Cambodia is included from April 1999.

(c) Mexico is not included in imports.

**TABLE 13: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE IN TRANSPORTATION SERVICES**  
(A\$ million)

<b>China</b>					<b>Hong Kong, China</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	42	73	-31	115	1990-91	160	262	-102	422
1991-92	20	74	-54	94	1991-92	170	288	-118	458
1992-93	62	194	-132	256	1992-93	246	297	-51	543
1993-94	76	180	-104	256	1993-94	304	339	-35	643
1994-95	84	262	-178	346	1994-95	235	386	-151	621
1995-96	79	244	-165	323	1995-96	246	417	-171	663
1996-97	94	234	-140	328	1996-97	302	518	-216	820
1997-98	124	302	-178	426	1997-98	293	471	-178	764
1998-99	123	318	-195	441	1998-99	295	500	-205	795
1999-00	114	289	-175	403	1999-00	291	598	-307	889
2000-01	154	305	-151	459	2000-01	288	639	-351	927
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	11.8%	5.3%	nm	7.1%	5 year	2.0%	7.8%	nm	5.8%
10 year	16.3%	14.6%	nm	15.0%	10 year	5.4%	9.4%	nm	7.9%
<b>Japan</b>					<b>Korea, Rep</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	1,004	648	356	1,652	1990-91	68	54	14	122
1991-92	1,269	819	450	2,088	1991-92	101	63	38	164
1992-93	1,400	692	708	2,092	1992-93	105	87	18	192
1993-94	1,431	812	619	2,243	1993-94	165	126	39	291
1994-95	1,422	1,130	292	2,552	1994-95	194	176	18	370
1995-96	1,415	939	476	2,354	1995-96	229	199	30	428
1996-97	1,215	964	251	2,179	1996-97	191	160	31	351
1997-98	1,144	638	506	1,782	1997-98	134	111	23	245
1998-99	1,093	957	136	2,050	1998-99	58	122	-64	180
1999-00	1,174	1,187	-13	2,361	1999-00	111	43	68	154
2000-01	1,254	1,199	55	2,453	2000-01	124	153	-29	277
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	-2.1%	6.6%	nm	1.7%	5 year	-14.6%	-13.7%	nm	-13.2%
10 year	-0.5%	4.5%	nm	1.6%	10 year	1.1%	4.0%	nm	3.0%

**TABLE 13: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE IN TRANSPORTATION SERVICES**  
(A\$ million)

Mexico					New Zealand				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	60	n.p.	n.a	n.a	1990-91	422	361	61	783
1991-92	61	n.p.	n.a	n.a	1991-92	298	435	-137	733
1992-93	4	n.p.	n.a	n.a	1992-93	263	416	-153	679
1993-94	10	n.p.	n.a	n.a	1993-94	370	348	22	718
1994-95	4	n.p.	n.a	n.a	1994-95	340	383	-43	723
1995-96	0	n.p.	n.a	n.a	1995-96	382	421	-39	803
1996-97	0	n.p.	n.a	n.a	1996-97	439	444	-5	883
1997-98	0	n.p.	n.a	n.a	1997-98	468	505	-37	973
1998-99	0	n.p.	n.a	n.a	1998-99	417	546	-129	963
1999-00	n.p.	n.p.	n.a	n.a	1999-00	425	509	-84	934
2000-01	n.p.	n.p.	n.a	n.a	2000-01	448	565	-117	1,013
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	1.7%	5.8%	nm	3.8%
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	3.5%	4.2%	nm	3.8%
Papua New Guinea					Peru				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	44	18	26	62	1990-91	n.a.	n.a.	n.a	n.a
1991-92	46	14	32	60	1991-92	n.a.	n.a.	n.a	n.a
1992-93	45	14	31	59	1992-93	n.a.	n.a.	n.a	n.a
1993-94	57	27	30	84	1993-94	n.a.	n.a.	n.a	n.a
1994-95	49	13	36	62	1994-95	n.a.	n.a.	n.a	n.a
1995-96	46	26	20	72	1995-96	n.a.	n.a.	n.a	n.a
1996-97	95	37	58	132	1996-97	n.a.	n.a.	n.a	n.a
1997-98	125	57	68	182	1997-98	n.a.	n.a.	n.a	n.a
1998-99	125	31	94	156	1998-99	n.a.	n.a.	n.a	n.a
1999-00	104	28	76	132	1999-00	n.a.	n.a.	n.a	n.a
2000-01	114	23	91	137	2000-01	n.a.	n.a.	n.a	n.a
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	14.7%	-5.7%	28.3%	9.1%	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	12.9%	8.5%	14.8%	11.9%	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

**TABLE 13: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE IN TRANSPORTATION SERVICES**

(A\$ million)

Russian Federation					Chinese Taipei				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	48	129	-81	177	1990-91	86	37	49	123
1991-92	53	92	-39	145	1991-92	76	50	26	126
1992-93	62	198	-136	260	1992-93	109	60	49	169
1993-94	64	197	-133	261	1993-94	120	55	65	175
1994-95	39	115	-76	154	1994-95	89	58	31	147
1995-96	32	87	-55	119	1995-96	94	69	25	163
1996-97	36	48	-12	84	1996-97	82	69	13	151
1997-98	28	33	-5	61	1997-98	70	63	7	133
1998-99	11	17	-6	28	1998-99	66	29	37	95
1999-00	9	12	-3	21	1999-00	52	27	25	79
2000-01	16	124	-108	140	2000-01	42	26	16	68
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	-21.7%	-8.3%	nm	-11.1%	5 year	-14.4%	-21.5%	4.1%	-17.3%
10 year	-16.2%	-16.7%	nm	-15.9%	10 year	-6.8%	-5.3%	-10.3%	-6.2%
United States					World				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	524	718	-194	1,242	1990-91	4,593	5,534	-941	10,127
1991-92	489	576	-87	1,065	1991-92	4,738	5,860	-1,122	10,598
1992-93	561	780	-219	1,341	1992-93	5,290	6,341	-1,051	11,631
1993-94	515	683	-168	1,198	1993-94	5,974	6,925	-951	12,899
1994-95	555	816	-261	1,371	1994-95	5,985	8,259	-2,274	14,244
1995-96	591	951	-360	1,542	1995-96	6,526	8,488	-1,962	15,014
1996-97	617	1,069	-452	1,686	1996-97	6,648	8,439	-1,791	15,087
1997-98	671	1,273	-602	1,944	1997-98	6,611	9,110	-2,499	15,721
1998-99	641	1,065	-424	1,706	1998-99	6,803	9,367	-2,564	16,170
1999-00	689	1,244	-555	1,933	1999-00	6,865	10,018	-3,153	16,883
2000-01	855	1,378	-523	2,233	2000-01	8,062	11,352	-3,290	19,414
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	6.3%	6.3%	nm	6.3%	5 year	3.4%	5.9%	nm	4.8%
10 year	4.5%	8.3%	nm	6.8%	10 year	5.0%	7.0%	nm	6.1%

Source: ABS Catalogue no. 5363.0 - Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia.



**TABLE 14: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE IN TRAVEL SERVICES**  
(A\$ million)

Total APEC (a)					Brunei				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	3,158	2,348	810	5,506	1990-91	7	4	3	11
1991-92	4,167	2,667	1,500	6,834	1991-92	9	5	4	14
1992-93	4,949	2,858	2,091	7,807	1992-93	16	7	9	23
1993-94	5,838	2,963	2,875	8,801	1993-94	15	6	9	21
1994-95	7,382	3,353	4,029	10,735	1994-95	23	9	14	32
1995-96	8,481	3,850	4,631	12,331	1995-96	25	10	15	35
1996-97	8,463	4,240	4,223	12,703	1996-97	22	7	15	29
1997-98	7,933	4,429	3,504	12,362	1997-98	21	10	11	31
1998-99	7,758	4,569	3,189	12,327	1998-99	22	11	11	33
1999-00	8,404	5,138	3,266	13,542	1999-00	15	11	4	26
2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
Indonesia					Malaysia				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	170	112	58	282	1990-91	274	123	151	397
1991-92	194	116	78	310	1991-92	320	124	196	444
1992-93	281	133	148	414	1992-93	306	139	167	445
1993-94	374	166	208	540	1993-94	425	158	267	583
1994-95	584	196	388	780	1994-95	482	174	308	656
1995-96	676	227	449	903	1995-96	568	197	371	765
1996-97	691	273	418	964	1996-97	548	229	319	777
1997-98	592	294	298	886	1997-98	488	238	250	726
1998-99	547	273	274	820	1998-99	458	238	220	696
1999-00	532	240	292	772	1999-00	519	269	250	788
2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	nm	nm	2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	nm	nm
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

(a) Includes: Brunei; Can.ada; Chile; Chin.a; Hong Kong, Chin.a; Indonesia; Japan; Republic of Korea; Malaysia; Mexico; New Zealand; Papua New Guinea; Peru; Philippines; Russian Federation; Singapore; Chinese Taipei; Thailand; United States; Vietn.am. Chin.a; Hong Kong, Chin.a; Chinese Taipei are included from 1991-92. Mexico; Papua New Guinea are included from 1993-94. Chile is included from 1994-95. Peru; Russian Federation; Vietn.am are included from 1998-99.

**TABLE 14: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE IN TRAVEL SERVICES**  
(A\$ million)

<b>Philippines</b>					<b>Singapore</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	56	56	0	112	1990-91	214	161	53	375
1991-92	60	53	7	113	1991-92	260	162	98	422
1992-93	53	59	-6	112	1992-93	348	167	181	515
1993-94	55	64	-9	119	1993-94	428	172	256	600
1994-95	82	76	6	158	1994-95	684	193	491	877
1995-96	91	90	1	181	1995-96	634	206	428	840
1996-97	88	114	-26	202	1996-97	577	230	347	807
1997-98	70	112	-42	182	1997-98	550	264	286	814
1998-99	70	105	-35	175	1998-99	592	289	303	881
1999-00	77	115	-38	192	1999-00	695	334	361	1,029
2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	nm	nm	2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	nm	nm
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

<b>Thailand</b>					<b>Vietnam</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	89	199	-110	288	1990-91	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1991-92	115	153	-38	268	1991-92	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1992-93	173	168	5	341	1992-93	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1993-94	212	167	45	379	1993-94	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1994-95	333	186	147	519	1994-95	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1995-96	346	208	138	554	1995-96	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1996-97	308	218	90	526	1996-97	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1997-98	207	268	-61	475	1997-98	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1998-99	218	364	-146	582	1998-99	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1999-00	263	410	-147	673	1999-00	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	nm	nm	2000-01	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

**TABLE 14: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE IN TRAVEL SERVICES**  
(A\$ million)

Total ASEAN (b)					NAFTA				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	810	655	155	1,465	1990-91	691	1,194	-503	1,885
1991-92	958	613	345	1,571	1991-92	724	1,187	-463	1,911
1992-93	1,177	673	504	1,850	1992-93	744	1,201	-457	1,945
1993-94	1,509	733	776	2,242	1993-94	790	1,123	-333	1,913
1994-95	2,188	834	1,354	3,022	1994-95	859	1,214	-355	2,073
1995-96	2,378	1,047	1,331	3,425	1995-96	948	1,382	-434	2,330
1996-97	2,315	1,198	1,117	3,513	1996-97	1,001	1,471	-470	2,472
1997-98	2,017	1,309	708	3,326	1997-98	1,174	1,524	-350	2,698
1998-99	1,987	1,443	544	3,430	1998-99	1,366	1,514	-148	2,880
1999-00	2,178	1,532	646	3,710	1999-00	1,557	1,816	-259	3,373
2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	nm	nm	2000-01	nm	nm	nm	nm
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
Canada					Chile				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	131	90	41	221	1990-91	2	14	-12	16
1991-92	127	87	40	214	1991-92	2	14	-12	16
1992-93	116	83	33	199	1992-93	2	12	-10	14
1993-94	126	101	25	227	1993-94	5	15	-10	20
1994-95	141	117	24	258	1994-95	5	16	-11	21
1995-96	152	133	19	285	1995-96	4	21	-17	25
1996-97	188	148	40	336	1996-97	4	18	-14	22
1997-98	189	152	37	341	1997-98	5	20	-15	25
1998-99	227	178	49	405	1998-99	4	19	-15	23
1999-00	256	215	41	471	1999-00	5	14	-9	19
2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	nm	nm	2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	nm	nm
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

(b) Includes Brunei; Burma; Cambodia; Indonesia; Laos; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand; Vietnam. Vietnam is included from July 1995-96. Burma; Laos are included from July 1997. Cambodia is included from April 1999.

**TABLE 14: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE IN TRAVEL SERVICES**  
(A\$ million)

<b>China</b>					<b>Hong Kong, China</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	208	28	180	236	1990-91	261	330	-69	591
1991-92	145	29	116	174	1991-92	318	332	-14	650
1992-93	145	51	94	196	1992-93	365	360	5	725
1993-94	177	66	111	243	1993-94	448	345	103	793
1994-95	195	109	86	304	1994-95	508	414	94	922
1995-96	211	129	82	340	1995-96	659	487	172	1,146
1996-97	222	142	80	364	1996-97	610	542	68	1,152
1997-98	272	196	76	468	1997-98	549	442	107	991
1998-99	358	195	163	553	1998-99	467	450	17	917
1999-00	450	235	215	685	1999-00	486	474	12	960
2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	nm	nm	2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	nm	nm
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
<b>Japan</b>					<b>Korea, Rep</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	1,009	157	852	1,166	1990-91	93	17	76	110
1991-92	1,180	142	1,038	1,322	1991-92	117	17	100	134
1992-93	1,343	149	1,194	1,492	1992-93	241	22	219	263
1993-94	1,463	140	1,323	1,603	1993-94	350	26	324	376
1994-95	1,697	144	1,553	1,841	1994-95	613	29	584	642
1995-96	2,003	159	1,844	2,162	1995-96	853	37	816	890
1996-97	2,212	180	2,032	2,392	1996-97	715	47	668	762
1997-98	2,104	208	1,896	2,312	1997-98	446	43	403	489
1998-99	1,860	230	1,630	2,090	1998-99	348	42	306	390
1999-00	1,814	247	1,567	2,061	1999-00	455	53	402	508
2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	nm	nm	2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	nm	nm
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

**TABLE 14: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE IN TRAVEL SERVICES**  
(A\$ million)

<b>Mexico</b>					<b>New Zealand</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	3	6	-3	9	1990-91	558	331	227	889
1991-92	4	9	-5	13	1991-92	552	314	238	866
1992-93	4	8	-4	12	1992-93	627	360	267	987
1993-94	5	9	-4	14	1993-94	562	397	165	959
1994-95	5	11	-6	16	1994-95	642	451	191	1,093
1995-96	4	13	-9	17	1995-96	769	532	237	1,301
1996-97	4	16	-12	20	1996-97	895	590	305	1,485
1997-98	4	17	-13	21	1997-98	924	611	313	1,535
1998-99	3	19	-16	22	1998-99	980	664	316	1,644
1999-00	6	23	-17	29	1999-00	1,092	720	372	1,812
2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	nm	nm	2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	nm	nm
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>					<b>Peru</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	100	78	22	178	1990-91	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1991-92	117	75	42	192	1991-92	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1992-93	81	70	11	151	1992-93	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1993-94	127	76	51	203	1993-94	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1994-95	109	82	27	191	1994-95	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1995-96	100	94	6	194	1995-96	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1996-97	93	104	-11	197	1996-97	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1997-98	94	114	-20	208	1997-98	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1998-99	106	100	6	206	1998-99	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1999-00	103	114	-11	217	1999-00	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	nm	nm	2000-01	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

**TABLE 14: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE IN TRAVEL SERVICES**  
(A\$ million)

Russian Federation					Chinese Taipei				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	16	17	-1	33	1990-91	92	31	61	123
1991-92	13	17	-4	30	1991-92	177	42	135	219
1992-93	12	21	-9	33	1992-93	311	50	261	361
1993-94	17	25	-8	42	1993-94	412	57	355	469
1994-95	23	27	-4	50	1994-95	566	60	506	626
1995-96	33	25	8	58	1995-96	594	71	523	665
1996-97	23	30	-7	53	1996-97	477	75	402	552
1997-98	24	28	-4	52	1997-98	437	85	352	522
1998-99	26	33	-7	59	1998-99	362	75	287	437
1999-00	36	25	11	61	1999-00	341	86	255	427
2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	nm	nm	2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	nm	nm
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

United States					World				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	557	1,098	-541	1,655	1990-91	5,708	5,214	494	10,922
1991-92	593	1,091	-498	1,684	1991-92	6,197	5,034	1,163	11,231
1992-93	624	1,110	-486	1,734	1992-93	7,019	5,430	1,589	12,449
1993-94	659	1,013	-354	1,672	1993-94	8,274	5,615	2,659	13,889
1994-95	713	1,086	-373	1,799	1994-95	9,956	6,272	3,684	16,228
1995-96	792	1,236	-444	2,028	1995-96	11,252	6,988	4,264	18,240
1996-97	809	1,307	-498	2,116	1996-97	11,756	7,769	3,987	19,525
1997-98	981	1,355	-374	2,336	1997-98	11,540	8,372	3,168	19,912
1998-99	1,136	1,317	-181	2,453	1998-99	11,944	9,044	2,900	20,988
1999-00	1,295	1,578	-283	2,873	1999-00	13,139	9,836	3,303	22,975
2000-01	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	nm	nm	2000-01	15,366	11,189	4,177	26,555
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	5.7%	9.4%	nm	7.2%
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	9.9%	8.6%	nm	9.3%

Source: ABS Catalogue no. 5363.0 - Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia.

**TABLE 15: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE IN OTHER SERVICES**

(A\$ million)

Total APEC (a)					Brunei				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	1,777	3,368	-1,591	5,145	1990-91	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1991-92	1,841	3,377	-1,536	5,218	1991-92	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1992-93	2,024	3,677	-1,653	5,701	1992-93	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1993-94	2,470	4,107	-1,637	6,577	1993-94	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1994-95	2,590	4,067	-1,477	6,657	1994-95	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1995-96	3,025	4,040	-1,015	7,065	1995-96	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1996-97	3,295	4,221	-926	7,516	1996-97	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1997-98	4,323	4,956	-633	9,279	1997-98	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1998-99	4,405	5,392	-987	9,797	1998-99	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1999-00	4,841	5,501	-660	10,342	1999-00	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
2000-01	5,885	5,426	459	11,311	2000-01	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
	Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01			
5 year	13.7%	7.0%	nm	10.1%	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	13.1%	5.5%	nm	8.6%	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

Indonesia					Malaysia				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	112	40	72	152	1990-91	36	30	6	66
1991-92	79	42	37	121	1991-92	50	26	24	76
1992-93	116	108	8	224	1992-93	49	43	6	92
1993-94	115	102	13	217	1993-94	59	56	3	115
1994-95	130	133	-3	263	1994-95	76	69	7	145
1995-96	129	153	-24	282	1995-96	77	63	14	140
1996-97	155	219	-64	374	1996-97	62	62	0	124
1997-98	151	204	-53	355	1997-98	139	67	72	206
1998-99	153	107	46	260	1998-99	91	64	27	155
1999-00	132	87	45	219	1999-00	146	62	84	208
2000-01	134	67	67	201	2000-01	145	63	82	208
	Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01			
5 year	-0.8%	-19.4%	nm	-9.8%	5 year	16.4%	-0.1%	nm	9.7%
10 year	4.2%	6.9%	nm	5.2%	10 year	14.2%	8.2%	nm	11.9%

(a) Includes: Brunei; Canada; Chile; China; Hong Kong, China; Indonesia; Japan; Republic of Korea; Malaysia; Mexico; New Zealand; Papua New Guinea; Peru; Philippines; Russian Federation; Singapore; Chinese Taipei; Thailand; United States; Vietnam. China; Hong Kong, China; Chinese Taipei are included from 1991-92. Mexico; Papua New Guinea are included from 1993-94. Chile is included from 1994-95. Peru; Russian Federation; Vietnam are included from 1998-99.

**TABLE 15: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE IN OTHER SERVICES**

(A\$ million)

<b>Philippines</b>					<b>Singapore</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	23	16	7	39	1990-91	89	243	-154	332
1991-92	19	16	3	35	1991-92	127	244	-117	371
1992-93	30	27	3	57	1992-93	133	267	-134	400
1993-94	36	29	7	65	1993-94	167	269	-102	436
1994-95	36	35	1	71	1994-95	199	310	-111	509
1995-96	40	32	8	72	1995-96	206	329	-123	535
1996-97	37	30	7	67	1996-97	209	294	-85	503
1997-98	47	63	-16	110	1997-98	217	264	-47	481
1998-99	51	45	6	96	1998-99	245	424	-179	669
1999-00	66	47	19	113	1999-00	371	304	67	675
2000-01	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a	2000-01	411	240	171	651
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	16.3%	-2.8%	nm	6.5%
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	13.9%	1.9%	nm	7.0%

<b>Thailand</b>					<b>Vietnam</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	41	34	7	75	1990-91	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1991-92	45	37	8	82	1991-92	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1992-93	43	54	-11	97	1992-93	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1993-94	42	52	-10	94	1993-94	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1994-95	59	56	3	115	1994-95	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1995-96	46	52	-6	98	1995-96	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1996-97	61	36	25	97	1996-97	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1997-98	44	48	-4	92	1997-98	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1998-99	40	36	4	76	1998-99	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1999-00	50	38	12	88	1999-00	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
2000-01	45	25	20	70	2000-01	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	-2.3%	-10.3%	nm	-6.0%	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	0.7%	-2.9%	nm	-0.9%	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm



**TABLE 15: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE IN OTHER SERVICES**  
(A\$ million)

Total ASEAN (b)					NAFTA				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	323	375	-52	698	1990-91	969	2,432	-1,463	3,401
1991-92	344	375	-31	719	1991-92	824	2,202	-1,378	3,026
1992-93	385	370	15	755	1992-93	983	2,292	-1,309	3,275
1993-94	438	499	-61	937	1993-94	1,253	2,585	-1,332	3,838
1994-95	502	510	-8	1,012	1994-95	1,162	2,517	-1,355	3,679
1995-96	517	603	-86	1,120	1995-96	1,625	2,499	-874	4,124
1996-97	542	645	-103	1,187	1996-97	1,832	2,667	-835	4,499
1997-98	635	647	-12	1,282	1997-98	2,521	2,947	-426	5,468
1998-99	506	702	-196	1,208	1998-99	2,716	3,437	-721	6,153
1999-00	799	773	26	1,572	1999-00	2,666	3,499	-833	6,165
2000-01	826	601	225	1,427	2000-01	3,562	3,311	251	6,873
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	9.8%	1.8%	nm	5.9%	5 year	15.8%	7.0%	nm	10.9%
10 year	9.2%	7.5%	nm	8.4%	10 year	15.8%	4.6%	nm	8.7%
Canada					Chile				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	45	84	-39	129	1990-91	0	0	0	0
1991-92	29	113	-84	142	1991-92	0	0	0	0
1992-93	41	89	-48	130	1992-93	0	0	0	0
1993-94	31	110	-79	141	1993-94	0	0	0	0
1994-95	27	87	-60	114	1994-95	0	0	0	0
1995-96	31	96	-65	127	1995-96	3	0	3	3
1996-97	38	94	-56	132	1996-97	1	0	1	1
1997-98	76	54	22	130	1997-98	0	0	0	0
1998-99	63	74	-11	137	1998-99	1	n.p	n.a	n.a
1999-00	56	74	-18	130	1999-00	1	n.p	n.a	n.a
2000-01	47	68	-21	115	2000-01	n.p	2	n.a	n.a
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	9.1%	-5.9%	nm	-1.4%	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	5.9%	-4.1%	nm	-0.7%	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

(b) Includes Brunei; Burma; Cambodia; Indonesia; Laos; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand; Vietnam. Vietnam is included from July 1995-96. Burma; Laos are included from July 1997. Cambodia is included from April 1999.

**TABLE 15: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE IN OTHER SERVICES**  
(A\$ million)

<b>China</b>					<b>Hong Kong, China</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	9	22	-13	31	1990-91	99	133	-34	232
1991-92	22	54	-32	76	1991-92	107	183	-76	290
1992-93	43	52	-9	95	1992-93	120	201	-81	321
1993-94	67	65	2	132	1993-94	116	205	-89	321
1994-95	96	72	24	168	1994-95	120	199	-79	319
1995-96	88	85	3	173	1995-96	167	186	-19	353
1996-97	80	71	9	151	1996-97	142	206	-64	348
1997-98	89	94	-5	183	1997-98	190	335	-145	525
1998-99	96	99	-3	195	1998-99	217	235	-18	452
1999-00	137	97	40	234	1999-00	207	213	-6	420
2000-01	98	94	4	192	2000-01	323	506	-183	829
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	6.6%	4.4%	nm	5.6%	5 year	13.9%	14.5%	nm	14.3%
10 year	22.2%	11.8%	nm	16.0%	10 year	11.0%	8.3%	nm	9.5%
<b>Japan</b>					<b>Korea, Rep</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	208	439	-231	647	1990-91	14	21	-7	35
1991-92	261	397	-136	658	1991-92	11	29	-18	40
1992-93	208	458	-250	666	1992-93	13	48	-35	61
1993-94	241	494	-253	735	1993-94	21	56	-35	77
1994-95	306	440	-134	746	1994-95	28	57	-29	85
1995-96	240	410	-170	650	1995-96	33	67	-34	100
1996-97	261	401	-140	662	1996-97	21	76	-55	97
1997-98	241	462	-221	703	1997-98	29	103	-74	132
1998-99	286	503	-217	789	1998-99	44	121	-77	165
1999-00	325	614	-289	939	1999-00	41	111	-70	152
2000-01	306	568	-262	874	2000-01	75	116	-41	191
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	6.0%	8.9%	nm	7.8%	5 year	20.5%	12.2%	nm	14.7%
10 year	3.3%	2.8%	nm	3.0%	10 year	17.4%	18.0%	nm	17.8%

<b>TABLE 15: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE IN OTHER SERVICES</b>									
<b>(A\$ million)</b>									
<b>Mexico</b>					<b>New Zealand</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	0	n.p	n.a	n.a	1990-91	285	113	172	398
1991-92	0	n.p	n.a	n.a	1991-92	289	116	173	405
1992-93	0	n.p	n.a	n.a	1992-93	259	107	152	366
1993-94	0	n.p	n.a	n.a	1993-94	244	119	125	363
1994-95	0	n.p	n.a	n.a	1994-95	272	116	156	388
1995-96	0	n.p	n.a	n.a	1995-96	267	110	157	377
1996-97	0	n.p	n.a	n.a	1996-97	332	115	217	447
1997-98	0	n.p	n.a	n.a	1997-98	402	244	158	646
1998-99	12	n.p	n.a	n.a	1998-99	424	241	183	665
1999-00	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a	1999-00	524	314	210	838
2000-01	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a	2000-01	531	281	250	812
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	5 year	14.9%	24.6%	7.0%	17.9%
10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm	10 year	7.7%	11.9%	3.7%	9.1%
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>					<b>Peru</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	111	30	81	141	1990-91	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1991-92	122	23	99	145	1991-92	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1992-93	109	23	86	132	1992-93	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1993-94	85	51	34	136	1993-94	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1994-95	82	39	43	121	1994-95	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1995-96	90	42	48	132	1995-96	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1996-97	91	33	58	124	1996-97	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1997-98	116	51	65	167	1997-98	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1998-99	57	19	38	76	1998-99	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
1999-00	164	20	144	184	1999-00	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
2000-01	140	25	115	165	2000-01	n.p	n.p	n.a	n.a
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	9.8%	-13.5%	20.6%	4.4%	5 year	nm	nm	nm	nm
10 year	1.0%	-2.0%	2.2%	0.5%	10 year	nm	nm	nm	nm

**TABLE 15: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE IN OTHER SERVICES**

(A\$ million)

<b>Russian Federation</b>					<b>Chinese Taipei</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	0	4	-4	4	1990-91	6	10	-4	16
1991-92	0	2	-2	2	1991-92	7	27	-20	34
1992-93	0	12	-12	12	1992-93	23	20	3	43
1993-94	4	9	-5	13	1993-94	27	24	3	51
1994-95	4	8	-4	12	1994-95	24	24	0	48
1995-96	4	4	0	8	1995-96	14	12	2	26
1996-97	4	3	1	7	1996-97	11	11	0	22
1997-98	4	0	4	4	1997-98	28	38	-10	66
1998-99	8	3	5	11	1998-99	25	18	7	43
1999-00	7	3	4	10	1999-00	28	23	5	51
2000-01	3	3	0	6	2000-01	24	13	11	37
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	2.7%	nm	nm	1.9%	5 year	16.6%	5.5%	nm	11.7%
10 year	nm	nm	nm	4.9%	10 year	11.5%	0.4%	nm	5.2%

<b>United States</b>					<b>World</b>				
Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade	Year	Exports from Australia	Imports into Australia	Net exports	Total trade
1990-91	924	2,348	-1,424	3,272	1990-91	3,390	6,519	-3,129	9,909
1991-92	795	2,089	-1,294	2,884	1991-92	3,718	6,906	-3,188	10,624
1992-93	942	2,203	-1,261	3,145	1992-93	3,956	7,372	-3,416	11,328
1993-94	1,222	2,475	-1,253	3,697	1993-94	4,348	7,993	-3,645	12,341
1994-95	1,135	2,430	-1,295	3,565	1994-95	4,612	7,806	-3,194	12,418
1995-96	1,594	2,403	-809	3,997	1995-96	5,171	7,873	-2,702	13,044
1996-97	1,794	2,573	-779	4,367	1996-97	5,822	7,944	-2,122	13,766
1997-98	2,445	2,893	-448	5,338	1997-98	7,055	8,916	-1,861	15,971
1998-99	2,641	3,363	-722	6,004	1998-99	7,495	9,615	-2,120	17,110
1999-00	2,610	3,425	-815	6,035	1999-00	8,313	9,859	-1,546	18,172
2000-01	3,515	3,243	272	6,758	2000-01	9,425	9,640	-215	19,065
Trend growth to 2000-01					Trend growth to 2000-01				
5 year	15.9%	7.4%	nm	11.2%	5 year	12.5%	5.1%	nm	8.3%
10 year	16.0%	4.9%	nm	9.0%	10 year	11.0%	4.1%	nm	6.8%

Source: ABS Catalogue no. 5363.0 - Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia.

**TABLE 16: AUSTRALIA'S INVESTMENT RELATIONSHIP(a)  
WITH APEC MEMBERS, (A\$ million)**

<b>Brunei</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>Brunei's Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in Brunei</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	0	0	-58	1	0	0	0	0
1996-97	0	np	0	np	0	np	-1	np
1997-98	0	np	0	np	0	np	1	-9
1998-99	0	0	4	np	0	0	3	np
1999-00	0	0	3	np	0	np	-1	np
2000-01	0	0	np	6	0	np	5	np

<b>Indonesia</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>Indonesia's Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in Indonesia</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	7	14	58	319	np	500	21	1,027
1996-97	5	46	20	254	232	773	453	1,556
1997-98	-4	55	-99	216	46	673	-212	1,066
1998-99	-3	np	113	339	121	751	1,459	2,487
1999-00	6	59	39	527	-35	609	-220	2,557
2000-01	-11	np	-90	417	339	np	454	3,090

<b>Malaysia</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>Malaysia's Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in Malaysia</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	153	895	167	1,100	109	817	177	1,575
1996-97	96	1,000	103	1,223	78	614	113	1,331
1997-98	-93	830	-116	1,053	-19	498	-167	803
1998-99	23	783	421	1,442	240	773	153	1,044
1999-00	84	762	295	1,683	-183	384	-226	667
2000-01	1,165	1,847	1,362	2,959	2	397	-84	556

<b>Philippines</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>Philippines' Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in the Philippines</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	0	0	133	429	11	26	113	291
1996-97	-3	2	-67	np	45	60	-48	228
1997-98	1,056	np	879	np	44	139	284	535
1998-99	np	np	np	2,164	54	204	77	598
1999-00	8	np	-94	1,435	39	220	52	636
2000-01	np	-1	-500	1,295	131	280	376	1,029

(a) The table shows net value of capital transactions in each year ("Flow") and the stock or "Level" of investment at the end of the period. Apart from capital flows, changes in level can arise from exchange rate fluctuations, market revaluations and reclassifications.

**TABLE 16: AUSTRALIA'S INVESTMENT RELATIONSHIP(a)  
WITH APEC MEMBERS, (A\$ million) (cont.)**

<b>Singapore</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>Singapore's Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in Singapore</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	489	1,713	2,401	10,747	-27	1,414	803	4,759
1996-97	102	1,860	-120	10,680	40	1,236	-272	4,205
1997-98	350	2,134	4,874	15,728	232	1,304	-290	3,716
1998-99	-173	2,435	1,863	17,839	-954	427	1,090	4,853
1999-00	540	2,368	1,071	19,675	944	1,807	2,710	9,630
2000-01	-115	2,719	4,129	25,026	1,646	3,070	4,213	13,890

<b>Thailand</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>Thailand's Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in Thailand</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	3	31	-132	75	7	88	269	587
1996-97	1	np	10	35	21	182	83	549
1997-98	3	np	8	53	-61	177	13	604
1998-99	-15	np	-27	25	-17	203	-129	677
1999-00	10	np	70	110	6	209	-314	421
2000-01	-16	-10	196	np	58	75	23	264

<b>Vietnam</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>Vietnam's Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in Vietnam</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	np	np	np	np	na	na	na	na
1996-97	np	np	np	np	na	na	na	na
1997-98	np	np	np	np	na	na	na	na
1998-99	np	0	45	84	149	np	201	474
1999-00	np	np	-19	20	184	np	189	540
2000-01	-8	np	18	np	55	np	27	585

<b>ASEAN</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>ASEAN's Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in ASEAN</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	652	2,654	2,564	12,676	192	3,099	1,471	8,507
1996-97	202	2,933	-52	12,502	444	3,172	359	8,298
1997-98	1,312	3,919	5,591	18,115	339	3,202	-364	7,152
1998-99	-133	4,564	3,129	21,912	-391	2,793	2,871	10,180
1999-00	625	3,828	1,361	23,461	976	3,754	2,210	14,512
2000-01	-12	4,518	5,121	30,039	2,245	5,216	5,029	19,473

(a) The table shows net value of capital transactions in each year ("Flow") and the stock or "Level" of investment at the end of the period. Apart from capital flows, changes in level can arise from exchange rate fluctuations, market revaluations and reclassifications.

**TABLE 16: AUSTRALIA'S INVESTMENT RELATIONSHIP(a)  
WITH APEC MEMBERS, (A\$ million) (cont.)**

<b>NAFTA</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>NAFTA's Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in NAFTA</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	4,673	45,886	13,676	111,768	2,601	23,056	6,943	49,217
1996-97	2,194	47,086	6,075	119,665	1,355	25,332	8,470	64,347
1997-98	7,002	58,203	21,814	154,433	3,686	48,219	11,049	105,377
1998-99	2,572	62,677	24,137	182,361	3,987	55,459	5,105	115,192
1999-00	-265	70,289	9,775	217,058	321	90,703	2,549	161,951
2000-01	-1,644	64,609	11,982	237,418	11,007	97,697	20,768	182,729

<b>Canada</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>Canada's Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in Canada</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	-538	2,393	-1,024	2,864	-51	615	300	1,632
1996-97	273	2,392	139	2,670	282	756	256	2,009
1997-98	-170	1,894	-49	2,308	58	825	-307	1,928
1998-99	-238	1,372	-237	1,750	-124	519	294	1,985
1999-00	-4	1,240	35	1,873	461	1,330	567	3,714
2000-01	710	1,818	610	2,478	552	2,458	630	5,121

<b>Chile</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>Chile's Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in Chile</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	0	0	0	0	0	np	19	29
1996-97	0	0	2	np	9	45	31	np
1997-98	0	0	6	np	61	110	63	148
1998-99	0	0	4	np	np	np	67	np
1999-00	0	0	1	np	np	np	np	446
2000-01	0	0	np	np	-266	np	-255	203

<b>China</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>China's Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in China</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	-33	139	-907	np	51	174	-372	529
1996-97	-196	294	-1,058	1,221	23	470	228	1,014
1997-98	44	np	1,148	2,345	-340	340	502	1,773
1998-99	30	np	277	2,555	-30	362	283	2,040
1999-00	-21	np	794	3,381	86	355	-378	1,642
2000-01	6	np	-65	3,385	73	427	113	1,888

(a) The table shows net value of capital transactions in each year ("Flow") and the stock or "Level" of investment at the end of the period. Apart from capital flows, changes in level can arise from exchange rate fluctuations, market revaluations and reclassifications.

**TABLE 16: AUSTRALIA'S INVESTMENT RELATIONSHIP(a)  
WITH APEC MEMBERS, (A\$ million) (cont.)**

<b>Hong Kong, China</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>Hong Kong, China's Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in Hong Kong, China</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	118	1,062	1,044	17,289	13	4,157	1,456	8,659
1996-97	2	1,090	4,379	19,735	835	5,486	-260	8,842
1997-98	30	1,203	-2,166	18,180	327	6,763	126	9,755
1998-99	-155	954	-56	17,996	-1,013	4,678	-754	8,180
1999-00	45	1,044	5,545	24,459	-563	4,193	-1,072	8,386
2000-01	1,468	np	7,463	34,477	523	5,174	2,434	11,705

<b>Japan</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>Japan's Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in Japan</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	241	16,013	7,001	56,139	-4	220	3,110	12,008
1996-97	-117	15,652	-862	56,498	22	243	1,163	17,192
1997-98	-286	14,985	-3,813	52,329	-89	155	5,701	10,127
1998-99	-80	14,993	-4,405	45,657	165	197	4,020	15,576
1999-00	1,650	15,856	3,255	50,746	58	np	3,076	22,763
2000-01	849	16,971	-2,878	46,962	1,088	np	6,306	28,382

<b>Korea, Rep</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>Korea, Rep's Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in Korea, Rep</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	-2	122	-30	633	np	np	268	1,054
1996-97	-8	83	-77	485	37	94	-97	1,130
1997-98	67	194	184	755	6	61	-460	778
1998-99	115	286	53	762	-5	50	397	1,431
1999-00	-72	np	-10	768	40	np	-26	1,519
2000-01	np	np	-242	541	166	np	102	1,574

<b>Mexico</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>Mexico's Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in Mexico</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	-4	0	-5	np	0	0	31	91
1996-97	-1	np	6	10	np	np	14	185
1997-98	2	np	2	17	np	np	-32	226
1998-99	1	np	2	18	np	np	-30	268
1999-00	-10	np	0	21	np	np	4	np
2000-01	0	0	-7	12	-13	np	18	242

(a) The table shows net value of capital transactions in each year ("Flow") and the stock or "Level" of investment at the end of the period. Apart from capital flows, changes in level can arise from exchange rate fluctuations, market revaluations and reclassifications.



**TABLE 16: AUSTRALIA'S INVESTMENT RELATIONSHIP(a)  
WITH APEC MEMBERS, (A\$ million) (cont.)**

<b>New Zealand</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>New Zealand's Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in New Zealand</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	-471	5,238	-395	9,260	-191	9,116	473	14,107
1996-97	1,130	6,877	206	9,437	-135	9,002	23	13,735
1997-98	-760	5,402	1,878	10,567	-332	8,501	950	14,504
1998-99	191	6,477	-793	10,766	1,244	9,992	2,248	16,533
1999-00	890	7,599	1,317	13,861	2,524	11,637	2,943	19,815
2000-01	218	4,898	-348	12,063	1,142	12,614	1,171	21,755

<b>Papua New Guinea</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>Papua New Guinea's Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in Papua New Guinea</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	-16	55	72	259	np	1,756	-62	1,936
1996-97	-19	np	-126	175	np	2,069	385	2,361
1997-98	-5	10	180	401	np	2,145	132	2,626
1998-99	-3	np	-150	228	-115	2,109	47	2,608
1999-00	-2	np	-53	167	144	3,007	185	3,533
2000-01	np	237	182	389	129	1,367	35	1,851

<b>Peru</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>Peru's Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in Peru</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	np	np	np	np	na	np	na	na
1996-97	np	np	np	np	na	np	na	na
1997-98	np	np	np	np	na	np	na	na
1998-99	0	0	np	0	0	np	-10	13
1999-00	0	0	np	0	0	np	-8	8
2000-01	0	0	0	0	-2	0	9	4

<b>Russian Federation</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>Russian Federation's Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in the Russian Federation</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	np	np	-4	32	0	0	-1	np
1996-97	np	np	-1	np	0	0	np	np
1997-98	np	np	-18	np	0	np	-3	np
1998-99	0	0	3	np	0	np	np	np
1999-00	0	0	3	10	0	np	np	np
2000-01	0	0	-3	7	0	np	17	np

(a) The table shows net value of capital transactions in each year ("Flow") and the stock or "Level" of investment at the end of the period. Apart from capital flows, changes in level can arise from exchange rate fluctuations, market revaluations and reclassifications.

**TABLE 16: AUSTRALIA'S INVESTMENT RELATIONSHIP(a)  
WITH APEC MEMBERS, (A\$ million) (cont.)**

<b>Chinese Taipei</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>Chinese Taipei's Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in Chinese Taipei</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	6	21	609	793	15	np	140	628
1996-97	27	37	153	739	1	77	-58	353
1997-98	17	np	-226	517	-12	73	-122	238
1998-99	np	np	75	615	-6	103	170	472
1999-00	np	59	np	1,168	-3	np	95	626
2000-01	2	np	-52	1,079	-111	np	-193	401

<b>United States</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>United States' Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in the United States</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	5,215	43,493	14,705	108,904	2,652	22,441	6,612	47,494
1996-97	1,922	44,694	5,930	116,985	1,073	24,576	8,200	62,153
1997-98	7,170	56,309	21,861	152,108	3,628	47,394	11,388	103,223
1998-99	2,809	61,305	24,372	180,593	4,111	54,940	4,841	112,939
1999-00	-251	69,049	9,740	215,164	-140	89,373	1,978	158,237
2000-01	-2,354	62,791	11,379	234,928	10,468	95,239	20,120	177,366

<b>APEC*</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>APEC's Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in APEC</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	5,168	71,193	23,639	211,062	2,588	41,801	13,358	96,406
1996-97	3,214	74,082	8,637	220,454	2,888	45,696	10,213	116,919
1997-98	7,423	84,265	24,551	257,588	3,555	69,202	6,169	152,058
1998-99	2,556	90,436	22,263	282,861	3,919	75,956	14,832	172,749
1999-00	2,848	99,279	22,362	335,085	3,803	114,587	9,919	238,165
2000-01	1,272	94,113	21,147	366,364	15,980	123,970	35,521	270,660

<b>WORLD</b>								
<b>Year</b>	<b>World's Investment in Australia</b>				<b>Australian Investment in the World</b>			
	<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Direct</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Flow</b>	<b>Level</b>
1995-96	12,490	140,001	36,841	461,302	8,340	74,156	19,024	185,991
1996-97	11,332	150,827	37,482	511,700	6,437	88,999	19,930	221,545
1997-98	10,287	162,371	41,337	587,231	7,435	125,580	16,692	290,293
1998-99	11,399	177,754	44,135	629,421	2,361	125,975	14,689	304,050
1999-00	11,702	199,399	45,146	722,250	1,935	174,109	11,603	380,106
2000-01	11,606	211,829	57,854	814,662	11,894	174,214	39,283	416,733

(a) The table shows net value of capital transactions in each year ("Flow") and the stock or "Level" of investment at the end of the period.

Apart from capital flows, changes in level can arise from exchange rate fluctuations, market revaluations and reclassifications.

Note: NAFTA excludes Puerto Rico & US Virgin Is.

\* APEC includes Brunei, Canada, China, Hong Kong China, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Chinese Taipei, Thailand and United States.

Chile is included in 1995-96 only.

Source: ABS Catalogue No. 5363.0 - Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia and  
ABS Catalogue No. 5365.0 - Investment Position Statistics.



**Explanatory Notes  
and  
Appendixes**



## Explanatory Notes

### Introduction

*The APEC Region: Trade and Investment* provides details of both intra- and extra-regional trade, as well as Australia's trade and investment relationships with APEC members.

This publication is divided into two sections. Section 1 presents statistics on intra-regional and extra-regional trade, focussing mainly on shifts in both levels and market shares during the six year period between 1996 and 2001 and includes data on world rankings, exports classified by major product type, and regional details of services trade. Section 1 also contains graphical comparisons of major economic indicators for APEC members.

Section 2, *The APEC Region: Trade and Investment - Australian supplement* summarises Australia's bilateral relationships with the APEC region. It covers merchandise and services trade, as well as investment flows.

In Section 1 all values are presented in terms of US dollars unless otherwise specified. In Section 2, values are presented in Australian dollar terms.

### Revisions to data

Statistics used in this publication are derived from a number of sources. International data are provided from: the IMF publications *International Financial Statistics* and *Direction of Trade*; the United Nations Statistics Office; the Asian Development Bank; and a range of country-specific publications.

**Please note:** the latest years trade data in the IMF publication *Direction of Trade* is usually subject to significant revisions in subsequent issues.

Australian trade data are derived by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) from information provided to the Australian Customs Service by exporters and importers. ABS editing procedures frequently lead to revisions of previously published trade data. Revisions may occur for up to 18 months after the period when data are first published. Figures in this publication contain all amendments made by the ABS to June 2002.

### Confidential data

To avoid divulging commercially-sensitive details of individual firms, the ABS restricts release of statistics on certain commodities. Such details are aggregated into a 'dump' item (code 988) in most tables. It is worth noting that commodities are frequently added to the confidential list – raw sugar in bulk was added in January 1998. In such cases, the value shown for trade aggregates which contain these items will show a decrease - there will be a corresponding increase in the confidential item.

### Commodity classification

In this publication, trade data are disaggregated by two classifications: the Trade Exports Classification (TREC); and the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3 (SITCR3).

TREC was developed by the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT) to group exports according to their level of processing. The broad levels of the TREC are:

- *primary products*, divided into *processed* and *unprocessed*;
- *manufactures*, divided into *simply transformed* (STM) and *elaborately transformed* (ETM); and
- *miscellaneous products*.

More detailed statistics of exports classified by TREC are presented in the DFAT publication *Exports of Primary and Manufactured Products*. The latest edition is 2001, and the 2001-2002 edition is due for release in December 2002.

Data classified according to SITCR3 are shown at the 3 digit (Group) level - there are 270 categories at the group level.

### Valuation

Unless otherwise specified, international trade data in Section 1 present imports on a cost-insurance-freight (c.i.f.) basis, and exports on a free-on-board (f.o.b.) basis.

In Section 2, Australian data are valued as follows:

- Exports: Valued free-on-board (f.o.b.) at the Australian port-of-shipment. Charges for distributive services provided beyond the customs frontier are not included (e.g international freight and insurance charges).
- Imports: Valued at the Australian Customs Value. This is based on the price actually paid, provided the buyer and seller are independent, on an f.o.b. basis i.e. charges and expenses involved in delivering the goods from the place of exportation to Australia are excluded.

## Country

Data for a particular country or group are presented on a basis consistent with the composition that existed at the time of the APEC Ministerial Meeting in September 2001. The term ASEAN7 has been used to denote ASEAN excluding Burma, Cambodia and Laos, as they are not presently members of APEC.

For exports, country or economy refers to the final destination reported by exporters. It is known, however, that exporters may not know the country of final destination of their goods at the time they are shipped. This applies particularly to goods directed through entrepôts such as Singapore, Hong Kong, and major European ports, with a consequent overstating of Australia's exports to these countries and corresponding understatement of exports to countries "down stream" from them

For imports, 'country' refers to the country of origin of the goods, which is defined as the country of production for Customs purposes.

## Intra and extra regional trade

Intra- and extra-regional trade is derived from the International Monetary Fund's *Direction of Trade* publication.

The value of exports to country A from country B will generally not be equal to the value of imports of country A from country B.

This is due to the difficulties in reconciling trade statistics between countries. Major discrepancies often arise in the values recorded independently by

the exporting and importing countries - this can be due to a number of reasons:

- **Valuation** of transactions often varies. Australia, as noted previously, values both exports and imports on a f.o.b. basis. Many other countries include the cost of freight and insurance (c.i.f.) in the value of their imports, but not in the value of their exports;
- **Exchange rates** can vary daily and often fluctuate significantly during the year. In many cases, a third currency - often US dollars - may be used to denominate transactions. Where this occurs the import and export values of the same transaction may be converted back to domestic currencies at different times and at different exchange rates;
- **Timing**, generally due to transportation lags which lead to the exporting nation reporting a transaction in one year and the importing nation recording the counterpart transaction in the following year; and
- **Coverage** of merchandise trade, which may vary between countries with some countries excluding certain items from their definition of merchandise trade.

## Trend growth rates

Trend rates of growth shown in this publication have been derived by log-linear regression using the least-squares method. This is a more robust measure than the average (compound) annual growth rate as it takes account of all observations and is not determined only by the end points of a given period.

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The publication was compiled mainly by Julie-Anne Andrew, Frank Bingham, and Vicky Tooke.

If you would like to know more about this publication or about other trade and economic information produced by the Market Information and Analysis Section, please contact Frank Bingham on (02) 6261 2271, fax: (02) 6261 3321, e-mail: [frank.bingham@dfat.gov.au](mailto:frank.bingham@dfat.gov.au) or visit the DFAT website at <http://www.dfat.gov.au>

# Appendix A

## ABBREVIATIONS & SYMBOLS

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-	zero or less than half the unit shown
\$ m	\$ million
ADP	Automatic Data Processing
alum	aluminium
chem	chemical
conc	concentrates
confid	confidential
elec	electric, electrical
equip	equipment
ETM	Elaborately Transformed Manufactures
excl	excluding
f.c.f.	fresh, chilled or frozen
incl	including
insul	insulated
mach	machinery, machines
manuf	manufactured, manufactures
misc	miscellaneous
mmf	man-made fibres
na	not available
n.y.a.	not yet available
nei	not elsewhere indicated
nes	not elsewhere specified
n.m	not meaningful
np	not publishable
pharm	pharmaceutical
photo	photographic
prec	precious
prep	preparations, prepared
pres	preserved
prod	products
STM	Simply Transformed Manufactures
telecom	telecommunications
TREC	Trade Export Classification
unmanuf	unmanufactured



## Appendix B

### Confidential Exports

The system used by the ABS for confidentialising foreign trade statistics is designed to maximise the release of data, without divulging details of any single firm's operations. A complex range of confidentiality provisions are applied to the data. Those of most relevance in this publication are:

- A. No details**                      No data for a particular commodity item is separately released. For example, the total value of insulin exports is unavailable in its own right and is included in the confidential item dump code of 988 for all countries and world total.
- B. No country details**                      Total exports of a particular commodity are available but not for individual countries. For example, the value of wheat exports to each country is suppressed, but the world total is available.
- C. Selected country details**                      Exports of a particular commodity to particular countries are suppressed. For example, the value of high-rank coal exports to Iran and India is suppressed, but is available for other countries and the world total.

The following table lists details of confidential commodity items where exports are substantial:

Commodity		Restriction		Countries likely to be most affected
Code	Description	Type	Period	
03619	Rock lobsters, frozen	B	Jan 95 - Apr 95	Japan, USA, Taiwan
041.2	Wheat and meslin	B	from Dec 91	Japan, Indonesia, Malaysia
042	Rice (selected varieties)	A, B	various	UK, NZ, HK, Spain
043	Barley	A, B	from Jul 93	China, Japan, Saudi Arabia
061.11	Sugar (raw cane)	A	from Jan 98	Japan, Korea, Canada, Malaysia
211.11	Cattle hides (wet-salted, whole)	C	Various	Thailand, Japan, Italy
211.99	Kangaroo hides	B, C	from Jan 88	Italy, Japan
273.31	Silica sand	B, C	from Jan 88	Japan, Korea
278.3	Salt	B	from Aug 93	Japan, Korea, Taiwan, Indonesia
281.5	Iron ore and concentrates	C	Jan 88 - Jan 94	UK, Belgium, Netherlands
282	Iron and steel waste and scrap	B	from Jan 88	Indonesia, Malaysia, Japan
284.21	Nickel mattes	A	from Jan 88	Japan, Canada, Finland
285.1	Aluminium ores and concentrates	A	from Jan 88	China, NZ, Japan, USA
285.2	Alumina (aluminium oxide)	B*	from Jan 88	USA, Canada, Germany, China
286.1	Uranium ores	B	from May 89	UK, France
287.7	Manganese ores and concentrates	A	from Jan 88	Japan, UK, Taiwan, USA
287.83	Titanium ores and conc (eg rutile)	A, B	various	USA, UK, Japan
287.84	Zirconium ores and concentrates	B	from Jan 92	Italy, Japan, France
287.99	Ores and conc of base metals nes	A	from Jan 88	USA, China, Japan
321.21	High rank metallurgical coal	C	Dec 88 - Jan 92	Iran, India
342.1	Propane (liquefied)	B	Jan 88 - Feb 93	Taiwan, Japan, Korea
342.5	Butanes (liquefied)	B	Jan 88 - Feb 94	Japan
343.1	Liquefied natural gas	B	from August 95	Japan
411.32	Tallow (beef and mutton)	B, C	Jan 88 - Apr 92	Pakistan, South Africa, Taiwan
421.21	Crude cotton-seed oil	A	from Oct 88	Japan
522.23	Silicon	B	Oct 90 - Oct 91	Japan, USA, Germany
522.69	Germanium oxide; zirconium dioxide	A	Mar 89 - Jul 93	Japan, Netherlands, Korea
523.72	Disodium carbonate	A	from Mar 92	Philippines, NZ, Hong Kong
541.41	Opium (alkaloids and derivatives)	B	from July 91	Canada, Germany, Switzerland
541.51	Insulin and its salts	A	Mar 88 - Oct 95	NZ, Canada, Japan
634.51	Fibreboard, wood	A	from Nov 88	Taiwan, USA, Japan
641.1	Newsprint	A, B	Apr 89 - Jan 97	Taiwan, NZ, Singapore
667.21	Diamonds, unsorted	A	from Jan 88	Belgium-Luxembourg, Thailand
679	Iron and steel products (selected items)	B	Jan 88 - Apr 92	NZ, Indonesia
683	Nickel (selected items)	A, B	from Jan 88	USA, Germany, Japan, Sweden

\* Special case. See "Confidentiality" section in Explanatory Notes at front of publication

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